Published with The New York Times and The Washington Post

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PARIS, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JANUARY 24-25, 1981

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Hostage Recounts Despair, Loneliness

WIESBADEN, West Germany - At WIESBAUEN, West Comments the light Carl Bed was only a thin strip of gray slipping in college form about an hour at 10 in the morning.

are. The economy is the big thing, not ome foreign policy thing. We thought people in a cought, '52 hostages, yeah, and what's and that the cought that may moved to a would have Book that way myself.

here the spendent, an old friend, just before midished in right. Thursday and began talking the light through the spendent, as old friend, just before midished in right. Thursday and began talking the light through the spendent is swooping, leaping senlight here than the service of the story and relief to tences that carried his joy and relief to Present free again.

With three or four cell mates, he had freeen imprisoned, he said, for six months Reagan dand two days, and was moved at other Though a sines to several places, including Qom, provides where Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeim re-lime magnides. "They're mad, the Iramians," he said, "the presence of the Rep. "Every day," he said, "the presence of thoughts adaeth tree in my mind. But the Iranians."

ionship death was in my mind. But the Iranians ook a I wasn't brutalized at all. I wasn't beaten menne, at all. But what I had and the others had omman was prison sentences. We all spent six

Mr. Rosen, although he did not know the details, was accused of being a "master plotter and spy" by the Iranian revo-ntionaries. He said the accusation was

has been aps Show

Fie also size. Reagan

ransition

By Hedrick Smith

New York Three Service

nistration's first economic re-Horst was Courtenay Slater, a liber-

e Thursday was Susan Irving,

the Pentagon, national mili-

eadiness and the presidential

Caspar Weinberger as secre-

by the immediate swearing-

of defense. Yet the three

d services are still in the

UNIDES of Democratic holdovers

in a department where civil-

als are suddenly running leg-ve and public affairs.

chard Allen, the presidential tant for national security af-

quarters in the Executive Off-

Building next door while his

te House office is remodeled,

David Stockman, director of

Office of Management and

e first few days of the Reagan inistration, which had set its

'A Bit Confused'

m a hit confused," a White se aide conceded. The day af-he inaugural balls was not my

day. It's a bit better today, but be a while before I feel at

wichially, the White House,

ring on the core of the Reagan sition effort, has been by far

most efficient operation in the

ise has been host to a Cabinet

desting, issued executive orders,

ounced foreign visits, and dis-ed former President Carter's

art to President Reagan on the

administration. The White

get, is still trying to find the

s on a fast-running start after

guration.

is having to settle for tempo-

becoulding channen of the

BSHINGTON — At the Com-

sman who gave the Reagan

emocrat. At the Council of

omic Advisers, the person in

crazy and that his activities as a press attache essentially involved talking to Iranian editors. "I found out I was con-

The captivity, he said, was one of "unbelievable stress for me."

somnia for over a year. I can toss better than anyone in the world. And I was a

Mr. Rosen talked with admiration of life. It's not much time really but the many of his friends who he said have pain can be unimaginable." remarkable strength and goodness.
"People were supportive of each other.

Mr. Rosen said the group had its first hint that they would be released on Sun-day or Mooday. The ciue came at break-fast, which was always at 8:30 a.m. and They tried. But you get to the point when you share a cell when you know every story everyone else has to tell. Getting up in the morning was awful. Gray steel doors. The light reflecting a little. Gray concrete. Once in a while they consisted of bread, tea and jam. Suddenly there was none and the explanation was that there were going to be blood

"After the tests, we were blindfulded and taken to their big leader, who told me, 'You're a candidate for release.' He wouldn't say that we were going to be free. He asked me what I had to say for the say that the day for the say that the say that the say the say the say the say that the say that the say th myself and I told him what they'd done was make people who used to love Iran hate you. He kicked me out. I thought I had really messed up and would not get out but then the Algerian doctors were there and things were moving.

"After that we figured we'd get re-leased. When the first night of waiting passed everyone thought we'd be reeased exactly when Reagan was sworn in, which was exactly what happened."

Mr. Rosen said the group prepared small traveling bags with personal articles. Many of his friends had diaries and notebooks and he had collected a few

The head screwball came in and he started stomping on the bags. 'Too big. Too big' be was screaming. So we all left everything we had. He got crazier and crazier as the night went on Running the gamtlet at the airport was the last bit of insanity, but I didn't care any



Barry Rosen

Since he has arrived in Wiesbaden, Mr. Rosen has been doing what he calls cooling down. He said he was living in 50th gear with a blood pressure of 150 over 108, but that it was slowly coming down. They're trying in cool us down to see what's going on. They're right to keep everybody away."
The doctors, State Department offi-

cials and psychiatrists were extraordinarily sensitive and helpful, he said.

They've been superb, just masterful."

Mr. Rosen said be was very pleased with the group's meeting with former President Jimmy Carter. "He came across in a very human way. Emotional. Very human. He tried to show us how much he cared and explain away the last 14 months."

meaning of kindness."

Dr. Koreak said weight loss by

the former hostages ranged from

cak said, adding that the beatings

administered in ways

punishment for escape attempts.

We're seeing about what we ex-

ected, but you can't tell from

looking at a person," Dr. Korcak

said of the psychological toll of the

hostages captivity.

He predicted that the hostages

will face more stress from both

family reunions and pressure from

news media when they return to

The best advice we can give the

Soviet Charge Rejected

WASHINGTON (AP) — A Reagan administration spakesman, suggesting the Soviet Union

is trying to ingratiate itself with the Tehran government, Friday de-

nounced Soviet allegations that the

United States has brainwashed 52

freed Americans into complaining

they were mistreated while held

State Department spokesman

William Dyess said the administra-

tion will make an official protest

to the Russians and added that the

Soviet Union may not consider the

American hostages were abused because, "by Soviet prison stand-

ards, they don't consider the pris-

He declared the Soviet accusa-

tions are "absolutely scurrilous,"

adding: "We don't know why they are doing it. Perhaps they are

trying to ingratiate themselves with the Iranian government."

over and over.

to them," he said.

hostage in Iran.

oners mistreated."

10 to 80 pounds.

Walkout Grips Warsaw; More **Strikes Called**

By Roland Prinz The Associated Press

WARSAW — Streetcars and huses stopped, factory sirens blared and more than 60 plants and offices shut down Friday as Solidarity, Poland's largest inde-pendent trade union, carried out a four-hour warning strike in Warsaw to protest the government's re-

jection of a five-day workweek.
Solidarity has nrdered its estimated 10 million members to stay off the jnh Saturday, a govern-ment-scheduled workday, as a further protest. It will be the second Saturday strike this month.

Government officials said the first Saturday strike Jan. 10 cost Poland millions of dollars m lost productivity. In an appeal distributed to un-

ion chapters throughout Poland, independent labor leader Lech Walesa Friday called on all members to stay off their jobs Saturday. "The national coordinating commission [of Solidarity] has adopted the stand that Saturday,

Jan. 24, is a day off," he said. "At the same time, we inform you that all talks with the govern-ment have not yielded settlement of that problem. Up to the moment the government reaches an understanding with our trade union, all coming Saturdays are work-free. This is why we urge our **Doctor Tells of Mental Problems** members not to go to work on Jan.

Mr. Walesa's labor delegation treatment at the hands of their failed to reach agreement on free captors. Iran's chief hostage nego-Saturdays and other key issues in a tiator, Behzad Nabavi, called the Americans "comfort-seeking diplo-

negotiating round with the govern-ment on Wednesday. Both blue- and white-collar mats" who were ungrateful and who did "not understand the workers took part in the 8 a.m.-tonoon shutdown Friday, including the Polish Lot Airlines, the Academy of Sciences Institute for Physical Chemistry and the staff of the Warsaw mint. Dozens of other in-"Many of the hostages have de-scribed beatings to us." Dr. Korstitutions flew Polish flags and

Similar walkouts were reported would not leave marks on the in the southwestern coal-mining city of Walhrzych and in Grudzi-One hostage who was beaten adz in the north, a union spokesinto unconsciousness continues to man said

suffer from a ringing in the ears, he The strikes coincided with a Soviet newspaper report of joint "field training" between Soviet The beatings were administered at times during interrogations to obtain safe combinations and and Polish troops. No date was given for the exercise, which other information, Dr. Korcak appeared aimed at putting pressaid, and others were beaten as sure on the union.

August Agreement

The strikes are the latest in a series aimed at forcing the government to comply with terms of the Ang. 31 Gdansk agreement, which ended last summer's nationwide labor rebellion and authorized the Soviet bloc's first labor organizations independent of Communist Party control.

the United States. He said govern-ment doctors warned families that Warning strikes Thursday shut each hostage will feel a need to redown more than 800 plants in the count his experiences sometime

tri-city region of Gdansk, Gdynia and Sopot, the Baltic seaport spearhead of last summer's strike

The government, claiming Po land's economy cannot afford a five-day week, wants two Satur-days of work a month from the nation's workers. Union representatives took notice of the nation's economic problems and offered to compromise over the hours to be worked each week. The two sides have moved to within one hour of nave moved to within one nour or each nther, with the union propos-ing a 41-and-a-half-hour week, while the government wants 42-and-a-half hours.

Soviet Readiness Reduced

WASHINGTON (AP) - Sovie forces deployed around Poland have reduced their state of readiness but "their capability to intervene quickly remains high," the U.S. State Department said Fri-

Department spokesman William ss said there is no evidence that the Russians have any immediate plan for military intervention, not could be confirm reports that joint Soviet-Polish maneuvers are taking place.

Joint Exercises Reported

MOSCOW (Renters) - Soviet and Polish infantry units have held joint field exercises in Poland, the Defense Ministry newspaper Krasnaya Zvezda (Red Star) re-ported Friday. In Warsaw, Polish officials told

Western diplomats that the maneuvers were small-scale exercises held more than a week ago,

the diplomats said. The newspaper printed a front-page report with pictures of Soviet and Polish soldiers on a snow-covered training ground. It said the

did not say exactly when or where.

E. German Euvoy Promoted

BERLIN (Reuters) - East Germany's former ambassador to Warsaw has been promoted to a top Communist Party post in a move that reflects dissatisfaction with the quality of internal party information on the Polish crisis so

Officials confirmed Friday that Guenter Sieber, 50, who served in Warsaw for seven years up to last month, had been made head of the Central Committee's international relations department, which has the job of watching developments in other Communist states.

Daily newspapers announced that the former chief of the department, Egon Winkelmann, had been made ambassador to Mos-

The best advice we can give the families is to be patient in histening South Korean President Orders Kim's Life Spared

From Agency Dispatches
SEOUL — President Chun Doo
Hwan Friday commuted the death

sentence of opposition politician Kim Dae Jung to life imprison-The commutation came shortly

after South Korea's Supreme Court upheld the death sentence mposed by a military court last September and confirmed by an appellate military court in Novem-. Mr. Kim, 56, who was a presidential candidate in 1971, was originally convicted on sedition charges. Gen. Chun, who had said he

would not interfere with the legal process, immediately called a Cabinet meeting following the Supreme Court's decision. A government spokesman said later that Gen. Chun urged the meeting to consider calls for elemency submitted at home and from abroad.

Slightly more than an hour after the Supreme Court had turned down Mr. Kim's appeal, the government spokesman announced that his sentence for sedition would be commuted to life imprisonment. The prison terms of his 11 co-defendants, convicted on various charges related to sedition, are to be reduced by between five and conciliation.

'New Historical Era'

"The time has come to usher in a new historical era by ending the confrontation-dominated political situation of the 1970s," Gen. Chun advised his Cabinet

He also said that Mr. Kim had expressed repentance for encouraging danger to national security. Gen. Chun said that it was a South Korean tradition to treat "magnanimously" those who repent.

The Cabinet also recommended the lifting Friday of a martial-law edict issued last May at the start of a military crackdown against dissiGen. Chun's decision to com-mute the sentence to a term of life tremist vinlence in campaigns for the presidential and parliamentary

elections due Feb. 25. There had been speculation recently that Gen. Chun would agree to spare Mr. Kim's life to clear the political air between Washington and Seoul, making way for a state visit by Gen. Chun to Washington. The visit to meet with President Reagan is scheduled to begin next

sive issue between the two countries, with U.S. officials exerting pressure for his life to be spared, Gen. Chun's action will also

probably mean an end to years of tension with Japan. That country had protested the death sentence imposed on Mr. Kim, whn was kidnapped from a Tokyo hotel in 1973, presumably by South Kore-

an agents. Japanese Premier Zenko Suzuki said Friday: "Now that the Kim case is settled, we must restore friendly relations." He added that

he was ready to meet the South Korean leader at any time he cared to visit Japan. Mr. Kim, the country's most prominent opposition leader and a strong critic of two South Korean

military-backed governments for more than a decade, was arrested last May in the military crackdown that elevated Gen. Chun and a group of army colleagues to total power in the country.

He was accused at a court-mar-

tial of having fomented sedition by instigating the violent nprising at Kwangju and other anti-govern-ment demonstrations. He was also charged with having led an anti-Korean movement in the United States and Japan while in exile in the early 1970s.

In his final appeal last Septema (Continued on Page 2, Col. 2)

sidered a spy later."

"I found out what stress can do to you. I just now slept for the first time in don't know how long. I had total in-

big sleeper.

Of his captors, Mr. Rosen said with
"I learned about myself, all kinds of considerable emphasis that they were 'Every day the presence of

death was in my mind ... '

truths. I learned that my emotional register is pretty low. I mean my capacity to endure stress. I couldn't really cope in some ways. I tried to read but I couldn't too much. You have to eat, but I once, thought, what's the use of eating? I tried oga, I tried exercise. Religion didn't-lp the way it did other people. What I

had was my family. A particularly low point during captivity, he said, when his emotional strength was almost torn apart, came after the first Christmas. "I got a message that Alexander, my son, sent me a kiss. I have a very county relationship. have a very strong family relationship and being separated worked on me. My stress reached an apogee in early June. Then I was a bit more calm."

President Reagan signs measures in the Oval Office designed

to eliminate waste in federal government. Details on page 3.

rell Trent, deputy secretary of ments by now because those exectransportation; and Ed Harper, utives are crucial to putting the

deputy director of OMB.

Reagan transition planners had

placed high priority on picking scores of sub-Cabinet appoint

Judge Is Named

Deputy to Haig.

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — William Clark, 49, a California judge who was an aide to President Reagan,

was named deputy secretary in state by the president Friday with a ringing endorsement from his new boss, Alexander Haig Jr.

Mr. Reagan when he was governor

of California and has been a state

judge since 1969. When he was

named by Mr. Reagan to the state

Supreme Court in 1973, a report

by a state bar commission said Mr.

Clark had not graduated from the

two colleges he attended as an un-dergraduate, Stanford and Santa

He also attended Loyola Uni-

Mr. Clark served as an aide to

Reagan imprint on most of the ad-ministration's policy.

"We got so busy with the hos-tages and the inauguration that

think it will be a problem. They'll

So far, the delays follow the pat-

terns of some previous administra-tions. The absence of a fully

formed Council of Economic Ad-

visers, however, was regarded as something of an embarrassment for an administration that has put

such high priority on redirecting

economic policy and performance.
Minray Weidenbaum, an econo-

mist at Washington University in

St. Louis, Mo., is widely expected to be named the council chairman.

Despite delays in appointments,

At the Pentagon, a Reagan offi-

come in a flood."

things overshadowed the

took us out for a little sunlight."

ticularly harsh treatment because he is a Jew, but he felt no consistent anti-Semitic attitude. Another Jewish prisoner, Jerry Plotkin, he said, had a religious medal ripped off his neck.

"very strange." As an example, he said, they allowed him packages of Passover they allowed him packages of Passover food sent from home. At the same time, he said, they asked where his wife lived. "I said she's in Brooklyn. They said she should be in Tel Aviv and they called me a dirty Zionist."

During the time in captivity, the only

Mr. Rosen said he had expected pardrawings he had done for his son and his

news he had about the outside world was a copy of Time magazine reporting on the election of Ronald Reagan as president. "It's 14 months out of your

Hostages to Fly to U.S. Sunday;

individual cases, saying that would violate the patients' rights to priva-

cy. He said the treatment began in

United States.

iesbaden would continue in the

He said "some feel guilty," men-

tioning that one hostage had made anti-American statements on con-

dition some of his colleagues

would be released. Dr. Korcak said

another hostage made a television statement after being told his

mother had died and that if he

allowed to return to the United

Marine Serpeant

U.S. Marine Sgt. Johnny McKeel

of Balch Springs, Texas, who re-ported being told his mother was

dead and finding out when the

hostages were freed that she was

He apparently was referring to

made the statement he would

States for the funeral.

By James F. Smith The Associated Press

WIESBADEN, West Germany - The freed U.S. hostages are scheduled to fly to the United States on Sunday for reunions with their families, U.S. officials said

Pentagon sources in Washington said the former hostages will be reunited with their families at Stewart Air Force Base in New-burgh, N.Y., and will be driven to the nearby U.S. Military Academy at West Point for a few days of

Dr. Jerome Korcak, head of the State Department medical team examining the former hostages in Wiesbaden, said they were generally very happy at the news. But he also spoke of psychiatric symptoms and physical allments follow-

ing their captivity.

Dr. Korcak said some hostages feel guilty about statements they made to the Iranians during the

444 days of captivity.

Asked about a U.S. report that a suicide watch was maintained nn four of the former hostages, Ted Curran of the State Department. press office in Frankfurt noted that some of the hostages were so depressed that they did not leave sub-Cabinet appointments," ex-plained James Brady, the White House press secretary. "But I don't their rooms. But Dr. Koreak said there was no particular night monitoring of anyone except for rou-

tine checks by night nurses.

The Iranians, meanwhile, denied reports that the bostages were treated brutally by their captors.

Psychiatric Symptoms

Dr. Korcak said the psychiatric symptoms include episodes of flashbacks and disrupted sleep, part of what he called post-traumatic stress syndrome. Asked whether he thought they will re-cover, he said: "It's variable, but it passes with time and proper treat-

"As might be expected, the 52 Mr. Reagan and his aides have wasted no time in beginning a housecleaning to replace Mr. Carter's political appointees and executives with their own cadre. Americans are in varying states of mental and physical health," he

Soviet Libyan Bureau'



Dr. Korcak refused to discuss

cial said, about 100 presidential versity Law School in Los Angeles. appointees have been let go. At the Isewhere the Reagan adminis-ion is more seriously hampered The bar commission quoted his MOSCOW - Libya Friday re-Loyola transcript as saying he had Energy Department, the new secplaced its embassy in Moscow with a "People's Burean" in line with retary, former Gov. James Ed-The fact that Mr. Reagan has been "disqualified on account of wards of South Carolina, is pushounced only three of the deficient scholarship" and had not ing his purge so vigorously that similar moves at Libyan missions graduated. He was admitted to the thy 100 sub-Cabinet-level ap-Civil Service veterans are joking throughout the world. A spokes-Former hostage Gregory itments that his transition dibar after working as an insurance about being under assault by man said a five-member committee or, Edwin Meese 3d, had claims adjustor. Mr. Dyess said Persinger runs on the Mr. Haig found in Mr. Clark a "SWAT teams," referring to the consisting mainly of students had grounds of the hospital in Wiesbaden. He said be spent ed to announce by Inauguraspecial weapons attack teams that replaced the former ambassador. The Soviet Foreign Ministry had very keen intellect and gave the ap-Day. pointment his enthusiastic encaptivity jogging in place. futy secretary of defense; Dar-

Armenian Terrorists: Invisible, Ruthless, Efficient

LOCATION OF YOUR By Doyle McManus Los Angeles Times Service EIRUT — It is one of the d's newest terrorist moveis, and it may be the most effi-1. Its members have murdered plomats, or relatives of diploin the last six years, and e of the assassins has been cap-

> operates in a dozen countries. ing the United States, but location of its headquarters is nown, as are the names of its i is the Secret Army for the Lib-

ion of Armenia. ed by hardened Marxists, its 308 are mostly well-brought-up ng people from middle-class nenian families in Lebanon, nee and the United States. riginal is to force Turkey to AR PAR'S

surrender the eastern fifth of its Army said that Mrs. Mahseredjian territory to the descendants of the and a companion had been assem-Armenians who once lived there or, failing that, to the Soviet Union. Their method is to kill Turkish

Recent Attacks

Last month alone, Armenian numen assassinated Sarik Ariyak, the Turkish consul-general in Sydney, and his bodyguard; ambushed a Turkish diplomat in Rome, who was saved by newly installed bulletproof glass in his car; and set off ombs in Madrid and Beirut.

Last week, a Swiss court relence, are worrisome to more than leased Suzy Mahseredjian, 24, a the Turkish government and its Syrian-born American woman accused of being affiliated with the Secret Army. She was arrested afdiplomats. The world's 6 million Armenians are deeply divided over whether the terrorists deserve their ter an explosion in her Geneva hotel room in October. The Secret

bling a bomb, and it threatened to attack Swiss embassies around the world if the two were not set free. To many people, Armenian ter-rorism sounds like a contradiction

in terms. The Armenians, an ancient Christian people, were expelled from most of their home-land by the Turks in 1915 after hundreds of thousands of them had been massacred. More than half a million now live in the United States. But the Secret Army, and three smaller groups that esmalate its vio-

Mrs. Mahseredjian was acquitted Marxist group that pioneered the in 1920 Turkey and the Soviet Unof an illegal-explosives charge, was uses of international terror. of an illegal-explosives charge, was given a suspended sentence on an extortion charge and was released. Soon after that, a Secret Army communique threatened to "take appropriate action" if U.S. authorities arrested her when she returned to the United States. The FB1 says that Mrs. Mah-

Palestinian Echo There is an echo of the Palestinian terrorism of the early 1970s in the Armenian methods and thetoric, and it is no coincidence. Palestinian and Armenian sources say that the Secret Army has close re-lations with the Popular Front for

The Armenian case stems from the massacre of 1915 — which

capped years of repression by the Turks - when the Ottoman Empire unleashed its army and police on the troublesome Armenian minotity. The Turkish authorities accused the Armenians of siding seredian is back in the United with the Russians in World War L but behind the charge was a sys-States now, but that she is not in tematic campaign by Turkish na-tionalists to rid Anatolia of non-Turks. An estimated 1.5 million Armenians were killed and half a million were forced to flee to Syria and Russia as refugees.

After the Russian Revolution of 1917, the Armenians who had lived under the czar declared an independent republic on Turkey's the Liberation of Palestine, the eastern border. It lasted two years;

ion occupied and divided the area between them. The part taken by the Russians is now the Armenian Soviet Socialist Republic, with a two years to promote national repopulation of about 3 million. But Soviet Armenia is only about a tenth of the territory that

militants claim as "historic Ar-

menia," and only about two-thirds of the short-lived Armenian Republic. For 60 years, Armenians in exile have plotted to regain the land they consider stolen. Alex Yenikomeshian, a Secret Army terrorist, probably shared that feeling. Mr. Yenikomeshian, who is about 30, grew up in one of the more prominent Armenian families in Beirut; his father is a

successful pediatrician. He also grew up in an atmosphere of fierce (Continued on Page 5, Col. 3)

U.S. Suspends Payments

Marcos Abolishes Media Groups, Will Allow Opponents to Publish

From Agency Dispatcher

MANILA — The presidential palace Friday announced the abolition of two media-licensing bodies, apparently clearing the way for the establishment of opposition newspapers or broadcast outlets after eight years of martial law re-

The palace said President Ferdinand Marcos, who lifted martial law Jan. 17, had issued two decrees dissolving the watchdog print and broadcast councils Mr. Marcos created in 1974 to police the local

The existence of the two councils, which had the power to approve or reject applications for licenses to operate newspapers, magazines, and radio and televi-

Russians Curb Whaling,

for the council.

nothing had really changed.

Four opposition members of the otherwise rubber stamp National Assembly had introduced a bill to abolish both the Print Media Council and the Broadcast Media

But Only in North Pacific ban on the ground of inadequate scientific evidence, and the Russians, with factory ships still in op-

MOSCOW - On Jan. 13, Tass carried an article reporting that the Soviet fleets in the Far East had abandoned whaling.
In a dispatch from Vladivostok, a port that is closed to foreigners, the agency said that three fishing fleets, listed as the Soviet Russia, the Vladivostok and the Dalny

By R.W. Apple Jr.

and other marine uses. For several years now, the Soviet Union and Japan have been the world's two major commercial whaling nations, and therefore the two main targets of the conservation organizations that are cam-paigning for the outlawing of all whaling operations.

Vostok, had been converted into floating bases for fish-processing

The Tass report seemed important, despite its brevity, for two reasons: The Soviet Union is the busiest hunter of whales in the world, accounting last year for one-third of the world catch by weight, and the report described an increasing Soviet interest in conservation ac-

"The end of whaling," said Tass, "is one of the points of an exten-sive program for the protection of nature on the continent and in the coastal waters of the Pacific. The first-ever Soviet maritime reservation operates in Peter I Bay, and all breeding grounds of seabirds and animals have been put under protection."

But on Thursday, Vsevolod Sapronov, a whaling expert in the ministry responsible for fisheries, said flatly that the Tass report did not mean the Soviet Union was abandoning whaling operations all

It appears that the more modern fleets of ships based in Baltic and Black Sea ports will continue to operate in the Southern Hemi-sphere, mainly the Antarctic Ocean. The Soviet Union succeeded in winning a 1980-81 quota of 3,120 Autarctic minke whales at the 1980 meeting of the Interna-Brighton, England, and in subsequent negotiations with the Japa-

The change in policy, Mr. Sapronov explained, was a result of the commission's decision in 1979 to ban the operation of factory ships in the northern Pacific. Other sources said that the ban made the operation of the Vladivostok fleets, designed to handle sperm whales, wholly uneconomic.

No Reversal Seen

Nor did the spokesman offer much hope to those who took the Tass announcement as a signal that the Soviet Union was about to reverse its position of 30 years and back a worldwide ban. A reversal of this sort might well have made it possible to impose such a ban at this year's meeting of the commis-

"The Soviet Union," Mr. Sapronov said, "treats this problem from a scientific point of view. If the scientists give a well-documented analysis and suggestions for a ban on wbaling, we will consider them. The decision is not taken by the ministry but will largely depend on the scientists' arguments."

At Brighton, a bloc led by the Soviet Union and Japan rejected a

Engine Pollution . for Soviet consumers. In U.S. Said to Affect 62 Million

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — About 62 millioo Americans live in areas where carbon monoxide pollution, most of it from automobiles and trucks, is above federal limits, a

goverment study says. By 1987, the number will climb to 74.6 million despite pollution controls that already cost about \$20 billion a year, the study added. The draft of the report prepared

by the National Commission on Air Quality is scheduled for release next Mooday, but parts of it have been made available. jor urban areas - Boston, Houston, Los Angeles and New York -

The report said that in four mathe problem appears to be intractable and no reasonable effort is likely to bring the cities into compliance with the standards.



Brig. Gen. Hans Menzi, publisher of the Bulletin Today and chairman of the abolished print council. said there was no longer any need

The degree of press freedom in the Philippines is widely regarded broadcast unit, backed their pro-as a test of Mr. Marcos' sincerity posal. in ending martial law. Although be lifted martial law, Mr. Marcos retained his emergency powers, which led critics to charge that

eration, are thought unlikely to change their attitude this year.

In the end, Soviet sources said, the principal effect of the conver-sion of the Vladivostok fleets will be to reduce the number of Soviet vessels available for Antarctic operations. But those still available should be able, according to the sources, to take enough minkes to fulfill the national quota.

Some of the sources said that the Eastern fleets were taken off whaling duty as long ago as a year

Japanese to Continue

TOKYO (Reuters) — Japanese whalers will continue to kill whales in the northern Pacific, the Japan Whaling Association said Friday. The private organization, representing whalers and whaling com-panies, confirmed that the Soviet Union had suspended all whaling in the northern Pacific.

Kim's Life Is Spared

(Continued from Page 1) ber before the court-martial, Mr. Kim denied he ever plotted to overthrow the South Korean government while conceding that he may have violated South Korean

But on Sept. 17 he was sentenced to death. An appeal to Gen.
Chun was his last chance to escape hanging after the Supreme Court upheld the sentence.

Until recently, most observers said they thought Mr. Kim would be executed, primarily because South Korean military officers favored it. Lt. Gen. Roh Tac Woo, head of military intelligence, reortedly told visitors last monti The army would lose confidence in President Chun if he showed mercy to Kim."

Analysts had said that, if Gen. Chun commuted Mr. Kim's death sentence, it would be the result of several factors. One is South Korea's serious economic situation, which would be severely aggravated if Japan and other nations made good on their threats to cut off aid and investment to South

By R.W. Apple New York Times Service

disclosed its final economic figures

for 1980 Friday, reflecting disap-

pointing results in a number of

areas, especially agriculture and energy. For the second year in a row, industrial growth fell below 4

Overall agricultural production

fell 3 percent from last year, ac-cording to figures published in Iz-vestia. Since 1979 was also a poor

year on Soviet farms, the results

disclosed Friday appear to indicate that this year will be a hard year

But the crucial grain harvest,

while well below the target and one of the poorest of the last two

decades, was better than some

Western analysts had expected, ap-

parently because of good weather

in the final weeks. The crop amounted to 189.2 million metric

tons, 45.8 million tons below the

goal and only 10 million better than last year's calamitous crop.

meat, dairy products and other

items on tables will depend on the decision of President Reagan about the U.S. grain embargo, which he promised during the election campaign to cancel. He is said

to be reconsidering his attitude,

but no large amount of U.S. grain

will be available for export until

Western agricultural experts said that the size of the grain bar-

vest - about 8 million tons larger

than the most recent Western pro-

jections - might just make it pos-

sible to avoid large-scale distress

slaughtering of livestock this win-

ter. The Soviet Union has been a

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"sank roo dae noo"

or Folkentrum Str. 9, Munich.

To some degree, the amount of

MOSCOW - The Soviet Union

sion stations, had been criticized Council, arguing that the end of by the opposition as a bar to press martial law would be a farce if the government retained power to li-

Popular Columnist

Manila's most widely read columnist, Teodoro Valencia, who also happens to be chairman of the

Mr. Valencia has been campaigning for abolition of the Print Media Council, charging that the five publishers — including his - who control the council have greedily used it to shut out

Manila's three morning dailies are owned by either friends or relatives of the president, which provoked one Philippine journalist to observe, "With publishers like

that, who needs censorship?" The Manila press has been so tame as to be considered slavish by some observers. Gen. Menzi's Bul-letin, which leads the field by far with a claimed circulation of 300,000, has been more independent, or less subservient, than the others, despite Gen. Menzi's close ties with the president and his wife, Imelda.

Naturalized Citizen

A Philippine-born Swiss who is a naturalized citizen, the 70-year-old Gen. Menzi once served as Mr. Marcos' military aide. Imelda Marcos sometimes calls up to comreplain about something he has published.

To Nicaragua Over Arms

lished or not published.

Gen. Menzi, who has vast business holdings, says he is certain that an opposition paper or papers will appear — providing that somebody has the money, the courage and can lay his hands on

the newsprint," The money may be easier to come by than the newsprint. At least two wealthy Filipinos were rumored to be ready to launch an opposition newspaper if they can be sure that Mr. Marcos will not find an excuse to kill it off. But local newsprint supplies are barely enough for existing newspa-

Kim Dae Jung

1980 Soviet Economic Figures Reflect

Poor Results for Agriculture, Energy

The report showed that the

number of cattle and pigs on Sovi-

et farms on Jan. I was about the

Perhaps the most disappointing

development of the year for the

Soviet Union other than the har-

vest was the failure to reach the

planned output of oil. The Soviet

Union, the world's largest oil pro-ducer, had hoped to push produc-

tion shead rapidly during the 1980s, but it has encountered a

number of problems, including the loss of advanced U.S. technology because of the intervention in Af-

Oil production increased by 3 percent, to a level of 603 million

same as last year.

heavy recent buyer of grains and other fodder on world markets at a day. But the goal was missed for

istration.

pers and magazines.

El Salvador. Lawrence Pezznilo, U.S. ambassador to Nicaragua, informed the Sandinista government in Managua last week that further dis-bursements of U.S. economic aid would be suspended until the United States decided that the Nicaraguan government was not giving aid to El Salvador's guernilas, Nicaragua officially denies it has given such aid.

By Juan de Onis

New York Times Service

States has suspended disburse-ments to Nicaragua from a \$75-million economic support fund be-cause of evidence that El Salva-

supplied with arms from Nicara-

through measures adopted last

WASHINGTON - The United

Nicaragua's Marxist leaders, such as commandant Daniel Ortega, a member of the governing jun-ta, have accused the United States of making "concrete threats" against Nicaragua, for alleged arms supplies to El Salvador's guerrillas, while announcing the release last week of \$10 million in military aid to El Salvador's military-backed government.

Nicaragua's Sandinista government has asked Latin American Another would be Gen. Chun's ob- parties, which backed their revoluvious eagerness to get off on the tion against the late President right foot with the Reagan admin- Anastasio Somoza, to increase political and economic solidarity There was also widespread spec-ulation in Seoul that martial law, as a difficult period in relations which has been in effect through-with the United States.

which has been in effect through-President Reagan said during out South Korea since May, 1980, would be lifted soon, possibly Sathis election campaign that he opurday. Gen. Chun himself indicatposed the Carter administration's decision to give Nicaragua ecoed in his New Year's message that martial law would not remain in July, 1979, of the Somoza regime

the second year in a row. In 1979 it

it was 610 million. Nikolai Bai-

bakov, chairman of the state plan-

ning committee, said in October

that this year's target would be set

at the relatively modest level of

The figures appear to support the contention of the CIA that, un-

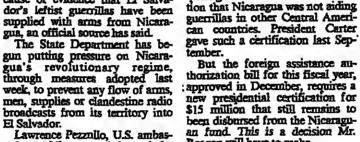
less new methods of operation can

be found in the extreme climate of.

Siberia, Soviet output will soon

610 million tons.

was 593 million tons and last year



following a civil war in which 50,000 persons died.

conservatives in Congress attached conditions to the \$75-million eco-

nomic aid loan for Nicaragua re-

quiring a White House certifica-

Republican and Democratic

Mr. Weinberger reviews the troops at Fort Myers, Va. Gen. David Jones (left), chairman of Joint Chiefs, was the host.

Reagan will have to make. The foreign aid legislation also requires that the United States ask for return of the funds already disbursed to Nicaragua if it is determined that aid is being given to guerrillas for terrorist activities.

Intelligence reports obtained by the United States since the Fara-bundo Marti Liberation Move-ment, which leads El Salvador's guerrillas, launched a major offensive on Jan. 10 point to the entry of arms and men from neighboring Nicaragua. The reports also indicate there are clandestine training camps and rebel radio stations in Nicaraguan territory, officials said. There is some debate in analyz-

ing this intelligence information, however, on the extent to which the support activity for the Salvadoran guernillas, which may be coming from Cuba, is under the control of Nicaragua's government

A meeting was beld in Panama last week in which Nicaraguan and Salvadoran opposition leaders met with political party leaders from Venezuela, Costa Rica, Mexico, the Dominican Republic and Panama, who had been supporters of the Nicaraguan revolution. Among the participants were Gen. Omar Torrijos of Panama, former President Carlos Andres Perez of Venezuela, former President Daniel Oduber of Costa Rica, and Francisco Pena Gomez, president of the Dominican Revolutionary Party, who is regional vice president of the Socialist International.

A participant said the meeting decided that the uprising in El Sal-vador had not succeeded, and that a political settlement should be ched between the opposition Democratic Revolutionary Front, headed by Guillermo Ungo, and the Salvadoran military-civilian junta led by President Jose Napoleon Duarte.

The meeting also asked Gen. Tornios to discuss the Salvadoran crisis with President Fidel Castro of Cuba after agreeing that there would be "no direct or indirect intervention in the internal affairs of El Salvador by any country," the

WORLD NEWS BRIEFS

West Berlin Legislature Elects Vogel Mayor

BERLIN - The West Berlin House of Representatives resolved its immediate city government crisis Friday, electing former federal Justice Minister Hans-Jochen Vogel as governing mayor along with a 13-mem-

The city government, under Mayor Dietrich Stobbe, collapsed last Thursday night following West Berlin's higgest postwar financial scan-dal. Both the ruling Social Democratic Party and the liberal Free Democratic Party have said they are ready for early elections in the city, not officially due until 1983. A date has yet to be agreed upon.

Giscard Reassures Forlani on Summit Role

ROME - French President Valery Giscard d'Estaing Friday assured Italy that it will not be left out of Western summit meetings, Italian Premier Arnaldo Forlani said.

There will be no summit meetings other than the one planned in Ottawa with the participation of the world's seven industrialized countries," Mr. Forlani said Mr. Giscard d'Estaing told him after a meeting

Italy's former premier, Giulio Andreotti, expressed irritation after Ita-was excluded from the Guadeloupe summit meeting of the United States, West Germany, Great Britain and France in January, 1979. Japan and Canada were also left out of that meeting.

Chinese Premier to Visit Burma, Thailand

PEKING — Premier Zhao Ziyang leaves Monday for Burma and Thailand on his first visits abroad since taking over the post last September. Diplomatic sources said that on his trip to Rangoon Mr. Zhao might carry a message from Burmese Communist leader Ba Thien Thin to President U Ne Win, reflecting China's new attitude toward insurgent groups in Southeast Asia. The sources said China appeared to be encouraging Communist insurgents to stop fighting in return for legal recognition and a role in the political process.

Chirac Reported Set to Enter French Election

United Press International PARIS — Gaullist leader Jacques Chirac was reported Friday to have decided to run against President Valery-Giscard d'Estaing in the twostage presidential elections, which begin on April 26.

The Paris newspaper Le Matin said that Mr. Chirac, at a confidential dinner meeting, informed another Gaullist, Michel Debre, of his decision to run. Mr. Debre has been campaigning for weeks, calling on other Gaullists to back him.

Mr. Chirac denied the report and repeated his pledge to make his decision public early in February. Mr. Debre confirmed the dinner meeting and refused to deny that Mr. Chirac had confided his election plans

Food Aid to Cambodians Will Be Suspended

BANGKOK - Food distribution to Cambodians by the so-called land bridge at the Thai border will be suspended after Friday because food supplies within Cambodia are now adequate, a spokesman for Unicef in Bangkok said.

There is at present no need in Cambodia for additional food." the spokesman said, adding that Unicef food aid shipped directly to Phnom

Penh through the port of Kompong Som had also been suspended.

The last distribution for the time being at the main land bridge border point of Nong Chan would take place Friday, he said. The suspension of food distribution to people arriving at the border from the Cambodian interior will continue at least until the results of the current Cambodian harvest can be assessed in mid-February.

Jewish Group Agrees to Study Israel Criticism The Associated Press

JERUSALEM — The world's largest Jewish organization has ended its international assembly after resolving to study a report affirming the right of Jews abroad to criticize Israeli government policy.

However, the World Jewish Congress, which represents Jewish communities and organizations in 66 nations, Thursday affirmed its support for the state of Israel and the peace process with Egypt.

The congress agreed to study a two-year, 119-page study prepared by a committee of U.S. Jewish businessmen and Israeli bankers. The report said criticism of Israel's domestic and foreign policies should not be

Weinberge Promises to 'Rearm' U.

Defense Chief Sen Troops First Messe

By George C. Wilso WASHINGTON - I Secretary Caspar Weinberg in his first message to the that his mission was to

America. "As I take office as our 1 retary of defense," Mr. Wei said in a message Thursda 3 million military and civil sonnel attached to the Defe partment, "I am very muc of the need to add gre America's military strength

· The first solid indication he intends to do this will the way he handles the fis and 1982 military budgets ed from the Carter adminis Mr. Weinberger's option

let the Carter budget stanmuch as is, change it only or attempt a complete c Edwin Meese 3d, P. Reagan's counselor, said l. that the new administratic be able to live with the fis military budget it inherited Maj. Gen. Jerry Curry

gon spokesman, said t Weinberger team is review military budget and hope any revisions ready by mic

February.

At his Senate confirmating. Mr. Weinberger said not believe in fixed percercases in military budge. gressional conservatives that the Carter admir raise the budget by 5 payear, after allowing for Mr. Weinberger seems to tancing the new admir from any such set standare? Mr. Carter's fiscal 1987 budget calls for big inc. budget calls for big inc. make military forces reciping in the make military forces reciping in the military forces reciping in the military forces reciping and in his sage. He pledged as well as well as the military out street out street. now to restore our strate.

Mr. Reagan's condemn the pending SALT-2 pages took seven years to negotial Mr. Weinberger's pledge the country contrast with theme in former Defense Harold Brown's farewell leased this week. SALT Called Soon

"As for the overall strate ance," Mr. Brown said, judgment that the Unite and Soviet Union remain ly equivalent." He adde was imperative to n forces as Mr. Carter has "to preserve this rough ba the remainder of the deca-Mr. Brown said he

convinced that the strate treaty, as signed by Mwas sound. He said the would impose on Soviet ... weaponry would "make -... and less expensive for us tain essential equivalence ture.

For more than two dec Brown has contended highly unlikely there cou a thing as a "little" nu "It remains my belief." his final military report unlikely to remain limite.

Turning to some chill-nics, Mr. Brown warned called "limited" Soviet n. tack on our ICBM sil-could kill 2 million to 2 Americans within 30 da fireball, blast and radioa out took their toll be 1.054 targeted Minutema tan missiles standing und

British Airways Flights Due to S

Restors

LONDON — British canceled all 190 flights sto leave London's Heath port Friday because of a 20,000 engineers, ground and maintenance personne A spokesman for th owned airline said that 18. sengers booked on interc international and ...

Denmark Shows Signs of Boosting Military Budget Danes because the United States is hearing it," Foreign Minister Kjeld

obliged to protect them.

By John Vinocur New York Times Service COPENHAGEN - Denmark, a

country that has always liked the Atlantic alliance but has never

been keen about helping to pay for it, is giving signs of willingness to increase its military expenditures

after more than a year of talk of no

itary spending for the years 1982-86 among parties in Parliament

seem to point to movement away

from the attitude under which the

military budget contracted in real

terms by 0.6 percent in 1980 and will be expanded by less than 1

ized by Premier Anker Jorgensen's

no more than increase the military

budget to compensate for infla-

tion, was a matter of concern for

the United States and two of Den-

mark's neighbors, Norway and Sweden. The Norwegians and the

Swedes saw their interests compro-

by military officials, was especially interesting because neutral Sweden

is not a member of NATO. The

remarks reflected Swedish fears

The Swedish concern, expressed

The Danish attitude, character-

percent this year.

ness were reduced.

Months of discussion about mil-

EEC Staff Members Protest 1% Pay Offer

LUXEMBOURG - More than two-thirds of the European Parliament's 2,000 staff members staged a one-day strike Friday in protest of a 1-percent pay offer from Com-mon Market ministers, officials

The staff members were angry that EEC ministers have abandoned an agreement to give civil servants annual pay increases matching increases in the cost of living. In line with a 1976 agreement, EEC ministerial staff members had been seeking a 3.3-per- position that the country need do cent pay rise for 1981.

15 Killed in Guatemala

GUATEMALA CITY — Fifteen persons have been killed in the last 24 hours in Guatemala's growing mised if Danish military effectivewave of political violence, police said Friday. There has been an upsurge of violence following the leftist guerrilla offensive against the government in neighboring El Sal-

that smaller Danish forces, particularly on the island of Sjaelland, where Copenhagen is situated, might affect Sweden's situation in

'Denmarkization' Resented

The Americans did not like indications that Denmark was making policy of the notion that, essentially, nothing is required of the insulting. "We're a little tired of

MIAMI — Calling the Soviet Union a four-headed menace, the Supreme Allied Commander Europe says that NATO countries need a new defense strategy to remain secure.

"Detente has different meanings in different countries," Gen. Bernard Rogers said in an address to the Greater Miami Chamber of Commerce Thursday. "Despite her declarations of peaceful intent ... the Soviet Union will invade a sovereign nation when it suits her and

intervention in Afghanistan spelled out the need for a new global strategy by NATO nations and that the United States needed

The result was the term "Denmarkization," comed by a Belgian journalist to describe the process

by which a country with an ex-tremely high living standard would sacrifice everything, including its armed forces, to protect the good life. The Danes found the phrase

..NATO Head Urges New Strategy

to set an example of increased military spending Great Britian won't do it," and neither will France, Italy and the

when the risks appear acceptable." Gen. Rogers said that the Soviet

He said that, if the United States does not set a pattern, "it won't be done in West Germany. If if isn't done in West Germany,

other NATO countries. Gen. Rogers, 59, who succeeded Secretary of State Alexander Haig Jr. in the NATO post in mid-1979, defined the Soviet menace as: its willingness to spend money on its military; increasing internal pres-sures as the Soviet Union faces agriculture problems, poor relations with China and oil shortages; its naval capability and a widening gap in the balance between NATO

and Warsaw Pact nations.

Now politicians and members of

the armed forces are saying that the position of no increase in mili-tary spending was basically a dis-cussion point and that the situa-tion in Poland had strengthened the arguments for more military

outlays.
Gen. G.K. Kristensen, chief of the defense staff, said: "I feel we'll have an increased budget. We are extremely optimistic, and there's the possibility of getting about 3 percent in one of the budget

General Reprimanded

Gen. Kristensen was reprimanded by Defense Minister Poul Sogaard last summer after he said in effect that the U.S. secretary of defense, Harold Brown, was correct in criticizing the Danish government's attitude toward military spending Mr. Brown said in let-ters leaked to the Danish press that U.S. security guarantees would be difficult to apply to countries not showing much con-

cern about protecting themselves. "I think that Mr. Brown's position influenced our politicians," Gen. Kristensen said. "It stimulated them, and our optimism now is based on the hard thinking it creat-

ed." At the same time the said that for Denmark to military goals the budget achieve 5-percent real granually, and be acknowled the goals established in a t zation program in 1973 been fully realized.

Beyond its symbolic asp discussion of the Danish situation has strategic imp Although the peacetime strength is only 22,000 r the current military budge to \$1.5 billion, Denmark is ant to NATO's plans for ling the Baltic Sea and rei Western Europe in the

As it stands, according

Kristensen, Denmark's pla place 200 Centurion tan Leopards from West Gern stopped at 120. About S. lion would be necessary to rest. The army is missing mored personnel carriers supposed to have received. navy two of the 18 fas boats it was told it could About 40 F-104 fighters pected to be phased out 85, but 20 of them will cor use for five to seven year: the air force has taken del 17 of the 58 F-16 fighters i

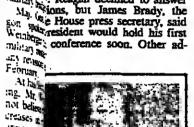
July in pila

INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JANUARY 24-25, 1981

mnecessary office refurbishhis third day in office, the lent also named Vice Presi-The Bush to head a new interatask force aimed at easing mment regulations, although Sush said the Reagan admin-tion would lift some regula-ble even before the task force got

iet the the results, mr. Reagan said or allem iday at a surprise appearance . White House press briefing Reagan ... He said the task force would that the away the thicket of irrational be able to enseless regulations."

Tailitan be Reagan declined to answer May Sions, but James Brady, the





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THE PATROL

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ated charges that he made fs to insure labor peace for nstruction firm. FBI said Wednesday that it no evidence to back up THE PERSON NAMED IN #llegations. Hearings on Mr. on Tuesday. Alter in MARKETAN

van's nomination are to re-Reservations Expressed

als, is Raymond Donovan,

confirmation as labor secre-

has held up while the FBI in-

pite nearly four hours of arits over Mr. Watt's record of ition to many pro-conservapolicies of the Interior Deent, his confirmation was 2 doubt. He was approved, with mostly moderate-to-

Most decisions still are up in the air, Rep. Jones said, including an effective date for the tax cut. Mr. Reagan first proposed a Jan. 1 ef-fective date, but some of his advis-

ers are recommending July 1. House Republican leader Boh Michel said Friday that Mr. Reagan told Republican congressional leaders at a White House breakfast meeting that he does not intend to endanger recipients of Social Security in his search for

Senate Republican leader Howard Baker Jr., who was also in on the meeting confirmed that Mr. Reagan will present his economic package to Congress in mid-Febru-ary, missing his original deadline, it he said that is because the joint leadership asked to be consulted. Mr. Reagan plans to go on na-tionwide television to discuss his

economic recovery package.
Edwin Meese 3d, White House counsel, said on NBC-TV's "Today" program Friday that "some parts of the economic message will be delivered to the American people sometime in the next 10 days to two weeks."

Cost Directives

The cost-cutting directives issued Thursday would yield \$300 million in savings, a large part of which would come from the travel curbs, the White House press office said. More importantly, part of these directives would "close down the pipeline" to future expenses, a Budget Bureau spokesman said. Aides said the order against

redecorating did not apply to the White House, where new first families traditionally redecorate portions of the living quarters. Mr. Reagan's wife, Nancy, has brought in Ted Graber, a Beverly Hills, Calif., interior decorator, to refurbish the living quarters.
On Wednesday Mr. Reagan ex-

ercised a new president's prerogative of cleaning house by with-drawing 27 Carter nominations and seeking the dismissal of more than 200 appointees left over from the Carter administration, including 15 inspectors general whose job has been to deal with waste and fraud.

He dismissed the inspectors-general because he wanted a Reagan team to carry out their tasks, according to Mr. Brady. "We want to find and have people that are meaner than a junkyard dog when it comes to ferreting out waste and mismanagement," he added.

all were instrumental in hreaking a major roadhlock to negotiations for release of the hostages, ABC News says.

to the release of the 52 Americans, ABC News correspondent Pierre Salinger said in a report Thursday night on the network's evening news program. [Reports from other sources, in-

chiding West German newspapers, have provided similar accounts.] Events leading to release of the hostages, including details on the West German involvement, were included in a two-part ABC News special broadcast Thursday. 'Basically Accurate'

was basically accurate.

However, ABC's report that the United States had condoned the apparently based on discussions the hostages.



W. Germans Credited With Hostage Break

NEW YORK - The West German ambassador to Iran, a close associate of Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini and former Deputy Secretary of State Warren Christopher

It was the West German govern-ment that provided the United States with the key that finally led

Former President Carter said Friday that the ABC documentary private hostage negotiations

arrest of the late shah in Panama was called erroneous by Mr. Carter. He said that the report was between Panamanian officials and the shah speculating that putting arrest" might lead to a release of

The breakthrough in the negotiations, Mr. Salinger said, "came in late August or early September. Gerhard Rizel, the West German ambassador to Tchran ... convinced a leading Iranian figure to use his influence with Avatollah Khomeini to unblock the negotia-

The Iranian close to Ayatollah

Khomeini, Mr. Salinger said, was Sadek Tabbatabbaii, brother-inlaw of the ayatollah's son, Syed

Ahmad Tahbatabbaii, working through Iran's religious leadership, finally. convinced the ayatollah to act.

the ABC correspondent said.

Mr. Salinger said that after Ayatollah Khoneini announced his four conditions for release of the hostages on Sept. 12, Mr. Christopher, who was to play a leading role in the ultimate release, flew to West Germany.
"On Sept. 17, outside Bonn, he

met secretly with Tahbatabbeii," said Mr. Salinger, "to work out ways to implement the ayatollah's conditions. Negotiations stalled five days later when the Iran-Iraq war broke

out, the ABC News correspondent said, "but the West German con-nection finally led to the adoption

Northern Japan Jolted by Quake

TOKYO - A strong earthquake. shook northern Japan Friday with tremors felt more than 500 miles away in Tokyo.

The earthquake registered 6.9 on the open-ended Richter scale. Police reported no casualties or serious damage because it was centered in a sparsely populated re-gion of Hokkaido.

mountain area in the eastern In-donesian province of Irian Jaya, former Dutch West Papua, killing 15 persons Tuesday, a provincial official said Friday.

Tremor in Indonesia JAKARTA (AP) - A strong earthquake rocked the Jayawijaya

ate support from William vanden Heuvel, who was U.S. deputy chief of the Khomeini conditions by the Iranian parliament on Nov. 2." It was the adoption of those conditions that allowed the start of delegate to the United Nations under President Carter. negotiations through Algerian to-Mr. Vanden Henvel, speaking

Waldheim Denies Panic UNITED NATIONS, N.Y. (AP) — UN Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim Friday denied be had panicked while in Tehran. He maintained he had sought in good

termediaries leading to the Jan. 20

release of the hostages, the report

the U.S. hostages. UN efforts "broke down because the Iranian government couldn't deliver," Mr. Waldheim told a news conference called to defend his role in the hostage cri-

faith to secure the early release of

ABC News said Thursday night that Mr. Waldheim had gone to Tehran to January, 1980, with a U.S. offer to agree on the establisment of a UN commission to investigate past U.S. involvement in

But, the ABC telecast main-tained, Mr. Waldheim had panicked because he feared for his life and had proposed instead sending a UN commission to Iran without prior release of the hostages. Mr. Waldheim told reporters

that the allegation was "untrue, unfounded and I reject it caregorically." He said he had clearly conveyed the U.S. position to the Irav raected ti Mr. Waldheim received immedi- said Friday.

60% OI

Meeting on Activist The Associated Press

den Henvel said.

MOSCOW - Soviet authorities Friday prevented Western correspondents from attending a news conference at the Moscow apart-ment of jailed Jewish activist Viktor Brailovsky.

personally, said early negotiations to win release of the Americans

took place in a "smoky if not dark" room. Mr. Waldheim, the

former diplomat said, was "the

one person ... who held a candle in that room. There was no single

Moscow Police Block

rson that made a greater person-

Mr. Brailovsky, a 44-year-old cyberneticist, has been in custody since last Nov. 13 as part of an in-vestigation of alleged anti-Soviet ectivities connected with the Jewemigration movement.

Japan Aids Cambodians United Press International

TOKYO - Japan will contribute 800 million yen (\$3.97 million) for the relief of Cambodian refugees.

U.S. Companies Urge Reagan to Postpone **Moves on Iran Deal**

By Stuart Taylor Jr. New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - A group of a hundred companies that have tied up more than \$1 billion in Iranian assets in New York federal court lawsuits have urged President Reagan to delay enforcing former President Carter's execu-tive orders under the hostage agreement, "including those compelling turnover of Iranian assets." They cited "serious constitutional and other legal questions."

The group included Xerox, Brown & Root, Ingersoil-Rand

Co., and Halliburton Co. Other claimants have gone to federal courts in Washington to try to stop movement of other portions of the 53 hillion to \$4 billion of Iranian assets remaining in the United

Sen. Dennis DeConcini. D-Ariz., called on President Reagan to state that the United States is not legally bound by the agreement because "agreements made under the duress of blackmail have

no legal validity. The Reagan administration said Thursday that it fully intended to carry out the commitments to Iran - such as an end to the trade em-

bargo - made by the Carter administration to secure the release of the 52 U.S. hostages. Putting to rest speculation that President Reagan might abrogate or suspend provisions of the accord because of the way the hostages were treated, the State De partment said that all of Mr. Carter's executive orders imple-

al effort to try to assist both Iran and the United States to free itself menting the agreement would take from the terrible mortgage of hold-At the State Department, Wiling the hostages in direct violation of to international law," Mr. Vanliam Dyess, the acting spokesman, said that the administration, "consistent with domestic and international law alike, fully intends to carry out the obligations of the United States."

But he said that the administration was undertaking a careful re-view of the detailed and complex documents that make up the agreement to discover exactly what has to be done by this administration.

Mr. Dyess, in asserting that all of Mr. Carter's executive orders, including the lifting of the trade embargo, had gone forward, said that such matters as the actual trade policy toward Iran were also under study. Former Carter administration

officials, former Vice President Mondale and Lloyd Cutler, Mr. Carter's former counsel, said that the agreements and the executive orders implementing them had been well within Mr. Carter's legal powers and that they expected the

"We can't afford as a country to enter agreements, especially agreements negotiated by a neutral third party, and then say we're not going to perform them because we were coerced," Mr. Cutler said. "How do you think that would leave the United States as far as its word is concerned? How do you think that would leave the United, States in the entire Moslem world, where we have enough trouble

He said that the agreements, substituting international arbitration for the elaimants' lawsuits to U.S. courts, was "a very good deal" for most of the claimants, especially the banks.

right now?

Because of legal weaknesses in the claims under U.S. law, Mr. Cutler said, most of the elaimants would be much better off in international arbitration.

Andreas Lowenfeld an international law professor at New York University, and other legal experts agreed that Mr. Carter's agreement with Iran was binding on President Reagan under international law. Most of them discounted sugges-tions that the agreement might be invalid because of duress and extortion by Iran.

"For President Reagan to say I'm going to repudiate this agree-ment because the other guy made would be inconsistent with the law of nations," Mr. Lowenfeld



International Diamond Sales

Reprisals Against Relatives Feared

تتفقتا المياد ostage's Family Had to Keep Iranian Wife a Secret

By Donald P. Baker Washington Past Service
SHINGTON — For 14 is, John Limbert maintained mposure appropriate to a keeping a secret about his e son that added an extra are of tension to life in his ile relatives of many of the

es regularly gave interviews metown reporters, the few noes to John Limbert Jr. Brilish only that he was a 37-year-Highis tate Department economics whose divorced father and a live in Washington and

nore, respectively, and who as a wife and two children. plat could not be revealed was Mr. Limbert's wife is an Iranih relatives caught inside that who might have been tarof reprisal if their identities ecome known

oughout Mr. Limbert's caphis wife, Parvaneh, daugh-

gand Richard L. Lyons

Washington Post Service

hostage husband and father.

The security surrounding her

hour with her husband. "We did not want to put the telephone down," she said. In Washington, the first sight the family got of a liberated John Limbert was of him standing be-

Jidda, across the Gulf from their

identity was so tight that, when Mr. Limbert landed in West Germany early Wednesday, he could not call his wife because U.S. officials at the hospital in Wiesbaden did not have her telephone number. He got the number by calling one of his sisters. Lois Witt, in Bethesda, Md.

Parvaneh Limbert said Wednesday in Jidda that she talked for an

tween the two women among the released hostages. "He looked like he was doing very good, between two women;" his father said with a

Mr. Limbert's wife and children were reportedly making plans to

I have become convinced that

James Watt will modetate his

views," said Sen. Robert Kasten,

vin, 9, lived to virtual seclusion in leave Saudi Arabia for a reunion in the United States.

Twice since the Nov. 4, 1979. emhassy takeover in Tehran, Mrs. Limbert and the children visited Washington. But because of their need for secrecy and the intensity of anti-Iranian feelings, their visits were "very low profile," Mr. Lim-bert's father said Sunday.

Ambivalent Reactions

He said he was sure that his son was sharing his ambivalent reactions to events in Iran. It was surely the senior Limbert who nurtured his son's love for Iran and the Iranian people.

When Richard Queen, the hostage who was released last year because of illness, saw the younger Limbert via Algerian television on Tuesday night, he recalled that "some of the militants said Limbert spoke better Farsi than they

John Jr. first went to Iran in 1962 to visit his father, a State De-partment officer assigned to the

U.S. Operations Mission, forerunner of the Agency for International Development. After a month in Tehran, the younger Limbert de-cided to acquire a minor in Middle East affairs to complement his major field. Russian studies.

Upon graduation from Harvard in 1964, Mr. Limbert joined the Peace Corps and was assigned to Sanandaj, the capital of Kurdistan province in Iran. He learned Farsi so quickly and so expertly that

non-Iranians say he speaks with a Tehran accent, his father said. In Sanandaj, Mr. Limbert re-ported to his father that he had fallen in love with the culture and the people, the latter of whom included a dark-eyed daughter of a physician who was his colleague at the local high school. They were married in 1966.

Subsequently, Mr. Limbert be-came a Foreign Service officer and was assigned to the United Arab Emirates, and after two years as an economics officer in Abu Dhabi, became head of the suboffice in

When he was then posted to Saudi Arabia, his wife went to work for the U.S. Consulate office 1979, his family stayed in Jidda. Mr. Limbert commuted between the two cities until he was taken

10 Drown Near Taipei

United Press Internation TAIPEI - At least 10 bigh school students drowned in a flash flood Friday when workers opened the gates of a reservoir, officials said. Rescue officials said that 400 students from three Taipei high schools were picnicking in a dry riverbed below the reservoir when the flash flood occurred.

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just once or twice a week. That's why Bull nate Confirms Most of Reagan Cabinet in Jidda, and when he was transferred to Tehran in the summer of Democrais expressed reservations. The dissenting vote on both the Smith and Baldrige nominations By Helen Dewar THESE ARE THE SPECIAL RATES AFTER REDUCTION OF THE INTRODUCTORY DISCOUNT

Ades (air)..

Africa, others (air)

SHINGTON — The Senate R-Wis. Sen. Paul Tsongas, D-Mass., called his vote for Mr. Watt impleted confirmation of all ne of President Reagan's de-ent heads. Interior Secretary a "long-shot risk." Voting against Mr. Watt were William Cohen, R-Maine, and Watt, the target of environ-Democrats Joseph Biden, Del.; Dale Bumpers, Ark.; Christopher Dodd, Conn.; Edward Kennedy, dists' wrath, compiled the negative votes. pending after votes Thurs-ight, along with the nomina-of several other Cabinet-level Mass.; William Proximire, Wis.;

Mich.; Howard Metzenbaum, Ohio; Donald Riegle, Mich.; Paul Sarbanes, Md., and Daniel Moy-Dissenting Vote Seven other nominees breezed through the Senate as it met in nearly round-the-clock session to give the new president almost all his department heads by the end of

Patrick Leahy, VL; Carl Levin,

his inaugural week. Approved Thursday were William French Smith, attorney general, 96-1; John Block, agriculture, 98-0; Drew Lewis Jr., transporta-tion, 98-0; Terrel Bell, education,

was cast by Sen. Proxmire. Voting with Sen. Proximire against Mr. Bell was Sen. Dennis DeConcini. D-Ariz., and voting with Sen. Proximire against Mr. Edwards were Sen. Dodd and Sen. Kenne-Approved earlier in the week were Caspar Weinberger, defense; Alexander Haig Jr., state; Richard Schweiker, bealth and human ser-

vices, and Donald Regan, treasury.

William Brock was confirmed for

the Cabinet-level post of U.S.

trade representative. Mr. Watt, who tangled repeated-with environmentalists as president and chief legal officer of the Mountain States Legal Foundation, was characterized as a man who would bring balance to the Department of Interior by Energy Committee Chairman James McClure, R-Idabo.

al, 96-1; John Block, agrandad, 98-0; Malcolm Baldrige, commerce, 97-1; Samuel Pierce Jr., special interest against the public interest." Sen. Metzenbaum said Watt's confirmation But Sen. Kennedy accused him that Mr. Watt's confirmation would herald "a massive shift Democrats opposing him. 90-2, and James Edwards, energy, away from conserving our natural resources."

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Renege on the Deal?

A round of appeals has been made to President Reagan to renounce the deal Jimmy Carter's government made to get the hostages released. The objectors do have something of a point. It has been a dirtying experience to deal with kidnappers and torturers in Tehran as though they were gentlemen in the international club. There does not seem to be a penny of "ransom," as conventionally defined, in the agreement, but undeniably it is distasteful to deal in money, even Iran's own money, to retrieve people illegally captured. It is quite true, moreover, that the United States can accept no moral obligation to kid-nappers: If the United States chose to default on the agreement, it would not have to defend itself on that score.

We feel, nonetheless, that the event is more complicated than that. If the United States has no moral obligation to kidnappers, it certainly has a moral obligation to their victims. including, in this cootext, to the victims of acts of terrorism to come. The hostages back from Tehran would not be burt by renunciation of the agreement that brought them home, though U.S. financial claimants might be. But future hostages could well be burt by renunciation, which could chill the willingness of would-be compromisers and middlemen to bet oo the American word in the next crisis. For that matter, a great many people in a great many other situations depend on the American word. It is not a mere Boy Scout thing. A great power cannot trifle with it unless the burden lifted, or the benefit expected, is very great.

In this instance, the Reagan administration has been taking into account an essential political dimension in its cautious initial moves to honor "the obligations of the United States." To renounce the deal would be to treat Algeria shabbily for its considerable pains and to pitch into further disarray a region in which virtually every country except perhaps Iran hopes the United States will move back into a steadying role. Are these really acceptable costs?

Meanwhile, the specific terms of the deal are surely worth looking at. The United States has the hostages. And of \$12 billion in Iranian assets seized, the United States currently still holds \$9 billion: \$5 billion disbursed or held in escrow to pay off U.S. banks and \$4 billion-plus that won'tbe unblocked uotil satisfactory procedures are established to settle the claims of U.S. compa-

It is often forgotten that, before the hostage crisis. U.S. firms were having big trouble getting their mooey from the Iranian revolutionary regime. It was, for instance, threatening to default on "shah loans." The new agreement pays out the U.S. banks at 100 cents on the dollar; that's already dooe. The companies are assured an international claims procedure underwritten by a "miraculous pitcher" fuod in which the Iranians must keep at least \$5 billion at all times.

The drafters of the financial terms point out that Iran's is not the first revolution in which U.S. businessmen have encountered turbulence. To cite one typical case, only when relations were normalized in 1978 was a claims agreement made with China; claimants got 42 cents on the dollar.

In Cuba, meanwhile, Americans have claimed \$1.5 billioo for two decades and got nothing. We reserves final judgment. One thing we are waiting to see, however, is whether the companies' mood to litigate will be affected by their own closer study of the terms. It would also be interesting to get their judgment on the official assertion that they. are better off now than they were before the hostages were seized.

THE WASHINGTON POST.



The lifting of martial law in the Philippines can be welcomed for what it is: a symbolic offering to President Reagan and Pope John Paul II. Symbols matter, and President Ferdinand Marcos could do worse than end eight years of martial law and at the same time release 341 prisoners, half of them charged with political crimes. But he retains all his emergency powers; he can restore martial law at any time. That is the hard substance beneath the welcome symbol.

Mr. Marcos is beginning his 15th year as president, his 9th as sole ruler of some 47 million people. It has been an uneasy reign, marred by plausible charges of corruption and mismanagement; he has been challenged by secessionist Moslems and by an increasingly desperate democratic opposition. Hence the eagerness to receive legitimizing approval abroad — especially from Rome

The Catholic hierarchy in Manila has been ontspokenly critical, despite an offer by Mr. Marcos to build a lavish basilica. Cardinal Jaime Sin recently appealed to him to honor his pledges to end "the climate of fear" promoted by martial law. The cardinal did not have to remind him that John Paul II is visiting the Philippines next mooth.

The secular eye of Mr. Marcos has been on his country's traditional ally, the United States. It has been a fixed article of Filipino belief that Jimmy Carter was a misguided crusader who gave inordinate weight to human rights. In truth, bowing to what it saw as strategic imperatives, the Carter administration gave Manila \$500 million in military aid in return for "unhapmered use" of two U.S. bases. In dealing with Mr. Marcos, the Carter liberals wrestled with their principles, and pragmatism usually won.

With a team of professed realists taking control in Washington, President Marcos is eager for a fresh start. And it may be that a conservative U.S. government can speak with greater persuasive effect about human rights, quietly and privately, to his kind of regime.

There is nothing intrinsically "liberal" about the values that Washington has been promoting: respect for a written constitution, an end to police abuses and full independence for the judiciary. If Communist counries are to be condemned for flouting these values, it would be inconsistent to use a different yardstick in dealing with "free" allies.

According to Jeane Kirkpatrick, Mr. Regan's delegate to the United Nations, doublestandard thinking was the abiding sin of the Carterites. In the Philippines, there is a chance for the Reaganites to demonstrate single-standard rigor. Let them welcome the propitious steps taken by Mr. Marcos - and press for more of the same.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

On Losing the Namibia Game

What has been called the oldest established permanent floating negotiation at the United Nations has sunk in Lake Geneva. Whether the Namibia peace talks resurface will depend on the still private (and perhaps unjelled) attitudes of the Reagan administration, as well as those of the South African government that brought about the Geneva conference — and then decided its initiative was "premature."

Nearly three years ago, South Africa agreed in principle to a UN settlement plan that called for an electoral solution to the interminable conflict in the vast territory formally known as South-West Africa. The plan was backed by five Western powers, including the United States. Its terms were acceptable to the insurgent South-West Africa People's Organization (SWAPO). Having agreed in principle, bowever, the Pretoria regime could oot, finally, bring itself to accept the probability that SWAPO would win a UNmonitored vote.

South Africa's stalling seemed to end last October. For the first time, it agreed to fix a general timetable for a cease-fire and elections. A conference was arranged at which old adversaries would finally meet. But South Africa has balked again, saying the UN could not be impartial in an election even if voting were administered, as agreed,

by an multiracial government sponsored by Pretoria. This turnabout is due in part to the Reagan triumph. The Namibia peace plan was a Carter administration initiative, and Pretoria may calculate that Washingtoo will now join in opposing a settlement that might bring professed Marxists to power.

But South Africans insist that the U.S. election was a secondary consideration, that their domestic politics are primary. The ruling Nationalist Party seems paralyzed by indecision. One wing, more moderate, figures that SWAPO poses less of a threat to South African security than continued confrontation and possible economic sanctions. Hardliners argue the reverse. South Africa itself faces what could be bitter elections this year.

Whenever in doubt, the Nationalist Party has reflexively turned to the seeming security of the laager, Afrikaans for a barricaded camp. But fortress security is surely illusory

And any Washington administration, in balancing its own interests in Africa, is more likely to conclude that SWAPO is less of a threat to Western interests than close association with an apartheid regime in Pretoria. No U.S. diplomacy can ignore the worldwide condemnation of continued South African rule in Namibia.

THE NEW YORK TIMES.

In the International Edition

Seventy-Five Years Ago January 24, 1906

NEW YORK - In one of the afternoon papers is a cartoon showing Father Knickerbocker out on a lawn with his lawnmower, and this illustrates the general amusement with which the springlike, even summerlike weather oow prevailing in the Eastern states has been regarded. The parks are filled with strollers. Lilac bushes and many trees are budding in Central Park. The robins are singing amid the bushes and overcoats are few and far between. Straw hats are displayed in the shops with jocular comments. Trains to Coney Island carried good crowds, and three daring persons took baths in the ocean. Newark reported frogs croaking at a wonderful rate in oearby marshes.

Fifty Years Ago January 24, 1931

GENEVA - The report presented by Mr. Yoshizawa, the Japanese delegate, on the German protests against Poland's treatment of the German minorities in Upper Silesia was adopted by the Council of the League of Nations tonight. The report constitutes a stern rebuke to the activities of Polish patriotic associations in Upper Silesia and virtually accedes to the German request for. satisfaction. Germany's request that the council pronounce an official condemnation of Poland was refused, but the council conceded the German demands that Poland supply at the next meeting a full report on the extent of the damages liquidated by the Polish majority in Upper Silesia.



Questions on 'Student' Jailers

By Claire Sterling

WASHINGTON — It seems installations," the Swiss paper restrange that so little is ported. known even now about the Iranian "student" jailers of the American hostages. In nearly 15 months, we never did find out just who they were and whose orders they were taking, when and where they were trained, by whom and to what end, whether for an Islamic or Marxist revolution or both. If nothing else, though, we can at least put them in their proper international context.

They were accomplished terrorists: the kind who were made, not born, whose professional counterparts may be found in dozens of countries today from Japan and Turkey to Italy, Spain, West Ger-many, Northern Ireland, much or most of Central and South America. Whether they learned their craft abroad or at home has not been established bot hardly matters. For Iranians especially, the most high-powered instructors in the world would have been available either way.

Iran was singled out for special

was singled out for special attention long ago by a global terrorist network. Thousands of Iranians learned the arts of the street of the stre guerrilla warfare that way in the 1970s, under the expert tutelage of Cubans. East Germans and veteran Palestinian warriors. The whole of Iran's revolutionary underground - including both Islamic and Marxist wings - has been locked into the network for more than a decade.

The Iranians have been a privileged elite in this network since it first took shape, under radical Palestinian anspices. They were among the earliest foreign recruits in Middle East guerrilla camps: all such camps, in Syria, Lebanon, Southern Yemen, Libya, Algeria, but especially those run by George Habash's Marxist Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine. Soon after Avatollah Khomeini

swept into power in January, 1979, the PFLP's chief spokesman, Bassam Abu Sharif, spoke proudly of sam And Shani, spoke proudly of his group's having "been in touch with the Iranian people's struggle for the past seven years," provid-ing them with training "in every-thing from propaganda to the use of weapons." On the very day he spoke, the Journal de Geneve re-ported the recent arrival, in raand elsewhere around the Gulf, of yet another terrorist band freshly graduated from a PFLP camp in Beaufort Castle near Tyre, Lebanon. The band had just spent eight months in the camp, trained by Cuban instructors there, "in street and desert fighting, attacking peo-ple and buildings, regular demoli-tion operations and sabotaging oil

Whether as members or clients of the network, they obviously got much further with it than they ever

. It was certainly neither the first nor last such band carefully groomed to fight inside Iran. As far back as Dec. 19, 1971, the Lebanese paper al-Ahad reported that "The Palestinian revolution has opened the way for many Iranian fighters to benefit from practical training in the use of arms. This first aid began in 1968 when a conary movement left Iran for training with the resistance movement," the paper went on. "After their return to Iran they began to train other members ... owing to the direct influence of the armed Palestinian struggle, revolutionary groups be-gan to study armed struggle and to carry out armed actions inside

How many of them were at it by 1971, eight years before Iran's Islamic revolution peaked — is suggested by the arrests of 75 Ira-

perience. Iranian terrorists have been honored guests at every international terrorist summit meeting known to Western intelligence services, starting with the one spon-sored by Mr. Habash in May, 1972, in Badawi, Lebanon. They belonged to the inner circle around the celebrated "Carlos the Jackal," directing continentwide multinational terrorist operations for Mr. Habash out of Paris.

From their own Paris headquarters, they worked closely with the Turkish People's Liberation Army (whose office they shared until the French police raided it), the IRA Provisionals, the Spanish Basque terrorists in ETA, the Japanese Red Army European team, the Swiss anarchists running a weap-ons takeout service for terrorist bands of all Western Europe, the West German Baader Meinhof Gang -- helping them to plot the shah's attempted assassination in

1975, among other things.
None of this proves that our particular Iranian "students" emanated directly from the international terror network. If not, though, a lot must have rubbed off on them from others who did. They had the benefits, besides, of its prodigious intelligence-gather-ing machinery, logistic support, ex-pert counsel on the media, worldwide propaganda services, money and counces from the network's Libyan branch and highly special-ized Palestinian personnel to mine the U.S. Embassy compound.

-Letters-

What's New?

There are other perspectives on the choice of a new director at the Centre National d'Art et de Culture Georges Pompidou (Beaubourg) than the one articulated in the Weekend section (IHT, Jan.

For example, there is the senti-ment that the whole New Yorkdominated notion of "avant-garde," with its tired insistence on new" and "improved" art, has helped clutter the upper floor of the museum with a potpourri of ephemera whose main object seems to be to intimidate or confuse.

One also has the feeling that the French, having been burned in the past for ignoring modernist works, have since tried to cover all bets by accepting n'importe quoi (i.e. anything unconventional).

As one result a whole range of

styles and subjects that could be stimulating and comprehensive to a larger public has been effectively repressed (I am not speaking of the flea market art of the salons). This mainstream art, which has

always made up the majority of production, and in its finer exam-ples constitutes to my mind the real avant-garde of our day, will now hopefully be given its proper place alongside the more eccentric expressions now in vogue.

SACHA GUERARD.

Deaths in Aleppo

One would have expected at least some reaction from Amnesty In-ternational or the Vatican following the recent execution of 200 suspected Moslem Brotherhood peo-ple in Aleppo. What makes a sus-pected Arab terrorist's prison or interrogation conditions, (not to mention one's death) that much more important so as to trigger interest and reaction from international bodies? And where does one draw the line of "internal affairs?"

The oot-so-long-ago mass execution in Iran, following the Moslem clergy takeover was another appalling example of an omission to react by both political and humanitarian entities

MOTY ARIELL

tors to consider, among them "the degree of opportunity afforded to Western enterprise" by Angola's Marxist government.
As to that, the briefest visit to

to the future security of the United States and its Western allies. The seizure of the American hostages from France, rice from Thailand. Japanese trucks are on the way. Not in Comecon

Fright Decade II.

Fright Decade II.

Claire Sterling wrote this article for the The Washington Post.

Soviet Union and its satellites, despite its dependence on Soviet weapons and Soviet, East German and Cuban military advisers.

Most remarkable of all, on the economic side, is the fact that I is

could have done without it. Some Americans may find all this academic, now that the hos-tages are free. In fact, it is central

in Tehran was hardly unique. Something very much like it has been happening to U.S. friends abroad all along. Practically every one of them suffered a similar trauma at the terror network's hands during the 1970s - Fright Decade I. If we cannot prevent, we might at least brace ourselves for, a fresh round of shock, bound to follow as night follows day in

veloping countries, a matter of sid or rolling loans. Angola pays for what it buys. Its oil revenues give it a small balance of payments surplus even after very large purchas-

es abroad. Gen. Haig wisely avoided a rigid position on Angola in his Senate testimony. He indicated that any undertaking for Cuban troops to start leaving might create "an en-tirely different situation." And he said there were a oumber of fac-

their borders." The day he said

that the French foreign minister.

Jean Francois-Poncet, ended a

four-day official visit to Angola

with a joint statement pledging de-velopment of the two countries'

The United States and its Euro-

pean allies have taken opposite

courses on Angola since the Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola, known by its initials

MPLA, won power here in 1975 and held it with Cuban help.

Washington has said "no" to dip-

lomatic relations. Britain, France,

West Germany, Italy and others have embassies here and are work-

ing to expand their activities — as the French example shows.

French Trade

France's trade with Angola is

now about \$250 million a year and

growing fast. French oil companies

won two exploration concessions last year. There is a Renault as-

sembly plant. A French company built and is helping to manage a huge textile plant in Catumbela,

Economic dealings with Angola are not, as in the case of some de-

near Lobito.

economic and political relations.

Luanda by a representative of the new U.S. administration would be an eye-opener. The place is crawling with Western businessuren, and their products are in evidence. New Volvo buses wind through the city, and the Swedes are here training mechanics. The Austrians are looking for iron ore. DeBeers mines diamonds. Corn is bought

Angola has virtually oo trade, in oil or anything else, with the Eastern bloc. The MPLA government has reportedly refused to join Comecon, the trade group of the Soviet Union and its satellites, despite the development of Soviet

Message to Reagan: Choices in Angola

By Anthony Lewis

UANDA, Angola — Secretary of State Alexander Haig Jr. businessmen are here despite chill from Washington. And t told the Senate Foreign Relations are obviously welcome. Committee last week that he op-Gulf Oil is the well-known posed U.S. recognition of the Angolan government "so long as there are 20 mercenaries within ample. It produced 160,000 bar

a day from its wells off the Aslan enclave of Cabinda last)
About 100,000 a day ended n the United States, the rest me in Europe and Japan. "The A lan government is responsible Carrying out its obligations
Gulf Oil executive in the Ut States said. And Angola's mir of planning. Roberto d'Alm, said here: "We have good rela" with Gulf Oil.".

The General Tire Co. of has a 10 percent interest in plant and provides technical a ers. During my five-day visit ecutive from Akron, T.J. F was here looking over the tion. Like the Gulf Oil peop was up-beat.

"We are delighted to be Mr. Fahey said. "They pay t ticulously -- cor fees and the

ries of our people.
"I think it's a tragic mistak we don't recognize Angola. It a country with incredible It power and a need for every uct on earth. I'm talking America's commercial self-in When I see what the Italian West Germans, the Frenc-Brazilians are doing here. just an old peddler, but I thi

By every sign the Angola "ernment wants products a dustrial and technical advic the West. And despite the N ideology, it evidentally war ter political relations wi

West, too. Before his death in Sept 1979, President Aghostine had taken significant step from rigid adherence to the line. He signed a coop-agreement with Portugal, t mer colonial power, and eas tile relationships with neight Zaire and Zambia. Most ant, he went for the Weste, on independence of Nami gave critical help in at cease-fire proposals.

His successor, Jose F Dos Santos, has stuck to t on Namibia. South Afric "no" at the recent Geneva" " ence has not changed the r Angolan leaders reacted markable mildness, saying about sanctions against Sc. rica and calling for cont on the diplomatic path v

A Western-oriented Aflong-time visitor here, to "The crucial question is the United States will com-and help them do what the 10 do - escape from der on the East." An Angolar quoted what he said was a saying: "For the great to b is a mistake."

0/981. The New York T.

Third World Instability

By Jonathan Power

ONDON - There is a tide of upswing. It is the view that "victorious violent insurgency headed by Marxist revolutionaries" is sweep-ing through the Third World. Perhaps most of the chief Reagan foreign policy advisers share it to some degree.

For sure, political instability is rife in the economically deprived. Third World, But to jump from that observation to the conclusion that Marxist subversion is the primary cause and Soviet hegemony a beneficiary of such turbulence is a leap of mind-boggling proportions.

No better recent answer to the argument can be provided than by a look at Turkey. The military coup d'etat in Turkey last September certainly has put an end to the growing anarchy and disregard for authority that was all-pervasive. But what has been largely over-looked is the root of this political discord. It was primarily a sharp decline of economic activity dictated by Turkey's balance of pay-ments. This far overshadowed other causes, such as right-wing re-ligious fanaticism or militant leftwing Marxist activity.

Rescue Operation

Although it was West Germany which had led a financial rescue operation earlier in the year, it was, ironically, the relationship with West Germany which had probably done more to undermine Turkey's economic stability than any other single factor.

Over the last 15 years, West Germany attracted millions of Turks to work as Gastarbeiter in its factories and service industries. For a time migrant remittances covered the cost of nearly half of Turkey's imports, lulling Turkey's economic planners into the belief that they could afford to gate-crash industrial society by import-ing all that was needed for rapid

But when the economic reces-

sion hit Europe, West Germany, with oo loyalty to the immigrant workforce that had greased the wheels of its own successful ecocomic engine, sent hundreds of thousands of Turks packing. Not only were the returning Gastarbeiter no longer able to contribute to bridging the balance-of-payments gap, they had lost their at-tachment to their old homes and livelihood in the rural villages, and

became part of the swelling Lumpenproletariat of the larger towns. The Turkish crisis was most unlikely to have reached the degree of severity it did if either West Germany had done as Britain has and given its immigrants political and residential status in the country in which they worked or if Turkey over the years had used its remittances to revitalize the rural areas so that the hemorrhage brought about by losing its best and brightest to jobs abroad was

significantly slowed. If the military government and its Western supporters do not come to terms with these two factors, no amount of firm government or economic and military aid will remedy the situation.

Africa, since Cuban soldiers en-

tered Angola in 1975, has, along with the Gulf area, replaced South-east Asia as the prime area of superpower competition. It is difficult, however, to understand quite why the West takes the Soviet Union so seriously in Africa The two major Communist toe-

holds today are Angola and Ethiopia. In Angola, the Cubans would probably be sent home to-morrow if the West would use its muscle to persuade South Africa to begin the implementation of the UN plan for Namibian elections and independence.

In Ethiopia, where the Soviet and Cuban troops are bogged down in dead-end causes like the Eritrean war and fighting off Somali nationalists, it is doubtful if any Soviet general on the spot

would recommend anoth of those proportions.

Of course, the materia' even Cuban soldiers, dispatched to a conflict a the occasioo offers, but a and Mozambique have ... takes more than that to African countries to br links with the West. They economic expertise and which, by and large, can obtained in the West.

Central Ameri

The turbulence of America at first glance more a bona fide case for It is nearer to Washington creation of another Cuba unsettling to the East-We

But, as Robert Tucker gued in the current issue cign Affairs, a radical l gime in a small country lilvador or Nicaragua is threat unless it chooses to peat Cuba, offering major facilities to the Soviet U the Russians chose to star life dangerously as they cearly 1960s.

Again, the oormal ties investment, aid, and the of major neighbors like vand Mexico can be made to diminish the degree Western feeling

If the West really was useful, it should offer its and political expertise to developing countries idea deal with their critical faults before they take a v mension. That would be worth supporting. But rol "Marxist insurgency" ar Third World merely polglobal political climate tributes nothing to solving cial and economic disc menting beneath.

C1981. International Herald

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Communicate Paristies No 34 231.

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ces in Apritish Labor Party By Anthony Lewis o Discuss Divisions

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We are be terrorism which has been the locally be terrorism which has been the local be the direction of the local between the l

America in to create complications."

When I set he said Italy would solve the West Green of violence. "You will see Record in Brazilians a one day we will succeed in lust an old groming this terrorism," be By cong

ernmeni 🐯 dustrial at 2 Extremists Sentenced the West EJRIN (AP) — Two members deology, the Red Brigades described by ter politic jeutors as "historic leaders" of West Johnson and Joh West to efficie terrorist group were sen-Before hed to seven years in prison

had taken and explosives.

from rigid adda Ponti, 31, and Vincenzo inc. He spiardo, 32, were escorted ---- the courtroom before their mer colonariace was announced because Zaire and Lers.

-7.1. fie a-ub mes Set Des Sante Frict Terms The hander Murdoch

Andrew H. Malcolm

A Wester of The Times of London al to the sale of the publica-The stand of Rupert Murdoch.

the land was provisos were very, very Lord Thomson, chief of the And Rupert is willing for the promises into icles of association. So you "he's deadly serious."

I Thomson was asked if he have required other buyers ke similar promises, which remove editorial control the new owner, who owns newspapers of a sensation-racter. "Oh, I don't know," lied. "We would have want-wanted the new owner, who have taken the new owner, whether the new owner, who have taken the new owner, who have taken the new owner, which have taken the new owner, who have taken the new owner, where the new owner, which have t

but whether they'd have takwhether another to the control of th

Need Was 'Obvious' said the need for such explic-

mises of editorial independbecame "obvious to everyincluding Rupert, I'm sure, the negotiations. He added to put it out as strongly as

le, which he has done."

Centry on forget the type of journal Rupert has involved himat least in that area be has it professionally. Whether ant to be in it too is another But he is a newspaper-· erthicker

eting the winning bid — the - : :::: s after the sale - was diffiilthough not as tough as the

was not simply a matter of he went on. There were factors involved which Russian our unanimous opinion that comparisons difficult. But it vas the best proposal for the vas une best proposal for the serious assurances operations for the future con-

hon of the newspapers."
Sadness and Relief

Thomson said that, alto admit, "to be fair and ng relief." He added, "It will

ilean Arrested Somoza Death

United Press International UNCION, Paraguay - Police they are holding a Chilean ties to Cuba and the Sandinis pyconment of Nicaragus in the extra vith the assassination ormer Nicaraguan President tasio Somoza.

police statement on Thursday hat Alciandro Malla Latorre, ras arrested on Oct. 30 for ding information to set up laying, which occurred on

Chilean was hired by Al-Jimenez Cessaregu, a resident fule who works for the Cuban issy in Panama and received ng in Cuba, the police said. previously bad identified Argentine guerrillas as memof the commando squad that

bor to form a Social Democratic

Party.
Labor has swung leftward since it lost the general election in May, 1979, and Saturday's conference is expected to choose a new method of electing the leader which would favor left-wing candidates.

If that happens, up to 12 of the 267 Labor members of Parliament could eventually abandon the party. Another prominent dissident, William Rodgers, said the conference could be a further nail in Labor's coffin. He added "I think voters will be saying the Labor Party is near the end of its useful life as the alternative to conserva-

Mr. Font has had meetings with Mr. Owen and Mr. Rodgers in a last attempt to persuade them not

Until now, Labor members of Parliament have had the sole right to choose the leader, but the conference is likely to decide on an electoral college system, with votes shared between members of Parlia-ment, trade unions and party ac-

The trade unions would use a block voting system, with leaders casting thousands of votes on behalf of their members.

Mr. Owen has attacked this plan as unconstitutional and undemocratic. He has urged that a one party member, one vote system be

But left-wingers, who are likely to be in the majority at the meeting, said such a system would be too costly and unwieldy. Labor is also bitterly divided on

policy issues, and its annual conference last October voted for nnilateral nuclear disarmament, withdrawal from the European Com-mon Market, and widespread state takeovers of industry and banking.

In his efforts to prevent a party split, Mr. Foot has told rightwingers there could be compromise on these issues.

Rupert Murdoch

be a great burden lifted from the companies and many individuals." He said he wished Mr. Murdoch

luck in obtaining required union

assurances within the agreed three-week limit. "He's going to have to work like a Trojan," Lord Thom-son said, but be felt the present

management could never have got-

ten union agreement.
"We didn't bave the position,"
said Lord Thomson, whose vast

British holdings also include lucrative North Sca oil. "We tried, but I, well, I guess ironically we had

too many other resources. It didn't

bring the whole thing into perspec-

keeping the five Times publica-

Unions Appear Less Hostile

LONDON (AP) — Union leaders who blocked Lord Thomson's

attempts to convert The Times to

money-saving technologies indicat-ed Friday they might take a more

Murdoch's plans to take over the

The leaders of the printers'

unions said Mr. Murdoch might be

the only hope of saving their mem-

announced a conditional agree-

ment Thursday to sell its financial-

ly ailing publications to the pub-lisher of the New York Post and

Britain's two biggest papers, the

tabloid daily Sun and the weekly

News of the World. The price was

not announced, but newspaper in-dustry sources said it could reach

Mr. Murdoch said he would buy

only if he could get the seven

printing unions to agree to man-power cuts and the adoption of is-

bor-saving technologies in three weeks of bargaining. He said be planned a considerable number of

layoffs among the 4,000 employees

at Times Newspapers.
The printing unions' refusal to agree to the introduction of elec-

tronic technology because of the manpower reductions it would

make possible led to an 11-month

shutdown of the papers in 1978-79 that cost \$110 million.

Joe Wade, general secretary of the National Graphical Associa-tion, said he wanted Mr. Mur-

doch's bid to succeed. Owen

O'Brien, general secretary of the

National Society of Operative Printers, Graphical and Media

Personnel said the negotiations

were "going to be tough, but this seems to be the only bope we

Thomson British Holdings Ltd.

Lord Thomson said he hoped

tive in certain areas."

Mrs. Mahseredjian in Geneva when the bomb went off in their hotel room. He lost all of one eve and most of the other. He is still in

Many of the Secret Army's operations are centered in Beirut, a city with a buge Armenian population - more than 200,000 - an endless supply of guns, and a convenient shortage of police. But the Secret Army is invisible, It has no known

related to current events. There

will be no party politics in it, he emphasized, even though "in a sense, everything is politics,"

Mr. Ecevit's said that his title will be editorial adviser. "I've had some experience at this," be said

with a smile, recalling sitting in at editorial board meetings of The Winston-Salem Journal in North

Carolina as a trainee in 1954. He

has also been an editor and columnist on Turkish publications.

The military authorities bave

made no comment on Mr. Ecevit's

plans, but there have been indirect

warnings. At the end of December,

the Martial Law Coordinating

Directorate issued a statement accusing some writers of "continu-

ing a kind of party struggle" and reminding them of the ban on all

political activity.

Turkish Ban on Politics Returns Ecevit to Editing

ANKARA - Former Premier Bulent Ecevit is going back to his original profession of journalism and is encouraging his political colleagues to follow his example. The military regime might last longer than we expected at first,"

Mr. Ecevit said recently as he ex-

plained his decision to start a

veekly newsmagazine.
The armed forces, which seized wer in September, have banned all political activity for the dura-tion of their rule. The order meant that men such as the last premier, Sulcyman Demirel of the Justice Party, and Mr. Ecevit, who as leader of the left-of-center Republican People's Party headed the opposition, were out of work.

The 55-year-old Mr. Ecevit, who had served three times as premier, resigned at the end of October as party chairman, a post be bad held

His only political activity since October bas consisted of defend-ing himself in court against charges of "insulting the moral personality of the government."
Eleven charges have been brought against him since parliamentary immunity was lifted — all minor accusations that nonetheless carry the risk of a loss of political rights.

Many party leaders and members of the parliament have gone back to their professions as professors, doctors, lawyers, journalists or farmers, with Mr. Ecevit's ap-

the deal would be closed by the end of February, but that, if no agreement was reached with the Mr. Ecevit's new undertaking unions, he would abandon hope of will be a magazine called Search, with a format like Time magazine. tions — two newspapers and three supplements — together and would look to selling them indivi-The first issue is expected in Feb-

ruary.

He said that his publication would cover all fields from eco-

Russell Procope, Clarinetist With Ellington, Dies

New York Times Service
NEW YORK -- Russell Procope, 72, the clarinetist and saxo-phonist who was a star soloist in Duke Ellington's orchestra for nearly three decades, collapsed and died, apparently of n beart at-tack, Wednesday evening outside the apartment building in which be

Mr. Procope, a short, dapper man who wore a closely trimmed Vandyke beard, had also been a member of the John Kirby Sextet and played with bands led by Chick Webb, Fletcher Henderson and Jelly Roll Morton. He joined the Ellington orchestra in 1945, taking the chair previously held by an earlier Ellington star, Barney Bigard, the New Orleans clarinetist who had brought the low, warm Chalumeau clarinet sound to Mr. Ellington's arrangements. Mr. Procope continued the Chalumeau sound, most notably on "Mood fn-

Mr. Ellington wrote several pieces that featured Mr. Procope's clarinet, including "4:30 Blues,"
"Blues to Be There," "Second Line" and "Swamp Goo." On alto saxophone, Mr. Procope's solos tended to have a bright, bubbling rhythmic drive, although the Victor Herbert ballad, "Indian Sumwas also one of his alto fea-

Mr. Procope first played with the Ellington orchestra as a onenight substitute for another saxophonist for a broadcast from Worcester, Mass. Mr. Procope remained with the band until Ellington died on May 24, 1974.



ly shooting at policemen during a march. She was arrested Friday by military authorities as a mastermind of a leftist group. Police also arrested 87 members of a rightist group who are charged with killing 30 persons. The arrests are part of a drive against extremists.

Armenian Terrorists, Led by Marxists, Step Up Attacks on Turkish Diplomats

Armenian patriotism, for many of his relatives, including an older brother, are activists in the con-servative Armenian Dashnak Par-

in the Dashnak, too, his friends say, but at some point he became disenchanted — and quietly turned to the Secret Army. "Nobody knew it," one of his friends said last week. "He never said any-

they respect the terrorists for put-ting their beliefs into action.

The Secret Army's pro-Soviet id-

enlarging the Soviet province with land "liberated" from Turkey.

Turkish Reticence

Turkey, of course, is bitterly opposed to the terrorists, but the An-kara government has so far refused nomics and international relations. lomat said to the arts and religion, but always

> have organized the Armenian terrorist movement to take revenge for Turkey's 1974 invasion of Cyprus. Others suggest that the Soviet Union is behind the upsurge in violence as part of a campaign to weaken Turkey, the easternmost member of the NATO alliance.

"Of course, we have no chance of getting our homeland soon," said Levon Khalatian, a moderate Iranian-Armenian journalist. "It is a strategic area. There is a balance of power between Moscow and Washington, and it is foolish to expect the superpowers to sacrifice that balance for a little people like us. But after the year 2000, this balance may no longer exist. I'm not talking about weeks or months, or even years. I'm talking about an epoch."

Mr. Yenikomeshian was with no telephone number, no spokes-

The organization has its critics in the Armenian community. Many Armenians have objected to its use of violence but others admit

eology is also controversial. The group regards Soviet Armenia as its legitimate homeland and favors

to campaign against them publicly.

"There is no Armenian problem and we are not going to create one by talking about it," a Turkish dip-Unofficially, some Turkish offi-cials charge that Greek Cypriots

South Africa in Namibia."

Angola Seeks Diplomatic Way

South Africa has administered South-West Africa for 60 years. It has agreed in principle to independence for the territory, but wants to hand it over to internal parties that it has fostered rather ca (Namibia). If the problem is than to the guerrilla movement, the South-West Africa People's

start to leave Angola. These two points were made by officials of the government and the Marxist ruling party, the Popular Movement for the Liberation of

By Anthony Lewis New York Times Service

LUANDA. Angola — Angolan leaders say that they want to keep

working with Western countries to

find a diplomatic way to achieve independence for South-West Afri-

solved, they say. Cuban troops can

Angola.
The Popular Movement, aided by the Cubans, won control in the civil war that broke out after the Portuguese left their former colony 1975, and the Cubans later helped the government keep a South African invasion at bay. About 17,000 Cuban soldiers are

Western Powers' Aid

Lucio Lara, the Popular Movement's secretary, is regarded as its leading theoretician and the most powerful figure m Angola after President Jose Eduardo dos Santos. He was asked in an interview what the next step should be on South-West Africa.

"I feel we must press on with the diplomatic way," Mr. Lara said, He emphasized the role of the five Western powers that bave been trying to work out a solution with South Africa: the United States, Britain, France, West Germany

Mr. Lara said that be was wor-ried about the new U.S. administration and assumed that South Africa bad refused to come to an agreement at the recent conference on South-West Africa in Geneva because it wanted to "wait for President Reagan."

The Reagan administration will have to be given time to make its policy, Mr. Lara said. But in any event, he added, "West Germany, France, Canada, even Mrs. [Margaret] Thatcher [of Britain], are all

Theft of 14 Fish Imperils Species The Associated Press

PHOENIX - Thieves who took 14 fish from a hatchery and proba-bly ate them have frustrated a 10year effort to restock an endan-

gered species of freshwater salmon, federal officials say.

The squawfish — or Ptychochellus lucius — were stolen Nov.
26 from the National Fish Hatchery at Willow Beach southwest of Las Vegas, according to Bob Wright, special agent with the U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service. At the time, the hatchery had only 27

Only two of 14 females were left behind — not enough for a genet-ically divergent pool from which to develop a hardy population," Mr. Wright said Thursday. Four youths were indicted by a federal grand jury in connection with the incident and face fines of up to \$20,000, a year of prison, or both for each fish taken.

Organization.

A plan drawn up by the five Western powers under UN auspices calls for a cease-fire, the entry of a UN force and elections. South Africa had seemed to agree, but at Geneva refused to set a date

for the plan to begin.
Angola, which borders on South-West Africa, supports the guerrillas, and South Africa bas carried out frequent and punishing raids into Angola.

The South African threat was

mentioned by Mr. Lara and others when the question of the Cubans was raised. The United States has refused to recognize the govern-ment in Angola because of the Cuban presence. Mr. Lara said that he understood that, but he continued: "The problem of the Cubans is the problem of South Africa, We are not yet in a position to be on

To Get Namibia Independence our own. Every day, they kill our people. We experienced an invasion, and we still suffer. We do not

"Naturally, if we have an independent Namibia, if the South African situation is peaceful and as we develop our own forces we will not need the Cubans forever."

When Threat Disappears

Foreign Minister Paulo Jorge was more explicit. Asked whether the Cubans would leave if the issue of South-West Africa were settled. he said: "Of course. We have said this very clearly to the Americans. When the threat from South Africa disappears — and we believe it will with the independence of Namibia - then we won't need the Cuban presence here."

Mr. Jorge spoke with some optimism about the possibility that South Africa would in time accept the Western-UN plan on South-West Africa. And he pointedly did not say that it was time to seek UN sanctions against South Afri-"We were disappointed in South Africa at Geneva," the for-eign minister said. "But we do think it was an important step to sit together with the South Afri-

Iranians Refuse to Heed Plea on Islamic Summit

Premier Mohammed Ali Rajai Friday publicly told a mission trying to per-suade Iran to attend the Islamie summit meeting on Sunday that no

Iranian delegation would take part, Tehran radio said.

The mission, led by Islamic Conference Secretary-General Habib Chatti, a Tunisian diplomat, and including them to be believed. and including three Islamic foreign ministers, arrived in Tehran from Saudi Arabia Friday morning to try to change Iran's stand on its

boycott.
The mission later flew to see Mr.
Rajai in the southern port of Bandar Abbas, where the premier spoke at a prayer meeting, the ra-dio said. During the speech, Mr. Rajai pointed at members of the mission and said that Iran would not take part in the Islamic Conference at the Saudi resort of Tail.

Iran has said that it will not sit down at the same conference table with President Saddam Hussein of Iraq, with which it has been at war for four months.

The summit conference plans to discuss the war. The radio said the premier also criticized countries taking part in the conference.
Mr. Chatti was quoted by the of-

the mission had realized that Iran would not attend the summit meeting and was leaving for Saudi Ara-Mission members included the

foreign ministers of Guinea, Pakistan and Turkey, and Farouk Kaddoumi, head of the political bureau of the Palestine Liberation Organi-

For many Iranians, the boycott has never been in question since it was endorsed by Avatollah Ruhol-

ings in Tehran and in the boly city of Qom also denounced the Islam-ic gathering. In Qom, Ayatollah Hussein Ali Montazeri said the conference could not be considered truly Islamic because so much money was being spent on it.

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Ruffles Flourish In Rome Parade

by Hebe Dorsey

OME — The lady is definitely not a tramp at Valentino's. She is "Pretty Baby" actress Brooke Shields, 15, who recently raised a furor in the United States with those risque Calvin Klein jeans ads on television.

There was no danger of any such thing happening at Valentino's. The smooth Latin lover of the fashion world had Shields model five dresses out of his summer countrie collection. Her first time on the runway? "No, her second," said Shields' mother, wiping away a tear after the collection was shown. "The first time, she was 3." Also in attendance were Shields'

aunt, and her stepsister Diana, 17.
Shields, the granddaughter of Princess Marina Torlonia, was brought over by Italian Harper's Bazaar to be photographed in the Italian countre collection that ended Thursday night with Valentino's show. The designer had done a careful job selecting the dresses that Shields was to model for him. "She is a mix-

was a glorious summary of his grand fashion approach — super clothes for superstars, humry for luxury's sake, and damn the expense. Whereas most designers today are reaching for the jogging suit look, Valentino still believes that glamour pays. It does indeed, judging from his last season, when he sold \$2 million worth of conture dresses. Ruffles were the big story at Valentino's, a trend that he started last season. It proved to

too obvious."

be such an infinence in the United States that, be has decided to do his own copying. He made a recent tie-up with Jacques Mulqueen, an American entrepreneur with an operation in Korea, Mulqueen will soon put or the market a new line of so-called "Valentino Studio" blouses retailing at \$90. (In comparison, a Valentino boutique blouse costs. \$350 and a conture one \$2,500.) Valentino is excited by this extension of his

carriage trade. "I was a bit tired of being judged a dream," he said. "I'll be glad to see a lot more women wearing my clothes."

Despite such forays in cheaper directions Valentino's \$300,000 collection Thursday night was still miles away from the masses. From finely pleated silk Bermuda shorts to ruffled and lacy dresses that flipped like the pages of a book, Valentino's collection was sol-

His favorite colors were black and navy, heavily accented with impeccable starched white collars. The evening grew more colorful with a new print that looked like red marble. He used his new lace — thick and heavy, like an old-fashioned tablecloth — for see-through sleeves and see-through backs, the latter being another of his innovations.

His daytime look was young and brisk, with swirling skirts tied over Bermuda shorts and short cropped jackets, many of which looked like fencing jackets, complete with double rows of contrasting buttons. Others fastened with a soft drape on the shoulder. As always, Valentino used a lot of crisp linen, including a

new one that looked like a light tweed.

The models wore low-heeled, lace-decorated shoes and big boater hats with trailing ribbons that added to the youthful look of the collection. The evening look, on the other hand, was totally adult, with an impressive collection of grand entrance dresses. Besides the ruffled ones, the best of which was a red creation that looked like the Winged Victory, Valentino brought out stiff court gowns with disborate

lacework and shimmering jeweled sleeves.

Valcatino is into everything these days. Fie is discussing a new version of "Camille" with film director Franco Zeffirelli, and he has just



Valentino's ruffles: Still the big story.

finished the costumes for a Balanchine ballet that opened at the Lincoln Center in New York. Valentino is mad about ballet. Hisdream would be to form his own ballet company, according to his business partner, Giancar-lo Giammetti. "But that is too expensive even for Valentino," Giammetti added.

Valentino has also designed a boiserie-lined bathroom for Pietumi, in connection with which the bathroom company spent \$800,000 in newspaper ads alone. With five houses, including one each in Gstaad and Venice, and a boat, Valentino also lives like a king. No wonder he looks like he's sitting on top of the

The other Roman conture houses offered showcases for the Italian fabric manufacturers which explains why so many of them manage

Some are cleverer than others. Andre Lang, for instance, does not make headlines, but he makes money. Few designers have such an accurate idea of their clientele and fewer still are ready to travel as far and as fast to track it down. But it pays. Lang spends four months out of the year on the road, mostly in America, and said be has sold \$1 million worth of dresses in five weeks. His favorite targets are Chica-go, Houston, Dallas and Palm Beach, where the country club luncheons and charity balls go nonstop. Where other designers try to go democratic, Lang, who thinks nothing of charging \$4,000 for custom-made slacks and \$2,500 for a simple skirt, takes the opposite route and clearly understands the money

One most also mention the peerless Roberto Capucci, who is virtually the only designer eximenting nowadays, with dramatic results. His collection was an aesthetic wonder, with fabric going in unusual and felicitous direc-tions. His butterfly dresses were spectacular. This collection is a must for all students of fashion, as he is a poet and not a prince-mer-

West German Cinema: A Wave for the 1980s

by Ronald Holloway

ERLIN - Last April, on the eve of the Academy Awards, when Volker Schloendorit's adaptation of Gunter Grass' "The Tin Drum" appeared to be a shoo-in for the Oscar for best foreign film, Vincent Canby of The New York Times braved the waters of film criticism to predict that "we are at last entering the decade of Ger-

His essay cited not only the houses box-office draw of the year at art houses ("The Tin Drum" won, in fact, the first foreign film Oscar for a German film), but also noted the spreading craze for directors Rainer Werner Fassbinder, Werner Herzog and Wim Wenders at a time when French and Italian cinema appeared to be on the decline.

Canby's cuphoric prediction was not shared by other influential American critics — John Simen, Jay Cocks and Gary Arnold, to name but a few - whose reviews can, all too often, make or break a film. And now, close to a year later, what has been the fate of West German cinema on the precarious American market? Will the 1980s indeed be "the decade of German cinema?" Can West German films hold their own against the long-established popularity of French and Italian cinema?

A review of the box-office figures shows that West German cinema has achieved, for the first time since the war, a breakthrough on the irst time since the war, a breakthrough on the American market. The "magic circle" on Variety's chart of top-grossing films — a box office gross of \$1 million — was reached, in quick succession, by Fassbinder's "The Marriage of Maria Braum" (which finished at \$1.5 million) and Schloendorff's "The Tim Drum" (which the test of the transfer of the tra entered the second "magic circle" to set a mark of \$2.2 million).

"Maria Braun," moreover, ran at the Cinema Studio, across from the home of the New York Film Festival at Lincoln Center (where Fassbinder is a perennial favorite), for a full year. And the "The Tin Drum" now ranks "Tifth among record-makers on the lingo circuit
— behind "La Cage anx Folles" (\$6.6 million),
"Cousin Cousine", (\$5.5 million), "Bread and
Chocolate" (\$3 million) and "Madame Rosa"
(\$2.5 million), the French and Italian leaders.

There is little doubt that West German directors such as Schloendorff, Fassbinder, Herzog and Wenders command attention and respect at some 200 art houses catering to foreign films across the United States. Further, the media centers and campus cinemas warmly embraced Hans-Juergen Syberberg's "Hitler" Klaus Kirschner's "Mozart," although the forner was a seven-hour marathon and the latter

lasted four bours. Both "special events'

proved that Kunst und Kommerz are amiable bedfellows.

Such successes in 1980 pointed to two alternatives in the trade: the international route, with English-language casting; or independence as a producer-director in West Germany with: a distributing base for "German stories" abroad (such as Luis Bunuel enjoys in Paris). At the moment it appears that Fassbinder and Menders are schouled by the international Wenders are enchanted by the international tag on their wares, while Schloendorff and Syberberg have apparently opted for German films on the art-house circuit. Herzog is keep-

Fassbinder's first project after "Maria Braun" achieved its U.S. breakthrough was the 15-hour television series, "Berlin Alexander-platz," based on Alfred Doeblin's 1929 novel. It was shown in its entirety at the Venice Film Festival last autumn. Then he made "Lili Marleen," starring Hanna Schygulla, which ap-pears to be a kind of sequel to "Maria Braun" in stylistic tone, historical milicu and public relations angle — save that it has been duly commercialized for the international market.

How foreign audiences audiences - particularly American ones - will react to Schygulla other European actors speaking English on the screen is an open question. In any case, that version was dubbed into German for the premiere in Berlin. The decision whether to enter "Lili Marleen" into competition at Cannes

will depend on the public's reaction.

"Lili Marleen" the song, written first as a poem by a lovesick soldier on the front in 1917, was set to music in 1938 by film composer Norbert Schultze. A recording made by singer Lale Andersen in 1939 was not success ful until it was broadcast from Belgrade in 1941 for soldiers on the front — and then Goebbels tried to shelve the nostalgie lyrics when he realized that it was a favorite on both

sides of the lines during cease-fire interludes.

Fassbinder's film is loosely based on the career-in-shadows of Lale Andersen, but the game of manipulating history could backfire in the long run, simply because the song has a nostalgic aura and the story requires a hand, in scripting and directing for the tragic, ironic twists in history. Also, a "Maria Marleen," so to speak, is like asking lightning to strike twice in the same place. In the long run, it is the U.S. art-house market that will decide the lingo issue and the German public that will give the

ultimate vote of confidence.
Fassbinder's feverish bid for international fame as a director is linked with his earlier attempt to make a big-budget, English-language film: "Despair" (1977) had a lukewarm reception at Cannes despite its being based on Vladimir Nabokov, scripted by Tom Stoppard and top-lined with Dirk Bogarde. A financial (Continued on Page 10W)



Heinz Lieven and Dorothea Moritz in Sohrab Shahid Saless' film "Order.

Vintering on Turkey's Southern Coast

a new Valentino creation; above, the designer with Brooke Shields.

by Ann Harris

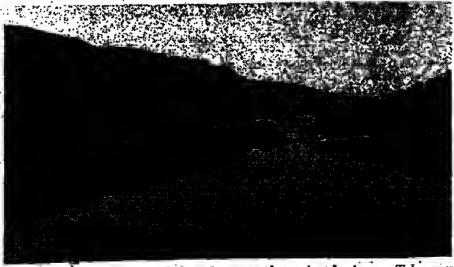
STANBUL - The south coast of Turkey around the port of Marmaris is an indented land protected by mountains that fold into wide, empty gulfs once animatthe shipping of the ancient world. Each steed bay has its ruins amid the olive trees, n winter the sun warms but lacks the heat can turn archaeological exploration into adurance test. There are no crowds to the pleasure of discovery, and like some century traveler one can be alone with the

armaris faces the island of Rhodes and a good base from which to visit the hisshores of Caria and Lycia, where the clas-Greeks of Ionia merged with the peoples sia Minor. There is an adequate choice of s in this slack season, and one can travel curity by any combination of car, bus, boat and taxi. The lively, palm-fringer infront has cases that play a mixture of ish music and Glenn Miller, and there are ains to be found beneath the awnings of bazaar. One can sit in the noon sun at in's restaurant on the harbor and cat delimese (hors d'oeuvres) followed by a spicy

1a kofte (much more than meatballs). nall boats, their pennants and awnings ter, edge the waterfront. It is possible to as Amos, whose ruins can be reached by water. From the white pebble beach one then by boat far down the bay to a site 10 OUT the means. The view from its overgrown mains, and the sun-warmed stands and winter picnic perch.

the east of Marmaris, just over an hour by car or bus, lies ancient Caunus, once a ing slave and salt port of the Carians and inland on a reedy marsh. One chugs down annus from the nearest village in a flat-omed boat, winding amidst the tall reeds. one hand rises an expanse of rock face a with tombs whose scale and grandeur are pected. Their Ionic columns and lintels carved from the cliff in the fourth century The site of Campus has a melancholy fun amidst its ofeanders and olives and

thy vistas to the sea. There is an elegant



Overlooking the bay beside Fethiye, known to the ancient Lycians as Telmessus.

colonnaded fountain and a well-preserved stoa where one can imagine the Cariana, seafarers and mercenaries, meeting to exchange news

Further down the coast above the port of Fethiye, the Lycian Telmessus, are more rock tombs looking out across a beautiful bay. It is pleasant to stay in the yacht harbor while making arrangements to visit nearby Xanthus, and the food at the Lykka Hotel is particularly good. The jolting road to Xanthus used to discourage visitors but it has been rebuilt and is now one of the best in Turkey. The drive climbs through pine forests that shelter hundreds of blue bechives, then plunges to plains planted in cotton, fruit and tobacco.

The site of Xanthus, which was the Lycians' capital, covers two hillsides covered with tunbled boulders, olive and cypress. The Lycians, known in the castern Mediterranean as far back as 1400 B.C., were fierce warriors who

reckoned their lineage matrilineally and gave women an honored place in their constitution. From behind the massive walls of Xanthus, a segment of which still exists, the Lycians, having slaughtered their families, surged in

suicidal defeat against Persian invaders in 567 B.C. The city prospered again in Hellenistic and Roman times and there are monuments of every period scattered over the hillsides. The famed Harpy Tomb perches atop a tall pillar, a distinctive Lycian silhouette above the Roman theater. (The tomb reliefs were taken to the British Museum in the 19th century). Just beyond Xanthus a rough side road

leads to the sea and what was once the port of Patara. The cult of Apollo probably came from Lycia to mainland Greece, and the god had his first oracle here, St. Paul sailed for Phoenicia from Patara's busy quays. The site is unexcavated and there is a challenge in spotting what remains amidst the pine and marsh above the beach. Great dunes swirl back from the sea to spill their sand down the tiers of the theater where Patara's citizens once were

Turkey has had fewer visitors of late, and those who do come are assured of a warm welcome. Travel is economical and there are comfortable bus connections from Izmir south to Marmaris. It is possible to hire a car in Izmir and leave it beyond Marmaris at the resort city of Antalya, which has scheduled air service.

'More Is Never Enough' for Miss Piggy

by Jennifer Seder

OLLYWOOD — Wearing sunglasses, Bo Derek pigtails, a fringed and beaded chamcis tunic and sowboy boots, super-Muppet Miss Piggy breezed into Hollywood for two days recently, dragging a giant steamer trunk and her French poodle, Fron Fron.

"C'est mol," she squealed, lashes fluttering over her violently violet eyes. "Call it a mirade, call it hard work, call it a fabulous body and fashion sense that just won't quit...or should I just call you a taxi?"

The world's favorite cochonne fatale arrived from Muppet headquarters in New York to model four of her latest, custom-made L.A. outfits: a punk-pig minidress a la Betty Boop; a Rodeo Drive shopping suit; a wet suit with flippers for midnight dips in the hot tub, and the Western outfit in which she arrived. In keeping with tradition, the shapely, purse-eared Pigmalion never removed her pearls or her elbow-length lavender satin gloves. Not even when she modeled the wet suit.

"I always try to go all out when I dress," she said, referring to her celebrated hog-wild taste, as she disappeared into the studio of Hollywood celebrity photographer Harry Langdon.

"More is never enough. That's my motio. There should always be some element of trop and glitz in one's wardrobe. But the secret of my allure is not my fashion sense. It's my eyes. Whatsisname once said: The eyes are the mirrors of one's soul.' This is especially true of

Miss Piggy paused as a makeup artist powdered her snout. You know, in life, moi has found one needn't be a pig to be beautiful. But it does help to be beautiful if you are a pig."

She added that it also helps to have an amphibian to look up to, alluding to her widely publicized romance with Kermit the Frog.

"I dress for my frog, moi — and the world."
Asked if Kermit is still top man on the tadpole, she snapped, "Kermie's nothing special. We're just good friends."

One of the most popular television and screen stars in the world ("The Mupper Show" is aired in more than a hundred countries), the golden-tressed Miss Piggy is truly a legend in

her own time. With her gog-eyed gaze and soc-

calent proportions, she has come to personify the puppet revolution in popular entertain-ment. And not since Edith Piaf (one of Miss

Piggy's idols) has a star created such a scnsa-"When opportunity knocks," she advised in her Time magazine Pig of the Year cover story, "you don't just let him in — you put on some soft music, get out the Taittinger '66 and pin him to the couch."

But being a superpig isn't all swine and roses. "It isn't easy being the most fabulous, successful and admired pig in the world," she said. "The posh poolside parties, the limousines, the adoning, fanatic crowds, the limousines, the adoning the designer clother. best tables at restaurants, the designer clothes the pig penthouse on Pork Avenue - sometimes it's just a chore to keep going."

Miss Piggy is finishing up her starring role The Great Muppet Caper (her second Muppet film), and will soon have her first book published ("Miss Piggy's Guide to



Miss Piggy shows off the wet-suit look.

Life"). She is also appearing, along with more than a hundred other Muppet characters, as part of the "Art of the Muppets" exhibit at the California State Museum of Science and Industry in Los Angeles, through Feb. 8.

The exhibit traces the Muppets from creator Jim Henson's 1954 local television program in Washington, D.C., to their present worldwide exposure in television and films. It is rumored that Muppeteer Frank Oz, who joined Henson in 1964, is the one who really pulls Miss Piggy's strings. Asked to confirm this report, the

actress abruptly changed the subject.

Miss Piggy is always overdressed, a fact that
she is proud to point out. Sighs her New York designer, Calista Hendrickson, who has been dressing the petite, chubby actress for more than five years: "Piggy dresses as if she is 30 pounds lighter. She is totally unaware that she is overweight. She simply has to have what-ever's in. She admires Halston, Yves Saint Laurent and the Balenciaga look, but I am the one who interprets them in her size."

Miss Piggy is particular about such things as neatness and cleanliness, perhaps as a reaction against her humble beginnings. Her rejection of her childhood also is evidenced by her daily beauty routine. For example, she absolutely will not use mudpacks - her facials are made of mousse au chocolat.

Other tips from Miss Piggy on beauty and the good life:

 Avoid marigolds, flowers in pots, knit luggage, dogs smaller than melons and any-

thing dull. • Never pet anything that can be made into a handbag or shoes.

 Never become 50. · Always carry a small notebook in your purse. Never write anything in it. To get a good shampoo, mix together duck eggs, Dom Perignon and white truffles. • Exercise is important. Try these: dialing a

phone, powdering the nose, hailing a cab, posing for cameras. Actually, the only thing a woman need exercise is good taste. Says Miss Piggy, summing up her views: "How can one learn a sense of taste, glamour and fashion? I find, either one has it or one

"Moi got it" 01981 Los Angeles Times

London's American and 'American' Restaurants

by Catherine Caufield

ONDON — American eating places are springing up all over London, but no one in or out of the business seems to be able to say just what an "American" restaurant is.

In prehistoric times - that is, before the English made hamburgers (or "beefburgers," as they are called in their most disgusting form) a staple food - an American restaurant was by definition a hamburger joint.

When it opened 10 years ago the Hard Rock Cafe, near Hyde Park Corner (150 Old Park Lane, W.1), set the standard for such establishments with loud music, simple menus and an informal atmosphere. As with "The Mousetrap," the Queen Mother and other institutions, its popularity has not diminished

The Hard Rock's success was due in large part to its creation of a new category of restaurant in Britain. English, French and Italian restaurants tended, if good, to be formal and expensive. Chinese and Indian food was cheaper, but a steady regimen of plastictopped tables and fluorescent lights takes its toll in other ways.

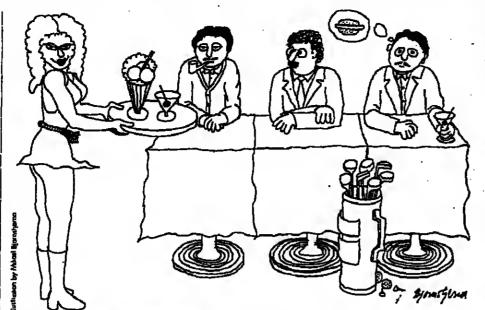
The Hard Rock — and its imitators — of-

fered good, plain food in more salnbrious surroundings at reasonable prices. Its hamburgers and french fries are probably the best in town, but it also serves steaks, chili and American desserts (hot fudge sundaes, apple pie a la mode). Dinner for two with a bottle of bouse wine will cost about £10 (about \$25).

Lately two different types of American restaurants have come on the scene - and confused matters considerably. The fast food chains - McDonald's, Kentucky Fried Chicken and so on - have made great inroads in Britain. One sad consequence is that many fish and chip shops are having to close because their customers prefer a McDonald's fish sandwich in a Styrofoam box to the real greasy.

smelly, delicious thing wrapped in paper. At the other end of the scale are a number of establishments that try to recreate the atmosphere of certain types of regional American restaurants. The impossibility of transplanting an authentic New York saloon, Midwestern diner, Tex-Mex canteen or Creole cafe to London has given rise to some hilariously inappropriate combinations. But sometimes, oddly enough, these mutants work; they take on a

One very successful venture is the Chicago



Pizza Pie Factory (17 Hanorer Square, W.1), offering dubiously "euthentic" but genuinely delicious American deep-dish pizzas, garifo bread, stuffed mushrooms, cheesecake and American beer for about £5 a person. The proprietor. Bob Payton, a former account director with J. Walter Thompson, had no experience in catering but seems to know what Londoners want. His Hanover Square establishment has been such a success that he has recently

opened another Pizza Pie Factory in Bath.

There is a somewhat contrived atmosphere of zaniness and good bumor about the place. Payton's philosophy is distinctly fast-food with speedy turnover a high priority. I strongly object to being hustled out the minute I've laid down my knife and fork. No coffee is served before 2:15 p.m., and customers are limited to a single cup in the evenings.

Joe Allen (13 Exeter Street, W.C.2), an offshoot of the New York theater restaurant, serves a useful function for actors and theatergoers in a city where few restaurants welcome late-night diners (i.e., anything after 9:30 p.m. in London). The restaurant is all exposed brick, modern prints and friendly waiters. It puts a two-hour limit on table bookings. though one can transfer to the bar afterward.

The food is a disappointment. The Caesar salad lacked anchovies, the corn bread was tasteless, the chicken and spareribs are coated with a glatinous and oversweet barbecue

borough Street, W.1) was opened last year by four American businessmen, none of whom had any experience in running a restaurant and whose approach to it would reduce Michel Guerard to tears of rage. According to Bob Leaf, one of the four and the genial president of a major public relations agency. "It began in the summer of 1978 when I was thinking about market segmentation."

Despite the restaurant's name, nothing was left to chance in its planning. The waiters and waitersses, for instance, are put through a four-day training course at the end of which they can walk up to anyone anywhere and say with a confident smile. 'Hi! My name's Sandy and I'm your waiter for this evening."

Surprise serves such regional specialties as jambalaya, clam chowder, com fritters, chopped chicken livers and comed beaf hash, as well as old standards such as steak, lobster and sandwiches

Surprise also has some inventions of its own. particularly liked its special appetizer mackerel pate wrapped in a slice of smoked salmon. The corned beef hash, which wasn't like Mother used to make, was a disappointment; however, it seemed to be very popular with other diners, so perhaps their mothers nade it differently.

The atmosphere at Surprise is low key — no loud music or overwhelming decorations — and the food is well-prepared and pleasantly served. Dinner for two with a drink and a bottle of house wine will be about £25.

Lafayette (32 King Street St. James's, S.W.1) does not claim to be an all-American restau-rant, but like its namesake it has American connections. Eggs New Orleans (posched eggs with crabmeat), crayfish-tail salad, New England clam chowder and chili con carne share the menu with frog legs, mussel soup and rog-nons de veau dijonnoise. My salmon with sorrel sauce and my companion's venison chops with cranberries were both superb. Lafayette also does after-theater light dinners and snacks: croque monsieur, spereribs, smoked salmon and scrambled eggs.

told their little dogies to get along.

My English companion remarked that what
English people really seem to want in Ameri-Lafayette is not so much American as to contemplate the possibility of fast-food service. Our meal took 4½ hours, but the service was so pleasant and attentive that we felt not so much that if we were being kept waiting minced beef with baked beans. The tacos were but that we were proceeding at a civilized pace. I do object, however, to being charged as much for a bottle of Malvern Water as for a bottle of house wine. Dinner for two with wine and water is about £40 (including service) - £35 if you stick to wine

Hong Kong Arts Festival

by Harry Rolaick

ONG KONG - The Hong Kong Arts Festival, opening Sunday evening still has no competition in Asia. Japan may have infinitely more musical and dramatic events throughout the year. But it's a formidable challenge for a territory the size of this thumbnail British colony to fill 88,000 seats with a month of modern dance, jazz, soloists, Chinese opera, Old Vic drama and three symphony orchestras.

When the festival started nine years ago, the artists were perhaps more glamorous — Isaac Stern, Seiji Ozawa, Shura Cherkassky and Er-ich Leinsdorf, among others. The original idea was to fill Hong Kong's hotels during the fallow-cool season, and the festival committee felt that star-studded performances should do it - but within two years the committee was near bankruptcy.

Today the budget is a relatively small 6 million Hong Kong dollars (about \$1.16 million).
And with hotel rooms now at a premium all year round, the festival is particularly suited for local consumption. But within these limitations, the Hong Kong organizers, in tandem with the British artist management firm of Anthony Chardet, has managed to pack in a solid month's artistic entertainment, albeit of a very

conservative nature.

The orchestras will play what they are best known for. From England, the Halle Orchestra will concentrate on Elgar, a composer with whom it has been associated since its inception. The Swedish Radio Orchestra will focus on Scandinavians — Berwald, Nielsen, Rosenberg — while Hong Kong's own Philharmonic, conducted by Ling Tung, will do, besides the usual Liszt, Rachmaninoff and Tchaikovsky, the only avant-garde work in the festival, "Mi Patri," by Witold Lutoslawki.

The soloists will be mainly from the United Kingdom. Pianist John Lill will perform a Bee-thoven concerto, as well as Beethoven's "Hammerklavier." Composer John McCabe will play his own piano concerto with the Halle Orchestra. Violinist Boris Belkin will perform, as well as the Music Group of London. Jazz will come hot, from London's Midnite Pollies Orchestra. and cool from Australia's Don-Burrows.

Only two plays will be presented, both by the Old Vic: "The Merchant of Venice" and Pinero's "Trelawny of The Wells'." Through a tie-up with the Hong Kong school system, seminars about the plays will be held by Old Vic directors before the performances. Student tickets for almost all the performances will

subsidized by local businesses.
"The main point of our choices," said fe val organizer Gillian Newson, "is that the and the ear are most important. Drama, territory where 98 percent of the popular speaks Cantonese as a first language, can ne be as popular as music or dance. But we tr

promote drama with the seminars." In line with the type of audience expetickets for performances by an Amer mime-clown are already sold out. The C Opera and Dance Drama Theater - v over the past 20 years has gone through a 1 ber of cultural changes in its 30 "nat operas" -- is also expected to be a sellout. Last year, one production included chorus and orchestra and imported solois an opera based on music by Offenbach. year, no such marriage was possible, no because no really suitable operatic venue. be found. But the festival committee, he

the mingling of foreign and local artis mains essential. The Old Vic will have its seminars. M rehearsals will usually be open. Soloists as Belkin and Kennedy will hold master es. The Louis Falco Dance Company wi a full day's open rehearsal-cum-master cl

by movie magnate Run Run Shaw, insist

For while Hong Kong is bardly finar strapped, the colony's business and goment taipans feel they must justify their i ment in the festival now that it is no l aimed at bringing in foreign revenue. Thony government and the city council ga most 2 million Hong Kong dollars, the le charitable corporation gave 1 million ar-tels will charge token rates for artists. The of the budget, it is hoped, will come frobox office.

There is no guarantee that this can complished. At least 90 percent of the must be sold if the festival is to come our. inally in the black. The festival committelieves that the more conservative the cl the better will be the oudience respons philosophy that has hardly brought the f international attention.
"On the other hand," Newson said, "

logistics alone, by bringing nearly 500 here, with about a thousand tons of equi from one end of the world to the other have some kind of triumph. Not once i years has any artist missed a performa we can keep up that record, and maybe can broaden the scope of the festival, if second decade might be a different story,

International datebook

AUSTRIA

VIENNA. Akademietheater (tel: 5324/2658) — Jan. 24 and 31: "Le Din-5324/2658) — Jan. 24 and 31: "Le Dindon" (Feydeau). Jan. 26, 27 and 29: "Triptychon" (Frisch).

•Konzethaus (tel: 72.12.11) — Jan. 27: Henryk Szeryng violin, James Tocco piano (Mozart, Beethoven).

•Musikverein, Grosser Saal — Jan. 28: Vienna Symphony Orchestra, Michael Tilson Thomas conductor, David Geringas cello (Glinka, Dvorak).

•Staatsoper (tel: 5324/2655). Opera — Jan. 24: "The Magic Flute." Jan. 25 and 31: "The Force of Destiny." Jan. 27: "Cosi Fan Tutte." Jan. 30: "Lucia di Lammermoor." Ballet — Jan. 28-29: di Lammermoor." Bailet — Jan. 28-29: "Don Quixote."

BELGIUM

ANTWERP, Musee d'Ethnologie Regonaic, Onoceamersstraal 2-6 — To April 19: "Sumana — Sarvavid Vairo-cana Mandala," exhibition. •Musee Royal des Beaux-Arts (tel: 031/38.78.01) — To March 1: "Aspects de la Belgique d'autrefois: 1830-1914," exhibition.

BRUSSELS, Cirque Royal — Jan. 24-25 and 27-31: "Notre Faust" (Goethe/Bejart), Ballet of the 20th Century.

• Forest National (tel: 345.90.50) —

Jan. 24: James Brown. Jan. 25: Theatre Royal de la Monnaie (tel: 218.12.02). Grande Salle — Jan. 25 and 28: "Das Rheingold." Petite Salle — Jan. 24, 27 and 29: "Il Filosofo di campagna" (Galinpi) and "Ben ou la procaution utile" (Miller), Opera Studio Company

ENGLAND

LONDON, Aldwych Theatre (tel: 336.64.04) — Royal Stakespeare Company, Includes: Jan. 24: "The Suicide" (Erdman), Jan. 27-29: "Juno and the Paycock" (O'Casey).

Queen Elizabeth Hall (tel: 928.36.41)

 Queen Elizabeth Hall (tel: 928.36.41)
 Jan. 24: King's Singers. Jan. 27: Amadeus Quartet (Beethoven).
 Royal Festival Hall (tel: 928.31.91)
 Jan. 25: Philharmonia Orchestra, Riccardo Muti conductor, John Williams guitar (Latoslawksi, Rodrigo). Jan. 26: London Symphony Orchestra, Andre Previn conductor (Pannfnik, Beethomath Lat. 28: London Manuel Manu ven). Jan. 28: London Mozart Players, Mark Elder conductor, Alfred Brendel piano (Handel, Mozart). Jan. 29: Lon-don Philharmonic Orchestra, Kirill Kondrashin conductor (Tchnikovsky, Prokofiev). Jan. 30: London Sinfonietrosoney! Jan. 30: Donoto sintonictic and Chorus, David Atherion conductor (Stravinsky Festival).

•Royal Opera House (tel: 240.19.11).

Opera — Jan. 24, 27 and 31: "Cosi Fan Tutte." Jan. 26 and 30: "The Masked Ball." Baller — Jan. 24 and 28: "La Fille mal gardee."

PRANCE

PARIS, American Center (tel: 321.41.20) — Jan. 27: Charles Dodge.

10 postus tion," photographs, Galerie Claude Bernard (1el: 326.97.07) — To Jan. 31: "Andrew Wy-

•Hippodrome - Jan. 26: James

Brown.

Musee National des Arts et Traditions Populaires (tel: 747.69.80) — Jan.

31: Alan Stivell (celtic harps).

Theatre National de l'Odeon — Jan. 24-25: "Les Pheniciennes," Greek Na-tional Theater. Theatre de la Porte St-Martin — To Jan. 25: "Harlem Swing."

STRASBOURG, Theatre Municipal (tel: 88/36.43.41) — Jan. 24-25: "Le Petit Cafe," Rhine Opera.

Sam Goodyear piano (recent music).

Centre Georges Pompidou (tel:
277.12.33) — To March 8: "Contemporary Polish Photography," exhibition.

To March 22: "Florence Henri Dona-

eth," exhibition.

Galerie Zabriskie (tel: 272.35.47) —
To Jan. 31: "Pat Adams and Joel Meyerowitz," exhibition.

Grand Palats — Jan. 31-April 27:
"Camille Pissarro: 1830-1903," exhibi-

HONG KONG HONG KONG, Jan. 25-Feb. 22: Hong Kong Arts Festival (tel: 5-23.05.27), In-

chudes: City Hall, Concert Hall — Jan. 25, 26, 28 and 29: Halle Orchestra, James Loughran and Maurice Hand-ford conductors, John Lill and John McCabe pianos, Joan Elivards sopra-no (Mozart, Elgar, Tchaikovsky). City Hall Theatre — Jan. 27-31: Don Bur-rows and George Golla Duo (jazz). Shouson Theatre — Jan. 26-31: "Tre-lawny of the Wells" (Pinero), Old Vic Company. City Hall — Jan. 24; Hong Kong Phil-

sauce. About half the main courses are old

American favorites such as barbecued chicken

and ribs, fried chicken and minute steak; the

rest are of the ghastly "international" style

loved by the sort of people who eat in revolv-ing restaurants on the top floor of the tallest

I would recommend sticking to the first-

course dishes and the desserts - brownies.

cheesecake and good ice cream. If you do have three courses and a bottle of house wine, din-

The Texas Lone Star Saloon (154 Gloucester Road, S.W.7) aspires to serve what it calls Tex-Mex food. I doubt the proprietors have ever been west of Shepherd's Bush. Certainly, few

of the patrons, most happily knocking back tasteless margueritas and whiskey sours, have

ever walked out on the streets of Laredo or

can food is a Howard Johnson's restaurant.

The Lone Star succeeds in Howard Johnsoniz-

ing Mexican food. Not all is grim; the gua-camole is delicious and the chili is real — not

dreadful and were served stone cold, however,

Dinner for two, with a drink and house wine.

is about £17 (including a 10-percent service

Moving upmarket, Surprise (12 Great Mari-

ner for two will cost about £20.

building in town.

harmonic Orchestra, Gaetano Delogu conductor (Rossini, Tchaikovsky). Hong Kong Arts Centre (tal: 5-28.06.26), Members' Clob — Jan. 24: Tony Newstead & Jazz Business by Orient Jazz.

Pao Sui Loong Galleries — To Jan.
28: Exhibition of modern and contem-

porary Chinese paintings.

FLORENCE, Teatro Comunale (tel: 21.62.53) — Jan. 25, 28 and 31: "Sieg-fried," Zubin Mehta conductor. GENOA, Teatro Margherita (tel: 54.27,92) — Jan. 25, 28, 31: "Madame

MILAN, Teatro dell'Arte (tel: 86.54.69) — To Feb: 8: "Octipus Tyrannus" (Sophocles), Emilia Romasna Teatro e Teatro Gerolamo (tel: 87,14.23) — From Jan. 30: "Il figlio sortidente" (Simonetta), Compagnia Stabile dei

NAPLES, Teatro di San Carlo (tel: 41.82.66). Opera — Jan. 24 and 29: "The Barber of Seville" (Rossini). Bal-let — Jan. 25: "Le Combat" (De

Banfield/Pistoni), "Elegia" (Ambrosi/ Pistoni) and "Spiritual" (Gould/Pisto-

Cecilia - Jan. 27 and 30: Salvatore Accardo violin (Bach).

Salle d'Expositions, 62 Piazza Navona

To Feb. 20: "Antiquites de Rome,"
exhibition.

Teatro Olimpico (tel: 39.33,04) — Jan. 28: Besux-Arts Trio. Teatro dell'Opera (tel: 46.17.55) — Jan. 25, 38 and 29: "La Morte e la Fan-

JAPAN

TOKYO, Kuramae Kokngikan — To Jan. 25: Sumo Tournament eRiccar Art Museum (tel: 571.32.54) —
To Feb. 22: "Utiyo-e Prints." exhibi-

•Suntory Museum of Art (1cl: •No. 10.73) — To Feb. 1: "Exhibition of Combs, Hair Omaments and Genre Paintings." •Yamatane Museum of Art (tel: 669.32.11) — To Feb. 1: The New

MONACO

MONTE CARLO, Cabaret du Casino de Monte Carlo (tel: 50.80.80) — Jan. 29-Feb. 23: Singer Joey Lexen, Monte Carlo Dancers, Rene Bec and his Or-

THE NETHERLANDS

AMSTERDAM, Concertgebouw (tel: 71.98.71). Grote Zaal — Jan. 25: I Minsici (Pergolesi, Vivaldi). Jan. 27: Emil Gileis piano (Beethoven, Debussy). Jan. 31: Netherlands Chamber Orchestra, Paul Tortefier viola (Mozant, Tortefier). Kleine Zaal — Jan. 25: Ludwig Trio (Mozant, Beethoven). Jan. 26: Neur Landon Concert.

New London Consort. eStadsschonwhurg (tel: 24.23.11) — Jan. 25, 28 and 29; Dutch National

SINGAPORE

SINGAPORE, Conference Hall, Shen-ton Way — Jan. 24: Yirkin Seow piano (Chopin, Brahms). •Nanonal Museum Art Gallery — Jan. 26-30: "Kerakh Folk Art," exhibition of craft items from 19th- and 20th-cen-

tury.

•Victoria Concert Hall — Jan. 30: Singapore Symphony Orchestra, Choo Huey conductor, Bernard Ringguissen piamo (Stravinsky, Szint-Sacns).

SPAIN.

RARCELONA, Gran Teatro del Liceo (tel: 93/301.67.87) — Jan. 25: "Sieg-fried" (Wagner). EL ESCORIAL, Real Colisco Carlos

III (tel: 896.15.52) — Jan. 25 and 26: "El Pario de Monipodio" (Custodio). MADRID, American Cultural Center (tel: 447.19.00) - "Lee McCarthy," photographs. •Galeria de la Mota (tel: 403.47.04) —

To Jan, 30: "Eduardo Chillida," recent etchings.

•Galeria Redor (tel: 445.33.69) —

Through Jan. 29: "Marga Clark," photographs.
• Reatro Monumental (tel: 277.12.14)

— "Evita."

Teatro Real (tel: 241.97.39) — Jan. 24-25: Spanish National Orchestra and Choir, Elialm Inbal conductor, Alicia de Larrocha piano (Mozart, Bartok). Jan. 30: Spanish Netional Orchestra, James Conion conductor, Alvaro Quintanilla. cello (Rodrigo, Pfitzner, Mobler).

PALMA DE MALLORCA, Galeria 4 Gats (tel: 22,64.93) — "Horacio Sampere," exhibition.

SWITZERLAND

GENEVA, La Comedie - To Jan 31: Conservatoire - Jan. 27: Academic

Quartet.

Galerie Moveno — To Jan. 28: "Jean-Michel Proust," photographs.

Galeric Weber — To Jan. 31: "Andre Canders," watercolors.

•Musee de l'Athenee — To Feb. 3: "Georges Laporte," recent works.

New Morning — Jan. 27-28: Archie Shepp Quartet.

Salle Communale de Plainpalais —

To Feb. 6: "Hamlet-Machine" (Muell-ZURICH, Opernhans (tdl: 251.69.22). Opera — Jan. 25: "La Sonnambula." Ballet — Jan. 24: "Giscile."

•Stadthaus - To Jan. 30: "Rolf

WEST GERMANY

Theater am Neumarkt — "Mann ist Mann" (Brecht).

Liebermann Composer and M. Theater, exhibition

BERLIN, Deutsche Oper 341,44,49). Opera — Jan. 24: "Inn. 25 and 28: "The Merry W Jan. 26 and 29: "Don Pasquale 27: "Tannhaeuser." Ballet — J. "The Nuteracker." ICC, Saal 1 (tel: 030/30381)

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Thin Lizzy,

Philharmonie (1e): 26.92.51) —

Berlin Symphony Orchestra, Tr

Bloomfield conductor, Maria, soprano (Wagner). Jan. 29: Barenboim piano (Beethoven). J Berlin Philharmonic Orchestra bert von Karajan conductor (£

FRANKFURT, Cafe Theater 63.64.64) — English-Speaking of Frankfurt. Includes: To Feb. ning of short plays by G. I. Jahrhunderthalle (tel: 30.10.

Jan 30: Tangerine Dream.

Oper der Staedtischen Buehn
256.25.29). Opera — Jan, 24:
Caesar. Jan. 25: "The Merry W Jan. 30: "The Marriage of Figar-31: "Aida." Ballei — Ja "Giselle." Recital - Jan. 29:

Saul der Deutseben Bank -Stefan Askenase piano.

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The many point of the Arts, The ways We Catalan feet are mental by Jason Weiss

worked on, such as Friend of the Arts, The Ways We Catalan Review and Monitor, be published who Were a territory of the Monitor, be published who Were a ways We I ways translations of the French Surrealists and bilingual versions of other foreign texts. "Paul Eluard and Benjamin Peret used to send me their books. They were very interested in what we were doing. But it [the Catalans' work] never managed to get translated much into

> Only one collection, selected from all of Forx's ocuvre, exists in Spanish in a bilingual edition. Bot in a language spoken by more than 5 million people, Foix is a popular poet. There are two volumes of his work in Catalan, and a third is expected to appear soon. The first collection of his work in English translation, edited by Patricia Bohne, is to be pub-



ways We Could Hear the Murmur of Those Who Were and Their Dances, and the Chinks in the Walls Shall Sketch the Face of Those to Come ...

Often termed a Surrealist, Foix insists that he has "always been independent of schools. I write beyond precepts, with absolutely no re-gard to how the Germans, the Americans, the French or the Soviets write. The poet, magi-cian, speculator of words, pilgrim of the invisible, adventurer at the limit of dreams, expects nothing for himself." His work resounds with the Mediterranean Catalan landscape and the ominous shadow of Franco, who could never be referred to directly.

Let us be guardians of day at the heart's

shore! And paint

- Over the rock, the asphalt, under the That conquers time and sound, and over the roaring metals Which furrow other skies

- Who dies dies not." After the Loyalist victory in 1939, many Catalan intellectuals emigrated, particularly to French Catalonia across the border, some re-French Catalonia across the border, some re-turning only upon Franco's death. In 1941, the underground Catalan review, Poetry, began publication in the outlawed language, and in 1948 Foix's "The Unreal Omegas" appeared, reflecting the era of the civil war. "The censor-ship for poetry was freer," he said. "Now and then, when they'd read it, they might see the lines had a double meaning."

Foix accepts the changing face of Catalogia.

"When I was 15, the whole world was Catalog.

Everything, the schools, books, all people spoke was Catalog." In the late 1920s small groups of laborers and their families from An-dalusia began to come to Catalonia for work, "but the populations never mixed. Later, whole villages came, including the mayor. So you had those speaking Castilian [Spanish] and those speaking Catalan."

Though many younger Catalan writers have visited Foix and sent him their books, "I'm not familiar with what they're writing about.
They're from a later time" than those such as
Salvador Espriu, whose generatino was the last
to grow up before the civil war.

The hiossoming of modern Catalan literature encourages Foix. Yet, in the end, the problems of the artist remain: "The poet knows that every poem is a cry of liberty." were made by Jason Weiss.

'The Revolt' Suits a Period Actress

by Vicky Elliott

ONDON -"You're not troubling peopie, are you?" the anxious mother asks her rapscallion 10-yearold son. There is a rustle of taffeta skirts as she sweeps around the room, buttoned up into her oeat-waisted lilac bodice. A prim Victorian mistress of the bouse, she graciously restores order to the jumble: the Action Man toy, the exercise books, the empty yogurt

Susan Hampshire seems out of place in the debris of a 1980s dressing room, and her costume suits her better than would modern clothing. Critics have commented that Hampshire is "somewhat handicapped by her own demureness" this well-bred prissiness has netted her many period parts, notably as the brittle, capricious Flear in the widely broadcast "Forsyte Saga." Her lat-est role is in "The Re-volt," by the French poet Villiers de l'Isle Adam (New Eod Theatre, Hampstead, through Feb. I), in which she plays Elisabeth, a dissident wife in a prophetic 19th-century forerunner of "Kramer vs. Kramer."

For the last 6½ years Hampshire has worked in the theater. She gave up television (she was also seen in "The First Churchills" and "The Deferre in 1967, but they are now divorced.) "I Pallisers") because, as she says apologetically, "People get fed up with you if they see too much of you." Her film credits include "Living Free" and "David Copperfield," and onstage in London she has put her stamp on such roles as Kate in "The Taming of the Shrew," mak-ing sense of the part in her own way by portraving the fierce Kate as a woman mixed up and unhappy with herself.

At 38, Hampshire still has the retrousse oose At 38, Hampshire still has the retrousse cose and the trim figure for far younger roles. She enjoyed playing her first real comic role in Tom Stoppard's "Night and Day" and would like to explore comedy further — though she says, diffidently, "Comedy is God's gift; it all depends on perfect timing" — as if she wasn't up to it herself. If she could get back into television, she could see more of her son, Christopher Box Britain's new rash of unemployment pher. But Britain's new rash of unemployment hasn't helped Equity members, who spend a lot of their time in the best of circumstances waiting at home for the telephooe to ring. Hampshire isn't proud, and she is happy to play what she gets.

Starting in March, she will tour provincial towns in a Francis Durbridge thriller, playing suppose you could call it the part of a dis-tressed mother," she says with a slight twinkle, as Christopher bursts in again brandishing a toy revolver.

She and French director Simone Benmussa

Susan Hampshire plays a dissident wife in Villiers' "The Revolt."

managed to sandwich "The Revolt" between other engagements. The short play — it runs just under an hour — successfully grapples with a classic theme; the conflict between the down-to-earth and the dreamer. A perfect wife, "of pleasant appearance and sweet dispo-sition," stages a rebellioo against her husband, whose fortune she has built up single-handed. She accuses this smirking bourgeois of "snatching at banknotes in midair like butterflies" and, shedding submission and self-control, she rages against the blinkered existence he has imposed upon her more sensitive spirit.

When the play originally appeared, in 1870, the honest brokers of Paris suified out its subversiveness immediately. They were appalled both by its vehement stand on women's rights and its denunciation of capitalism, and within five days the play was closed down.

This was another blow to Count Philippe Villiers de l'Isle Adam, a penniless aristocrat

whose father had wasted the family fortune on wild-goose chases after buried treasure. The poet's attempts to create a new literary movement that he called "supernaparalism" were equally unsuccessful. He was reduced to railing at the bourgeoisie, "who see no straighter than a gravedigger - whip their old black nags as they will, they'll never go anywhere bot the cemetery.

Villiers is remembered for his "Cruel Stories," a French variation on Poe. but he also had a streak of the prophet in him. In 1870, he predicted the advent of the cinema and its impact: "Soon there will be 400-500 theaters in every capital city, where ordinary everyday events will be presented so much more vividly than in reality that no ooe will bother to live his own life for himself anymore."

"I was fascinated by such an advanced piece of writing, which appeared nine years before 'The Doll's House,' 'Hampshire said of "The Revolt," explaining that Villiage plaining that Villiers identified Elisabeth's dilemma with his own as a poet. The implication, she said, is that "poets were as suppressed as women they weren't allowed

to say what they wanted." Behind the flowery language (powerfully trans-lated by Donald Watson) lurks a strong politiage: a defense of freedom.

Hampshire, without actually mentioning Vanessa Redgrave or Jane Fonda, said she does not believe in using her profession to fur-ther her political views, But she has been campaigning recently. Accustoming herself to public speaking (offstage) around Britain, she has become a recognized champion of those afflicted with dyslexia — reading disability — and is struggling to finish a book about it.

"People wouldn't want to read a textbook," she said. As a dyslexic herself, she should be in a good position to provide the human interest angle. When she was young, she said, dyslex-ics, an estimated 12 percent of the population, were considered backward or lazy, and on help was available. But new remedial treatment can aid a child who is identified as dyslexic as early as age 5 or 6.

"I learned to live with it," she said. She arrives at rehearsals word perfect, having learned her part off a tape recorder because she has trouble reading scripts. Writing the book has not come easily, and she has still 20,000 words of autohiographical material to go. "It's hard," said Hampshire candidly. "One must be truthful about oneself."

erbier: Hot Spot for Serious Skiers

by Calla Corner

ERBIER, Switzerland - Verbier isn't as chic as St. Moritz (you'll see more down parkas than fur coats) or as charming as Zermatt, but it's the owder instead of people.

Tajardenth 100 trails facing in all directions to asitains of snowfields, the nondescript vil-of Verbier on the French-Italian border is ski bum who all calls, simply, "the greatest."

rugged mountain village suffering from Fand cows milk, Verbier was about to pass
oblivion 35 years ago. Then the locals
the local up and decided to do something with industrial resources hanging over them. By her, the village had been turned into a buscabines and gondolas faming up and out in a semicircle to catch every ray of sun and exploit every snowflake that the Swiss Valais produc-

The locals are still looking up: At the end of 1981 the first step will be completed for a new super-lift that by 1983 will carry 900 powder purists on an hour's ride to the top of Mt. Fort (3,328 meters). With helicopter skiing now out-lawed in France for ecological reasons and similar laws under consideration in other Alpine countries, Verbier's high-altitude place in the sun is assured.

expert skiers is Mt. Gele (3,023 meters), with its hair-raising, perpendicular powder trails.

For off-piste skiing, the Valon Darbi and
Champ Feret are the best bet, but only in the

morning before there's a risk of avalanche. For the average skier who can handle workout, there is a run uniting Verbier, La Tzoumaz, Haute Nendaz, Thyon and Veysonnaz in a five-hour round trip through four valleys, pine forests and over tops of mountains between Zermatt and the Grand-Combin.

Mostly a village of chalets or chalet-style apartment blocks (which can be rented through the local tourist board, sometimes with a maid so that you can save your energy for the slopes), Verbier nevertheless has 30 hotels. Particularly recommended are Le Mazot (55 to 85 Swiss francs) and Farinet (66 to 99' francs), with meals, and Mirabeau (37 to 52 francs) without meals.

Eating is not taken as seriously as sport is in Verbier, but there are good restaurants to fuel you up: L'Ecurie for French nouvelle cuisine, a Luge for steak, Vieux Verbier for Swiss far and Le Fer a Cheval for a really good pizza.

The best ski shop, with top service, is Ski Service, which rents and sells the latest American and European ski togs and equipment. Its 12 staff members know what they are talking about and have dark winter tans to prove it.

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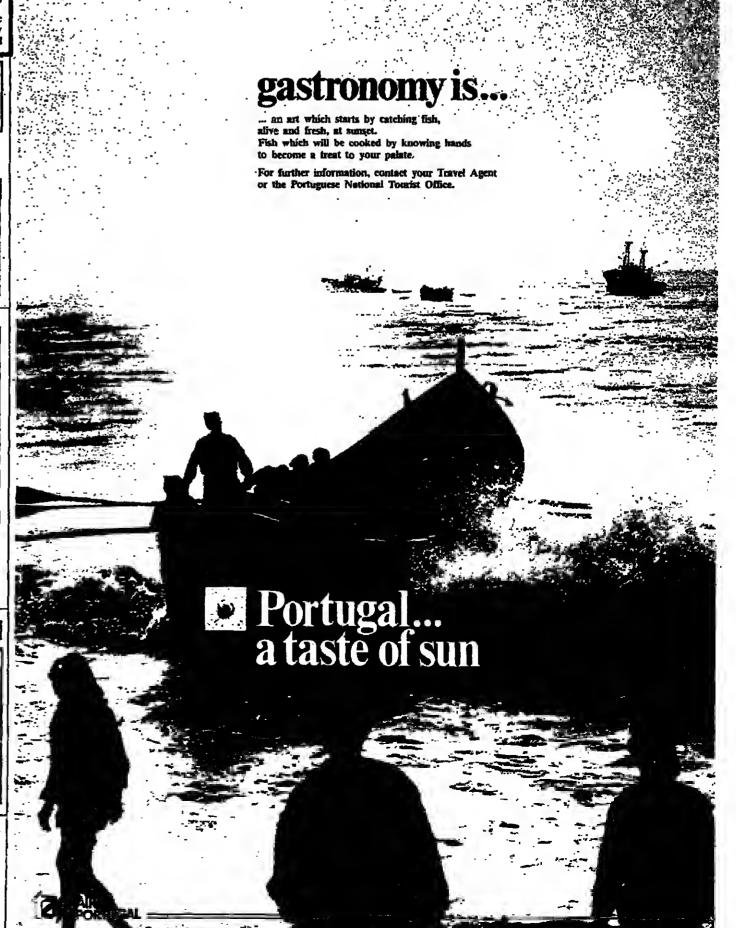
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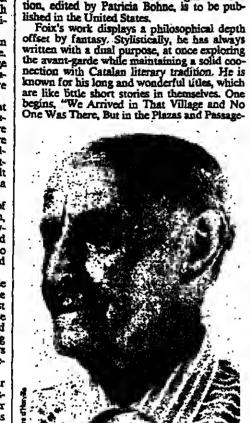
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'Ethical-Political' German Festival

by Michael Gibson

ARIS -- What distinguishes West German art of the 1970s from that of the man art of the 1970s from that of the same period in France or the United States? A festival of sorts has been jointly organized by the Goethe Institute (17 avenue d'Iena) and the ARC Section of the Musee d'Art Moderne de la Ville de Paris (11 avenue du President Wilson, to March 8) that allows the spectator to muse over that question not only by viewing German art but also by getting acquainted with German cinema, the ater and music, and by attending debates (some in French and some in German) on a variety of related subjects.

Gunter Grass visited to inaugurate a show of his engravings at the Goethe Institute and one of his drawings at Galerie Mazarine (34 rue Mazarine, to Jan. 31), and to read some chapters from his novels, so literature is also represented, though German lyric poetry, which still has a lot of vitality, was neglected.

Trying to find a common denominator in the works presented at the museum is no easy undertaking, and the variety defies any brief attempt at description, but one can fairly safe-ly state that many of the participants are linked by a latent or manifest ethical-political concern. In some instances the presence of a given artist in the show seems more deter-mined by the fact that he shares in this concern than by the actual "merit" of his work (to the extent that the word has any significance in this context). This may answer the question about what distinguishes West German art. It is particularly apparent in the way Joseph

Beuys goes about his work. Beuys is without doubt the most visible artist in West Germany today, and one reason is that he is perfect fare for the media. He has elaborated a public persona for himself that has the same sort of impact as, say, Dali's. In Berrys' case we are faced with a figure not unlike that of one of the tramps in "Waiting for Godot": oversize black coat and a gray felt hat that one is inclined to imagine him wearing even in bed.

Beuys presented a film of himself in New York. We see him arriving at Kennedy Airport, being wrapped in a felt blanket and conveyed by ambulance to the Rene Bloch Gallery, where he spent a week, day and night, locked up with a untamed but friendly coyote. At the end of the film be is taken back to the

airport in the ambulance.

A debate followed the showing of the film, and Benys revealed a good deal of humor, warmth and patient goodwill, answering questions that were sometimes delirious and sometimes aggressive, and holding the audience's interest throughout. At one point a woman made a comment to the effect that having seen the film and heard and seen him she could sense a coherence between Beuys as a human being and his action. But looking at his work in the museum, she said, she felt only a painful

"Modern art is difficult," said Benys with sympathy. "I also suffer from this state of af-

Beuys' works on their own do tend to look like dreary enigmas, but the man himself catches the imagination by his actions and his talk because he is a sort of prophet speaking out for an ethical cause. He is not an intellec-



Wolf Vostell's 'environment' of spoons and forks: Reminder of Fascism.

tual and his manifestos are written in a flat-footed prose that is almost readerproof. The work or the prose without the man is mostly parable to Diogenes and it is his presence (and his implansible actions and fuzzy but not stu-pid discussions from day to day) that accounts for the stature he has acquired in his own

This may seem a lot of space to devote to one artist from a show that includes some 50 painters, sculptors and so on. But Bearys is the most revealing instance of an attitude that is common to probably all of the participants in more or less visible form.

Wolf Vostell is represented by, among other things, an environment combining a barbed wire fence, a couple of suitcases with blaring radios inside them and a mass of spoons and forks spread out on the ground like gravel. A cheery, round man who wears the traditional curls of the orthodox Jew, Vostell declares that his intention is to make the viewer mindful of Fascism in its day-to-day manifestations by creating a durable association between everyday objects and barbed wire.

What painting the show does include is on the whole devoid of interest as painting. There are a number of young neo-Expressionist painters such as Georg Baselitz (who paints his subjects upside down for motives that, to this day, escape me); Joerg Immendorff, who fa-vors a murky palette to depict rather obscure goings-on; and Achim Freyer, whose paintings are rather less persuasive than the costumes he produced for Dieter Schnebel's "Koerper-Sprache" (also being performed at the muse-

A certain amount of burnor is equally apparent in the form of Dieter Roth's cultural sausages, Andrea Tippel's doodles, and other works.

The overall selection tends to favor an ap-

proach that might be described as minimal re-alism or the minimal dream. Keats said imagi-nation is like Adam's dream "— he awoke and found it truth." Art, in this sense, can be called the dream of mankind in a given age. Germa-ny has suffered from some demagogic dreams in the recent past, and its most senous artists today seem wary of dreams in general. As a defense they use derision, or refuse to allow the imagination to wander beyond certain strictly defined limits. In the narrow yards thus measured out they act out various, more

or less agile games.

But the fact is that they are in the opposition, outside the society whose officials are
taking a lot of trouble to show the artists' works in France. Their feeling appears to be that the old dreams are still stubbornly present in the society, and no great vistas are possible

until they have been uprooted.

The austerity is painful and dull. I doubt that Benys' work need be so consistantly arid. It may be that he has not really found an adequate form within the medium he has chosen, or that he had become more persona than artist. It may be that all these checks and inhibitions tend to make "art" into a disquieting eth-ical plea but at the same time prevent the blooming, in art, of something that makes it art and really is art's business.

The Musee d'Art Moderne is celebrating the centenary of Andre Derain's birth with a small exhibition of paintings, lithographs, woodcuts, vases and bas-reliefs (to March 8). Derain, who died in 1954, began his career as a Fauviste and went his own way thereafter, without following the succession of movements that marked the first half of this century. The exhibition assembles about 50 items and gives an idea of his versatility, but also shows how he fell a victim to the notion of French classicism

The Time Is Right for Grasset

by Souren Melikian

ARIS - Scoops are still to be made on the art market. But in order to turn them into profitable coups, proper timing is essential. The point has just been made by Francoise Blondel and Yves Plantin with their surprising exhibition of Engene Grasser's work, on through March 31 at 33 me

Grasset's name today means little outside a narrow circle of art historians focusing on the sources of 20th-century graphics and design. Yet in the closing years of the last century his fame spread on both sides of the Atlantic. Harper's Magazine commissioned him to draw Christmas issue covers and posters. His 1897 poster showing an angel blowing a trumpet against a background of mistletoe heralds much of the Art Nonvean of 1900 and even

Indeed, the message that comes across at this exhibition, which includes drawings, posters, books and even a large enameled plaque, is that Grasset was one of the great innoque, is that Grasset was one of the great innovators of the age. He was born in 1841 in Lansanne, hardly an avant-garde center. His father, a tradition-minded cabinetmaker, was slightly appalled on discovering that his son's dream was to become a painter. Hoping to divert the youth's interests toward architecture, which sounded more businesslike, he packed off the 16-year old Eugene to the Polytechnicum in Zurich.

Engene became enthusiastic about architec-ture but much less so about the educational system. He was 18 when he left for Paris with a friend, as did all young men who dreamed of Art. He traveled. In Egypt he was impressed by the linear design of Egyptian bas-reliefs. When he settled in Paris for good, in 1871, the discovery of Japanese prints, which he began to collect on a small scale, gave him the second shock of his life. That did not stop him from looking at every art form with the encyclopedic curiosity so typical of his time. In the exhibition, a small-size copy of the famous mosaic portrait of Queen Theodora at Ravenna discloses an unsuspected interest in Byzan-

Grasset worked as a typographer, designer and illustrator. The series of engravings he completed in 1883 for a text based on a medieval romance, "Les Quatre Freres Aymon," created a style of book illustration that was to be slavishly imitated in publishing for the next 20 years. In Grasset's layout, text and image have become inseparable. For the first time since the Middle Ages, illustrations are pushed into the margins, as in illuminated mann-

But his major contribution was to the art of the poster. Grasset was the first to introduce the linear handling of figures and volumes borrowed from Japanese woodcuts, and spread color uniformly within their contours. As in his illustrated books, only more strikingly so, the text became integrated with the figurative elements instead of being merely printed across the image. Last but not least, the de-signer invented Expressionist typography. In his poster called "L'Andalousie an Temps des aures," showing a Moor and a European knight in armor charging in single combat, the three lines of text undulate in a wavelike movement. The typefaces are both cutting and sim-ous in appearance. The seemingly lotsch, even vulgar design is a landmark in graphic invention. It was among the first works sold in the exhibition, for 4,500 francs to a Parisian pub-

lisher who collects posters.

The New World quickly recognized the in-

novative creativity of such a man. Alain Weill, curator of the Musee de l'Affiche in Paris, claims in his preface to the exhibition catalog that one of Grasset's posters done for the Century Magazine in 1894 signals the introduction of "artistic posters" on the American scene. A Christmas cover he did for Harper's Magazine in 1889 - several preliminary studies in pencil

are to be seen in the exhibition - may w. have served as a launching pad to his U.S. si

The year after, Grasset was busy painti cartoons for stained-glass windows intenction "a church" in Galveston — there seems be no other record of these than a photogra-and caption published in 1897 in the seco







Top, drawing for a chapter heading, 1905. Above left, watercolor original j lithograph, "Danger," 1897. Above right, lithograph, "Jealousy," 1897.

ssue of the French monthly Art et Decoration. In 1898, further preparatory sketches by Grasset were exhibited at the "Salon de la Plume." The catalog tersely described them as "stained glass [projects] for the church at Houston, Texas." But when the John de Mesnil Foundation in Houston sponsored the great Art Nouveau traveling exhibition, Mrs. Dominique de Mesnil failed to trace the elusive windows.

They may well be lying unidentified in the back yard of some junk dealer.

Most professionals browsing around for antiques would hardly have a clue as to what they are. For the time being, Grasset's work is at best a shadowy memory, even though his frontispiece to the Nouveau Larousse Illustre, printed in 1898, became the symbol of ency-clopedic knowledge for two generations of

There are several reasons for Grasset's present-day obscurity. One is that some of his most daring innovations are perceptible to the professional alone in their kitsch disguise. Another is that the versatile Grasset created too

much too quickly to be conveniently calized — and art historians can't stand that When Yves Plantin and Francoise Blexhibited some Grasset graphics in 19 was a perfect flop. "Too soon," Plantin comments, Art Nouveau and Art Decorolly just taking off, kitsch was a negliquantity. Posters, excepting Toulouse-La fetched little money at French auctions. then, Art Nouveau and Art Deco of a order have become solidly entrenched Nouveau graphics have been soaring. Ov-years, isolated Eugene Grasser posters been selling at Drouot for about 8.0t : 10,000 francs each. All the original gor " of the series of 10 decorative lithos in the .-bition turned up at Drouot some years ag were gradually bought up by the Paris-American dealer and collector Robert W. And these are not for sale — genuing would seem. Now may well be the right. For viewers, undoubtedly. They have the fit of a catalog that is the only book c

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Galleries In Switzerland

Switzerland? Sounds unlikely, perhaps. But this country has a strong tradition of receptivity to outside art trends when they are still in the laughed-at stage. So in that sense, yes: There is an avant-garde in Switzerland.

A handful of museum curators, galleries, private collectors and artists make up a network well linked to the latest in the United States. Britain, Italy and West Germany, the current hotbeds of the avantgarde. The accent is on awareness and importation. In the case of artists, most opt for adapting tenden-cies established abroad, with the really good ones usually moving abroad and becoming part of the mainstream in their adopted countries. Only one creative movement nas actually flowered on Swiss soil: Dada, established in 1916 by emigres in Zurich.

e stronghold of the avantgarde spirit is usually seen as the German-speaking part of Switzer-land. The Kunsthallen, public gal-leries whose aim is to present contemporary art, contribute a great deal toward acceptance of modern trends, particularly in Basel, Lucerne and Bern, where these galleres' directors are particularly fine.

Basel has a new Museum of Contemporary Art housing the Museum of Art's adventurous purchases and those of the Hoffmann (as in La Roche) Foundation. Count Panza di Biumo, one of the world's best-known collectors of the new in art, has chosen Basel as a repository for his collection of conceptual and Minimalist art.

Zurich boasts a courageous

commercial art gallery, owned by Annemarie Verna, as well as INK, a renovated factory with activities exhibitions, performance art, commissioning original spaces from artists — funded by Switzerland's biggest food retailer. Migros. Zurich's Kunsthaus recently showed among its latest acquisi tions a collection of American Minimalist drawings, and even staid Bern's art museum presented a program of video works last sea-

The problem with avant-garde is that once a trend becomes a trend, acquired and shown by museums, it is already passe — not, perhaps, in the eyes of a greater public still trying to get used to Picasso and Miro, but in the sense that it often measures yesterday's and not tomorrow's creative pulse. The galleries are the place to find the lat-ter. Curiously, Geneva — a city whose art scene is generally considered retrograde — hás môre galleries presenting important new possibilities than any other Swiss

One such gallery, the Centre

d'Art Contemporain (16, rue d'Ital-

ie), is a monprofit organization par-

tially funded by Migros. The other two, Marika Malacorda (1, rue de

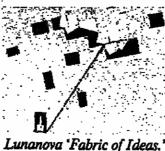
Nyon, 23 kilometers outside Geneva, at 1, ruelle de la Tour), are private-ly owned. Like Zurich's Annemaric Verna gallery, all are run by young women — Adelina von Furstenberg at the center, the others by the women whose names they

Loyse Oppenheim's program strongly accents "narration art" and "new imagery," in which photographs like genre paintings, such those of Marc Camille Chaimowicz, or painted figurative fragments (Bill Beckley, for in-stance) are juxtaposed with bits of text. Paolo Colombo and Paolo Lunanova represent "the new Italians," artists using tender, whimsical and frequently figurative ele-ments rendered in a very painterly

Marika Malacorda leans to space-filling art — objects hanging on a wall or arranged in a space, performance or video scene. This is often very conceptual art, requiring a newer set of aesthetic criteria on the part of the viewer-participant than do, say, the narrative

The Centre d'Art Contemporain has no program other than remaining open to the newest at all times. As von Furstenberg puts it: "Our role is to research." Several shows running simultaneously may include many of the artists shown by Oppenheim or Malacorda. Like Malacorda, the center features per-formance art and puts space at the disposal of artists to fill as they choose. The center is also active in the publishing of "artist books" — original texts, photographs and illustrations in traditional if unconventional book form.

Von Furstenberg, who, in bringing to Geneva major events in modern theater, music and art has her finger very much on the pulse of contemporary life, feels that the fusion of these previously very separate areas is very important to artists right now. Music performance - a combination punk-rock band and artist's performance seems particularly promising Lu-



ciano Castelli and his New Wave band in Berlin especially so. Andy Warhol, by using photography, film, print and painting, remains, for you Furstenberg, in the van-

-Gail Mangold-Vine

Geffrye Reconstructs Evelyn Study

by Max Wykes-Joyce

ONDON — On Nov. 5, 1665 — The Lord's day" — Samuel Pepys, the most celebrated gossip and manabout-town in the English language, called upon the second most famous chronicler of his times John Breken. of his times, John Evelyn. "By water to Deptford," Pepys wrote in his



The 'closet of curiousities,' at right.

diary, "and there made a visit to Mr. Evelyn. who ... read me very much of his discourse, he hath been many years and now is about, about Gardenage [presumably "The Gardener's Al-manack; What to do monthly throughout the Year"]... part of a play or two of his own making. He read me, though with too much gusto, some little poems of his own, that were not transcendant, yet one or two very pretty epigrams."
The gardening manuscript, the plays and the

poems would all have been shelved in a fine ebony cabinet, decorated with engravings of

landscapes and flowers, that Evelyn's wife Mary had commissioned from a furniture maker in Paris in 1652, at a cost of 800 livres. At the time when Pepys visited Evelyn at Sayes Court, a manor house in the Thames-side village of Deptford, five miles downstream from the City of London, the cabinet formed the centerpiece of Evelyn's "closet of curiousines."

Any 17th-century gentleman with pretensions to scholarship would have such a room in his house, well-furnished and displaying a collection of "curiousities" - in Evelyn's case, as we know from his own inventory, including a stuffed armadillo, a rock crystal cup in the form of a seashell, rare porcelains, a sculpture in serpentine stone and the skull of a turtle.

Evelyn's study, including the cabinet, purchased in 1979 for £18,000 (\$43,200), has now been reconstructed as the 17th-century room in the sequence of period rooms from Elizaboth Tudor to the late 1930s that constitute the main part of the Geffrye Museum. Situated in Shoreditch, traditionally the furniture-making district of London, the Geffrye Museum is housed in the deconsecrated chapel and the shell of 14 almshouses built in the 1720s under the terms of the will of Sir Robert Geffrye, Lord Mayor of London and Master of the Ironnongers' Company, one of the city's ancient craft guilds.

For 200 years the buildings served as dwellings for the needy widows of dry goods store-keepers, but with the changing times they out-lasted their usefulness. In 1910 they were bought by the London County Council (now the Greater London Council) chiefly for the treelined garden which fronts the building This was opened to the public as a park in 1912, and two years later the houses themselves opened as a museum of furniture and cabinet-making.

In the 1930s, under the curatorship of the

social historian Marjorie Quennell, the collection of furniture was set out in a series of simulated period rooms, with stage-decor backdrops. Under the present curator, the art historian and critic Jeffery Daniels, this policy has

been continued and augmented by the ac tion of major items of decorative art, se the massive Jacobean carved oak chimnesfrom an Essex country house, the shor and interior fittings of an 18th-century house woodworker's shop and, of course, Evelyn's cabinet. Other innovations incl. small but choice gallery of original cost and period-dressed doils and some impo drawings and paintings, illustrative of the cial customs relative to the 12 period roon

Many of these paintings have a ron history, none more so than "Londoners reprinting which portrays a group of prosp Londoners picnicking in Epping Forest, plete with ubiquitous teapot, teakettle Spode teacups, but several very substantial modern chairs.

This was a comparatively early wor Charles Robert Leslie (1794-1859) who born in England of American parents (hither Robert was a Philadelphia clockma His father having died soon after their n to America, the boy was apprenticed to a. adelphia publisher and bookseller who n nized Leslie's abilities as a painter and rai fund to send him to Europe. He studie London, the south of England, France, E:

um and Holland, beginning to exhibit as rious professional painter at the Royal Ar my's London summer show of 1819.

"Londoners Gypsying" painted in 1819.

shown at the 1820 Royal Academy, whe remained unsold but was soon after bong! Robert Donaldson of Fayetteville, N.C., was in London to claim an inheritance an for Leslie to paint his portrait. Donal lived until 1872, when his heirs sold the p ing to another American collector, from w. it was bought by a London dealer and th went through a sequence of English collec until 1976. Then, when with the aid of r. funds, it was bought for the museum.

The Geffrye Museum, Kingsland Road, don E2, is closed Mondays, open from 10 a. 5 p.m. Tuesday to Saturday, and 2 to 5 p.s.

West German Cinema

der's Despair" for promotion in U.S. art hous-

That bid is also linked with his forthcoming project, "Cocaine," which will be primed with an international cast and, in all likelihood, shot in English. The sensational pulp novel by Italian writer known as Pitigrilli (Dino Segre, 1893-1975) was a scandal in Mussolini's time; it is ready-made for the enfant terrible side of Fassbinder's character. The film required locations in Italy, France and South America.

While Fassbinder has been scouting Brazil, Werner Herzog is up the Amazon filming "Fitzeatraldo," the story of a mad rubber baron starring Jason Robards, Claudia Cardinale and Mick Jagger. The \$6-million project is being produced by Herzog with backing from international investors, a hot trick that could min the romantic, individualist filmmaker if misfortune keeps plaguing him in the jungle. His first location had to be abandoned when the Indians in an Andean village refused to cooperate with the production crew. Whatever

the result, however, Herzog's long-standing reputation as the leading West German cult director in U.S. art houses and on university campuses is seemingly money in the bank. Wenders has fallen on rougher days. His

(Continued from Page 7W)

"Hammett" for Orion Pictures was in the can last April, save for the optional ending - and then producer Francis Ford Coppola needed the services of house-actor Frederic Forrest, who plays the detective-writer Dashiell Hammett, for rehearsals for Coppola's "One from the Heart." Wenders cannot resume shooting until this April, some three years after signing with Coppola's company for the project.
Meanwhile, Wenders is reportedly ready to
start shooting his second American feature, The Trap Door," at MGM.

Schloendorff is in Beirut hustling to finish his adaptation of Nicholas Born's novel "The Forgery" in time for the Cannes festival. In "The Forgery," Born, who died of cancer in 1979 at age 42, told the story of the Beirut street fighting in 1977 through the eyes of a foreign correspondent. If Schloendorff finishes

on schedule, he will have the inside track "German" production, for Schygulla and no Ganz, the country's leading stars,

Then there is Wolfgang Petersen's "German" film adaptation of Lothar-Guer Buchheim's best-seller, "The Boat," a \$10 ion spectacular about a submarine (which John Sturges was originally suppose direct. Another German theme slated for near future is Syberberg's "Parsifal."

That a U.S. market exists for West Ger films can best be proved by the heavy a dance at the Chicago Film Festival in No ber for unknown directors of the so-c "Second Generation" (Weekend, June 2. 1980) — about 4,000 people paid to see f by Hark Bohm, Sohrab Shahid Saless, C tian Rischert, Norbert Kueckelmann, We Schroeter, Christel Buschmann, Ebbo Dem and Werner Meyer and Usch Barthein Weller. The West German cinema is define

Jaijunita

Saturday-Sunday, January 24-25, 1981 **

have served as a launcher JSINESS NEWS BRIEFS The year after G. JSINESS NEWS BRIEFS Thom in U.S.

turnaround was announced Thursday by Ford's international di-which had its third best year ever and a record in truck sales. For automakers, overseas sales reports exclude Canada since operathere have been integrated with U.S. operations for more than a

nicular bright spots overseas, a Ford executive said, were record n South Africa, Argentina, Mexico, and Latin America as a whole. rho: No Plan to Sell House of Fraser Stake

NDON - Lourho has no plans to sell its 29.9-percent interest in of Fraser, although the company has recently considered offers shares, a Lonrho spokesman said. He declined comment on ler Lonrho has alternative plans to make a bid for the remaining in House of Fraser. Earlier this week, Lonrho chief executive of Rowland said he did not rule out the possibility of making an long the belance.

pool Sugar Refinery Marked for Closure

The and Lyle Ltd. said its 300,000-metric-ton sugar at Liverpool will close as soon as possible with the loss of some

company said it is also closing its sugar distribution depot at Lock Liverpool, but a syrup-and-treacle plant at Merton Grove, Liverwill not be affected. The company estimated that it would cost y #30 million (\$72.2 million) to close the refinery.

e governments of the African, Caribbean and Pacific (ACP) coun-principal suppliers of cane sugar to the United Kingdom, reacted By to the closure amouncement. A statement by the ACP govern-Easted through the Guyana High Commission in London said it is atter of profound concern ... which we shall he taking up with the a government at the highest level."

itinental Warns UNC Over Tampering The Associated Press

A MGPLES — Cootinental Airlines has warned a Virginia-based and many concern that it may face a multimillion-dollar lawsuit if the merger plans between Continental and Western Airlines.

In terms letter to UNC Resources of Falls Church, Va., Continental's ident and chief executive officer, Al Feldman, suggested that UNC's may constitute intentional, willful and tortuous interference the contractual relations between Continental and Western."

solors of the two Los Angeles-based carriers have agreed to merge.

It is mouth Western rejected a merger proposal from UNC, saywould not abandon its previous commitment with Continental.

Soloriestry observers have said UNCs actions portend a proxy fight, for ght. histograme "Jealetta" Western reportedly is preparing.

ıtinental Gummi Declares 1980 Dividend

Remen

Re When the Finding agreement, a company spokesman said, without specifying the amount exhibited in the Grant agreement. The company last paid a dividend in 1971.

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North rat Derties Latitude New York Times Service been with Drag is then subsidiary are caught 10.100 from the constitution of a derivative of the Kear in 1984 is in jeopardy.

And the canadian government be-Fig. 1 in the requiring the subsidiary to million U.S.) in Canadian ics between 1980 and 1985.

turn. Ottawa undertook to ntee 200 million Canadian is in Chrysler Canada loans. t last week Maurice Closs, ient of Chrysler Canada, said company would be forced to the forced to the force of the investment program as the transfer of U.S. conditions for approvage additional \$400 million in and in the parent cor-

Study

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Faces To The Fig.

STATE COLUMN STREET

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U.S. Synfuels
United Press International
ASHINGTON — Legislation
ided to present formers ided to prevent foreign com-es from dominating develop-t of the multibiliton-dollar synthetic fuels industry has

en John Dingell, D-Mich., is bill would require that 90 and of each synfuel project be prised of U.S.-made materials. he export of millions of dol-and the failure to develop nology in the U.S. using do-Fig resources are a fundamental sern," Rep. Dingell said, not-that Congress stipulated that nation's balance of payments to be improved when it created U.S. Synthetic Fuels Corp. Now, however, there have been

os that foreign manufacturers enjoy the benefits of this im-When nondomestic manuares are given awards of Unit-citates government support, the ance of payments problem is inued and domestic manufacand domestic manufac-to develop the research to develop the necessary techigy to make them competitive. re future," Rep. Dingell said.

Chrysler has not said what investments might be reduced, but it is assumed conversion of a Wind-

D CHAY, of industry, trade and commerce, said this week that such a cutback was "not acceptable." Mr. Gray is under pressure to resist the move because he represents Windsor in the House of Commons. Chrysler Canada employs about 14,500 production workers.

Talks Begun

Mr. Gray and Chrysler officials met Monday. Further talks are planned, but a date has not yet

In Washington, the Chrysler Loan Guarantee Board has a Feb. 3 deadline for granting final ap-proval of the new loan guarantee, and a satisfactory amendment to the Canadian plan is one of the conditions to be met.

The company could not elimi-nate antomobile production in Canada without securing Ottawa's approval of a major change in pro-visions of the Automotive Trade Agreement, reached in 1965 be-tween Canada and the United States. In return for duty-free ac-cess to the Canadian market, the agreement provides that U.S. manufacturers must produce cars and trucks in Canada in proportion to the value of their sales in Canada.

Japanese Help

TOKYO (Reuters) — Japanese Finance Minister Mitsuo Watanabe is quoted as saying that Reagan administration officials are seeking Japanese help in rescuing Chrysler. A news agency report from Washington, where Mr. Watanabe attended the presidential inauguration Tuesday, said that he told reporters he was asked for cooperation by Vice President George Bush, Treasury Secretary Donald Regan and Budget Direc-tor David Stockman.

French Inflation 13.6%

PARIS - French inflation averaged 13.6 percent in 1980 after a 0.9-percent rate in December, the statistics institute said Friday. The 1979 figure was 11.8 percent.

CURRENCY RATES

bank exchange rates for January 23, 1981 , excluding bank service charges erdom lets for 2,4120 0.715 4.8465 x 1.3268 231.230 - 4.8465 x 1.3228 4.4126 90.4392 39.130 0.1905 1.3758 0.5297 2.5854 5.9745 1.230.39 2.2073 41.5477 2.3376 Dollar values Cerrency U.S.S. Eastly, Corrency U.S.S.

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vercial frame. (b) Amounts needed to buy one pound. (*) Units of 1990. (x) Units of 1,000;

Sterling Sys) Comm

Multinationals Fear Ideological Line

U.S. Trade Appointments Cause a Stir

By Clyde H. Farnsworth

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON — High-level appointments related to international trade are causing intense inlighting in the Reagan administration, as speculation heightens about shifts in the relative importance of key departments and agencies.

Many analysts inside and outside government see the State Department, which lost some important trade battles during the Carter administration, being strengthened at the expense of the Office of the Trade Representative and the Com-

merce Department.
The result, the analysis say, could be a greater diffusion of authority in the trade field, instead of the centralization that had been a goal of the Carter administration and trade specialists on

Capitol Hill in recent years.

Most controversy centers on the key job of assistant secretary for import and export adminis-tration at the Commerce Department. This is the job that, among other things, controls license ap-plications for exports to the Soviet Union, an area where much heat has been generated in recent years because of differing perceptions of the Rus-sian threat and ways to deal with it in trade and economic terms.

Protests From Multinationals

Commerce Secretary Malcolm Baldrige, according to several sources in the Reagan administration, is considering a man known for his hard-line views against trade with the Russians.

But the prospective selection of Lawrence Bra-dy, a former acting director of the Office of Export Administration at the Commerce Department and a Reagan supporter in New Hampshire.

has stirred protests from multinational firms that sell to the Soviet Union. Representatives of several firms have been urging Mr. Baldrige, an industrialist himself, to pick

omeone who is less ideologically committed.

An executive explained: "It's not that we support the Russians, but if the goods aren't strategic and Russians can buy them easily elsewhere, then we're just shooting ourselves in the foot."

A Washingtoo trade consultant, Harald Malmgren, added: "Commerce should administer export controls fairly, steadily and methodically. But to make Commerce a national security center is wrong. Those are decisions better left to State and Defense."

Center of a Storm

Mr. Brady was in the center of a storm in 1979 when he publicly accused his Commerce Department superiors of "covering up" military diversion by the Russians of trucks at the giant Kama River plant built with American equipment. He said export licenses for this equipment should have been suspended. Some of these trucks were later identified in Afghanistan.

After Mr. Brady was relieved of his duties, the chief investigator for the Federal Civil Service Merit Systems Protection Board found that he

was being punished as a "whistle blower" and re-commended his reinstatement.

Commerce Department officials strenuously denied a cover-up. The chief counsel of the Com-merce Department, C.L. Haslam, said in a December, 1979, letter to the Civil Service investigator that Mr. Brady was performing his duties "poorly." The letter said Mr. Brady "remains negative and uncooperative, and all efforts at collegiality or cooperation have failed."

SEC Chiefs Talk Back to Reagan Team

By Paul Nussbaum Los Angeles Times Service

CORONADO, Calif. - The chairman and the chief enforcement officer of the Securities and Exchange Commission have sharply criticized a report by the Reagan administration's transition team recommending sharp changes in

Chairman Harold Williams, who will leave his post on March 1 to make way for a Reagan appointee, said Thursday that his successor should "ignore the transition re-port." He called it "internally inconsistent, with misassumptions and replete with factual errors."

The report recommends cutting the commission's staff nearly in half and reducing its budget by about 30 percent over the next two years from the present \$85 million. rate bribery. liams is named before he decided that the The Reagan team's report prohow to approach his own future. The report suggested that the

commission's powerful chief of the enforcement division, Stanley Sporkin, may oeed to be removed to make way for reduced emphasis on enforcement of securities laws.

Mr. Sporkin and Mr. Williams were in Coronado for a three-day conference of the Securities Regulation Institute. The enforcement chief said budget cuts of the type recommended by Mr. Reagan's team would make it impossible for the SEC's enforcement division to do its job properly. .

"I would think law enforcement would be a strong point of the oew administration," said Mr. Sporkin, who has been praised but has also aroused the ire of some in the business community by leading aggres-sive enforcement efforts against market manipulation and corpo-

sion's Washington staff from 200 to 50. With that kind of reduction, Mr. Sporkin said, it would be impossible for the SEC to police securities violations - "unless everybody suddenly becomes bonest, and then you wouldn't need any-body." He added, "I don't think that's going to happen."

Asked about the prospects of Mr. Sporkin's removal, Mr. Williams said he could not "imagine that happening." He said it would take an act of Congress to make sweeping changes in the role and responsibilities of the SEC.

Under civil service law, Mr. Sporkin cannot be fired without cause, but he can be removed as division head. He said he will wait until a replacement for Mr. Williams is named before he decides

Energy Agency Reports Preliminary Figures

Oil Demand Said to Decline 6% in 1980

OPEC prices and transition to percent. other energy sources pushed down demand for oil in the West and Japan by about 6 percent in 1980, preliminary International Energy Agency figures show.
The decline in oil consumption

is likely to continue this year, although probably at a lower-rate, senior IEA officials said Friday.

They said that the 1980 fall in demand is one reason why oil prioes have risen by little more than 10

percent in the past six months, to just over \$35 a barrel, despite loss of exports from Iraq and Iran due The recent price changes com-pare with a rise of 150 percent in

the 18 months to last summer. Figures from some individual countries, among them the United States and West Germany, show

Mondale Elected to Board

MINNEAPOLIS - Former U.S. Vice President Walter Mondale has been elected to the board of Control Data, the company said

the supply of:

or, abroad from:

- O.F.ERMAT.

100 container trucks 48 f.;

6 flat trucks 60 t.

"Although a short but intense recession was one reason for the sudden drop in oil demand, the biggest factor by far was another marked improvement in the energy efficiency of the U.S. economy, according to the New York oil-industry newsletter, Petroleum Intelheence Weekly.

It said many experts expected the gain in efficiency to accelerate following latest cil-price increases, and daily U.S. imports to shrink to 4 million barrels or less by 1990 from 6.3 million now.

But Exxon said in its latest survey of the world energy ontlook that it expects U.S. oil imports to peak at about 8.5 million barrels daily in 1985 before declining to 4 million by the end of the century.

Exxon sees total world demand for oil increasing by less than I percent a year until the end of the century. More efficient use of energy and the growing use of alterna-tive sources in the industrialized world would largely offset an in-crease in demand of 4 percent a

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The closing date for receipt of tenders is Friday 27th March at 3 p.m. (local time).

Tender applicants may attend the public meeting at which the tenders will be

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3 p.m. (local time) on 27th March, 1981.

Resters

that they have reduced oil use by year in developing countries, it

LONDON — Recession, higher more than the average of about 6 said.

The Exxon scenario would mean that it would be 1990 before the world again needed as much oil as the nearly 32 million barrels per day that it was getting from OPEC

World Bank-IMF Vote Unchanged; PLO Out

Recers
WELLINGTON, New Zealand — A special committee of the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund decided Friday not to change the voting system that prevented the Palestine Liberation Organization from attending last year's annual joint Bank-IMF

neeting. New Zealand Prime Minister Robert Muldoon, chamman of the eight-member committee, said Friday that any decision to accept the PLO as an observer at the meetings would have to be made "at the highest political level." He said that it was evident that the PLO would obtain observer status if the two bodies adopted a simple-majority voting system.

1980 U.S. Inflation at 12.4% After 1.1% Rise in December

WASHINGTON — U.S. con-pushed the cost of automobile fisumer prices rose a seasonally adjusted 1.1 percent in December and finished the year up 12.4 per-cent, the Labor Department said Friday. This was slightly better than the 13.3-percent inflation rate

in 1979, but considerably above

the Carter administration's early 1980 projection of 10.4 percent. Last year had the second-worst inflation rate since 1946, when World War II controls were lifted and prices rose 18.2 percent. Inflation was less than 2 percent in the early 1960s but reached 12.2 percent in 1974.

In a separate report, the Labor Department said the purchasing power after taxes and inflation of an urban blue-collar worker with a oon-working wife and two children declined 0.6 percent in December and fell 4.8 percent in the year, a

slight improvement over 1979's 5.3-percent decline. Spendable average weekly earnings in December were \$216.01, up from \$201.80 a year earlier.

Gasoline Up 18.9%

Home mortgages, energy and food all contributed to the 1.1-percent infletion rate for December. which was slightly above the 1-per-cent rise in each of the previous three months.

lo the year as a whole, food and beverage prices rose 10.1 percent, housing 13.7 percent, household fuels 17 percent, transportation 14.7 percent, gasoline 18.9 percent. apparel and its upkeep 6.8 percent, medical care 10 percent and enter-

tainment 9.6 percent. The consumer price index for December stood et 258.4, base 1967. A 1967 dollar is now worth

More of the Same

about 39 cents.

Food and beverage prices rose 1 percent in December, with meat, poultry, fish and eggs all rising. Housing costs rose 1.3 percent month, due mostly to a 4.1-percent rise in home financing costs as mortgage rates rose. House prices were unchanged in December.

U.S. Automakers Increase Layoffs

United Press Intern

DETROIT - Layoffs and production cuts are again on the rise in the U.S. auto industry. Domestic automakers reported Thursday that they have 195,350 bourt workers on indefinite layoff, up from 189,750 last week and the highest level since mid-October.

Another 23,250 hourly workers will be on temporary layoff oest week, as eight domestic assembly plants are closed to trim inventories. General Motors accounts for the largest share of the production cuts planned oext week with six plants and 20,900 workers to be idle. Ford and American Motors will suspend production at one plant each.

For the first time, Toyota em-ployees will also be idled. The leading car importer in the United States said that larging sales of its Japanese-built pickup trucks have forced it to suspend production for two weeks starting Monday at its Long Beach, Calif., plant, idling

Rates Up on Swiss Notes

ZURICH - Major Swiss banks raised medium-term note rates to 5 percent for all maturities effective Monday, banking sources said, Rates had been 4.5 percent for three to four years maturity, 4.75 percent for five to six years and 5

nancing up 3.2 percent. Used car vices, computes the cost of buying prices rose 3.3 percent. New car a borne in a given month as if the prices declined 0.4 percent. prices declined 0.4 percent. Most economists believe that

1981 will oot be much better. Mr. Carter's Council of Economic Advisers forecast 12.5-percent infla- July and again exceeded 15 pertion for 1981.

The consumer index has come under criticism in recent months, largely because it computes housing costs in a way that exaggerates overall inflation in periods of rising mortgage rates.

that month. Mortgage rates started 1980 at 13 percent, passed 16 per-cent in April, fell to 12.5 percent in cent in December.

In the budget he submitted to Congress before leaving office, Mr. Carter proposed that the consumer price index be replaced by an in-dex using rents to estimate housing

Investors Show Caution; M1-A Falls \$8.7 Billion

From Agency Dispatche NEW YORK -- Prices on the New York Stock Exchange ended narrowly lower in moderate trad-ing Friday after drifting all day as investors worried about interest rates and President Reagan's fiscal

The Dow Jones industrial average closed down 0.25 at 940.19, and declines led advances five-to-four as turnover fell to 37.2 million shares from 39.88 million Thurs-

Larry Wachtel of Bache Halsey Stuart Shields said that in contrast to a few weeks ago, "the debate on interest rates is if they will go up from here, not down." He also said money managers "want to see something tangible" of the Reagan economie package. That package is due sometime in February.

Analysts said the 1.1-percent rise in December consumer prices was oo surprise but still oot good news. They said it suggests the Federal Reserve will oot have the leeway to allow rates to ease yet. particularly with the money supply

After the close, the Fed reported that the nation's basic money supply, the MI-A, fell \$8.7 billion from the previous week to a seasonally adjusted average of \$374.1 billion in the week ending Jan. 14. The Fed said it had revised the previous week's figure upward by \$300 million.

The broader money supply, the M1-B, dropped \$2.34 billion to an average of \$416.9 billion in the week. The Fed said the previous week's M1-B had been revised up-

ward by \$419.2 million. For the latest four weeks M1-A averaged \$380.2 billion, a 4.2-percent decline from 13 weeks ago. M1-B averaged \$413.4 billion in the four weeks, a 4.0-percent increase in the statistical quarter.

Analysts said the slow trading this week was a clear indication that institutions have retreated to the sidelines until they can get a better picture of where the economy was headed.

Trend-setting Citibank encouraged some traders when it kept its prime lending rate at the prevailon the trading floor, Texas International Co., which soared 9½ points Thursday, was active at the

utset. The company apparently has made a major natural gas and distillate find in the Eloi Bay Field in St. Bernard Parish, La.

Mobil Corp. said its board ap-proved a two-for-one stock split and left the first-quarter dividend unchanged at \$1 a share.

Io Washiogtoo President. Reagan's comince for chairman of the Council of Economic Advisers. Murray Weidenbaum, said that tax cuts for both business and individuals remain central to the Reagan economic plan. He said tax cuts would help deal simulta-neously with inflation and unem-After the close the Agriculture

Department released a forecast that retail food prices would rise at an annual rate of between 12 and 14 percent in the first quarter. Food prices last year rose 8.6 percent, the smallest increase since 1977, primarily due to a relatively small rise in retail meat prices, the department said.

On the foreign exchange market, the dollar rose to an all-time record against the Italian lira and scored sharp gains against most other European currencies. The price of gold dropped in Zurich to its lowest level there since last

The dollar climbed to a record 962.50 lire in late Milan trading,

up from 957.25 Thursday and 958.30 a week ago.
In Frankfurt, where the dollar also rose sbarply to 2.0265 Deutsche marks, dealers attributed the gain to high interest rates, both in the United States and on dollars beld overseas.

Gold took a beating in Zurich where its closing price of \$549.50 a troy ounce was its lowest since the end of May and was down \$15 from Thursday.

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The Office National des Transports in the Zaire (ONATRA) is issuing against K.F.W. linancing, international invitations to tender lor the

100 Front forklift trucks, 4 T.;
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LOT Nº 2 FO/1259 8 Agricultural tractors in the industrial version;

Rep. app 23/ph - tel: 511.39.10
O.F.E.R.M.A.T.: 38 Rue La Bruyère - F - 75009 Paris. Materials department - Tel.: 280.68.18

e sum must be equivalent to 165 DML The final date lor the receipt of tenders is Friday, March 13, 1981 at 15.00. hours (local time).

OFFICE NATIONAL DES TRANSPORTS PO Box 98 - Kinshasa - Zaire.

o agricultural tractors in the industrial version; 30 Traffers for containers. All technically suitable companies may participate. Tenderers may against payment of the turn of 250 Zaires or 165 DM - withdraw each of the complete files of invitation to tender from:

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Sealed bids must be send to:

Tenderen may attend the public meeting where the tenders will be opened, which will take place in the Conferences room, Ceneral Management Offices, 7th floor, Onetra building, 177 Elvd. du 30 Juin, Kinshasa on March 13, 1981

percent for seven to eight years.

2 Containers gantry cranes, 35/40 T.

By means of a crossed cheque of the order of ONATRA made out in one of the 14 currencies approved by the Ranque of Zaire, namely. Deutsch Marks - Swiss Francs - French Francs - Belgian Francs - Swedish Krone - Danish Krone - Norwegian Krone - Pound Sterling - U.S. Dollars - Canadian Dollars - Portuguese Eacodos - Italian Lire - Dutch Guider - Austrian Schillings.

The Chairman of the adjudication commission Office of the Chairman/Managing Director

at 3 p.m. (local time).

REPUBLIC OF ZAIRE MOUVEMENT POPULAIRE DE LA REVOLUTION

INTERNATIONAL INVITATION TO TENDER

supply of: LOT N° 1 FO/1257

SGM/DIV ZAIRE: 31 Rue du Marais, B 1000 Brussels.

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Eurocurrency Interest Rates

ADVERTISEMENT

INTERNATIONAL FUNDS

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Non Banks

Toronto Stocks

Closing Prices, January 22, 1981

Floating Rate Notes

Closing prices, January 23, 1981

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Australians in Connection funds.

Overjoyed About Investments Down Under

By Vartanig G. Vartan New York Times Service lished, the firm took its initial positions in such major Australian stocks as Broken Hill Proprietary. NEW YORK - When the aver-Western Mining, CSR Ltd. (a sugage securities analyst leaves New ar, coal and metals complex), and the ANZ Bank (which stands for

York on a field trip, he may venture as far as, perhaps, Atlanta or Chicago. But Miles Seifert likes to Australia and New Zealand Banking Group Ltd.). Later, it added Woodside Petrofly halfway around the world to prospect for investments. leum and Santos Ltd., a leading onshore oil-and-gas exploration company in Australia, to the port-

Not long ago, he returned from a trip to Australia. "Our visit." he informed clients of his firm, "made us even more bullish on Australia's growing role in oil and gas devel-His firm is Gray, Seifert & Co., an investment adviser managing

\$200 million from the lofty reaches

of the Chrysler Building. Twothirds of this money is managed for individuals, and the required personal minimum is \$1 million. Mr. Seifert serves as chairman, while Edward Gray is the president. They started the firm slightly more than a year ago. Previous both men were associated with Bessemer Trust, which was set up in 1907 to manage the wealth of Henry Phipps, a steel pioneer, and his family.

On the Rim

Being bullish on Australia comes naturally, in a sense, to Mr. Seifert, since he was born there 45 ears ago. He came to the United States as a youth and graduated from Princeton.

He sets forth the basic case for investment in Australia with this observation: "It's a new arena, it has a stable government and vast natural resources. Furthermore, it is in an ideal position to service the fast-growing economies of the Pa-

The major negative for Australabor situation and the frequency of strikes. "But we're looking beyoud that," he added. When Gray, Seifert was estab-

India Tenders Offer for Crude On Spot Market

NEW DELHI — India has tendered to buy 35,700 barrels of spot Per Share. ment, Petroleum Ministry sources have disclosed.

Mb Quar.

Profits

358.9

1280

Eskimos Claim

Sea Ownership

ANCHORAGE — The Alaskan

The purchase is being made to meet delays in receiving crude from some oil producers with which India has signed contracts and to help avert any disruption to Indian refineries using imported crude. The sources said India may make further spot purchases betargeted 1981 imports.
India meets about two-thirds of

its oil requirements by overseas purchases and plans to import al-most 2.3 million barrels of crude and over 900,000 barrels of oil products this year.

Negotiations with Libya have been completed and India will buy

140,000 barrels of Libyan crude this year which will be processed in a third country.

Impiat Eskimo tribe has filed suit in U.S. District Court here claim-ing that it owns the Beaufort Sea beyond the three-mile limit. High Law Close Ca'pe \$15% 15W 15%+ h 4421 Scentre | 51596 | 1791 Scotte | 1795 Scotte | 1796 Sc drilling in the sea by oil company leaseholders, including Exxon, Atlantic Richfield, Gulf, Shell, Standard Oil of California and Cities It names as defendants the oil companies, the federal government, the secretary of the interior, Alaska Gov. Jay Hammond and the Alaska Department of Natural Resources. The suit claims that the Eskimos have traditionally hunted up to 65 miles out in the Beaufort Sea and have never surrendered to

Montreal Stocks

Closing Prices, January 22, 1981

5471 Balk Mont 12228 Cas Cred 400 Cit. 1100 Conress 2194 Can Berb 1867 Cen Tuda 300 FCA Int 400 Imasco 401 Imasco 403 Power Co 2510 Ranna Bk 148 Rower Co 2510 Ranna Bk 148 Rower Co 1500 Steinbry A Canadian Indexes

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Koo Soop
Steel
Kirin Brewery
Komedis
Kubare

Bahamas Strike Goes On

said. "Meanwhile, 50 percent goes into the United States market, with the remaining 25 percent devoted to investments in Malaysia. Singapore. Hong Kong. Canada

and Mexico." Stock prices in Australia performed handsomely last year gain-ing 46.6 percent in terms of U.S.

Portfolio Part and Parcel

Most American-based brokerage "More recently, we have includ-ed several stocks of infrastructure houses do not follow Australian stocks, mainly because of distance companies that can benefit from and the lack of information. One capital spending in Australia." Mr. Seifert said. "We estimate that \$30 exception is Drexel Burnham Lambert Rein van der Does, an anabillion will be spent in Australia over the next 10 years for various lyst there, said he believed that Australia should be represented in any globally diversified portdevelopments and much of this will be financed by capital in-

"The real exploration boom is He said that the Gray, Seifert portfolio now owned such infrasjust about to take off and the gentructure companies as Boral (heavy construction and building eral economic and political situation remains extremely favorable." Mr. van der Does said. Therefore, supplies). APM (paper and pulp). CIG (which dominates Australia's we continue our optimistic stance regarding the longer-term potential industrial gas market). ANI (heavy for the Australia mining and, parconstruction) and Pioneer Conticularly, the energy sectors."

"We're putting 25 percent of the He believes that clients should new money coming into the firm in stick to "larger, higher-quality Australian issues," the chairman companies." His recommendations

include Broken Hill Proprieta Santos, Western Mining a Woodside

Meanwhile, what is Grav, So ert's approach to investing stocks in the United States? try to find companies that are well covered by the Wall Str firms," Mr. Seifert said, "One vorite method is to invest in inf: tructure companies in this coun too. Typical examples are the bot Corporation, Morrison-Kr. sen and Pittsburgh-Des Mo.

In addition, the firm has emp sized the concept of "politic safe" energy, with investment such issues as Adobe Oil and Dorchester Gas, Southland Re ty, Gulf Canada Ltd., Dome Pe leum, Bow Valley Indust Houston Oil and Gas, the Sa Corporation and Hudson's Bar and Gas, among others. And favorite approach has been to shares of regional banks in United States.

At the same time, the Gray, ert portfolio includes such big italizatioo issues as Ex Schlumberger, Standard Oi California, Standard Oil (Ind. and American Telephone

1989 1,660. 38.4 1.05

1.38

COMPANY REPORTS

Canada 1900 187.6 1979 162.4 Texaco Canada Inc. 21.43 Profits. 713.7 40.66 2.86 1979 Inland Steel Co. United States 4th Qua Ashland OH Inc. 2,830. 75.9 2,44 20.2 0.55 1980 784.2 Per Shore..... Framatome Deal Opens Way for Profits.. **Nuclear Exports** Evens Products Co.

> PARIS - Westinghouse Electric and Franco-Americaine de Constructions Atomiques (Framatome) agreed Friday to end a ou-clear reactor licencing accord a year ahead of schedule and to sign a new technical cooperation agreement giving the French firm free-dom of action.

The decision follows a "consultation" agreement signed in Washington on Thursday by the French ambassador and the State Department. Under the new arrangement, beginner of Energy, Framatome will no longer oeed to seek authorization from Westinghouse to sell its reactors abroad, an issue that is said to have delayed the conclusion of an accord for the construction of two nuclear power plants in China.

Relations between Westing house and Framatone will be those of "equal partners," giving the French firm "complete freedom in the political, industrial and com-mercial fields," the French Industry Ministry said.

A French-developed nuclear technology has been one of the Paris government's main objec-tives since Westinghouse granted Framatome a licence for the manufacture of a pressurized water reactor in 1972. "The new accord means that French [ouclear] technology has come of age," an offi-cial said.

1977 Year Profits..... 74.18 -5.24 Middle South Utilities Revenue..... 95.91 2.01 1.13 1979 Penn Central Corp. 4th Quar. 0.32 Per Share ... 1980 Year 2.0(0. 93.6 2.72 Profits Rockwell International Co

1980 1,640, 55,4 let Quar. Revenue...... Profits..... Standord Oil of Iodiana (4th Quar. 1980 Revenue....

Year 1,920. 6.54 Profits..... 4th Quar. Revenue.... Per Shore Profits

Variable Mortgag New York Times Serv

NEW YORK - Citibar biggest home-mortgage ler New York state, will intro new kind of loan next Monhomes and apartments with terest rate that would initi lower than currently charg with provisions to raise of the rate every three year maximum it could change t would be three percentage in each three-year period.

Citibank Will Off

Citibank said it would co to make traditional mortgag would on longer grant fix-loans for cooperative apart As an inducement for it loans, Citibank said it won the rate it oormally charged points.

4 More Bank In Luxembou

The Associated Press
LUXEMBOURG more banks opened in Lu bourg during 1980, bringing total to 111. With a Lu: bourg city population 90,000, it means the city one bank per 900 inhabitan

About 7,300 persons wo: the banking business in the chy out of a total population 360,000. For the first mooths of 1980, the total t over of Luxembourg bank tailed about \$123 million. cording to official statistics.

West German Pric 7.9% Higher in 19 Reviers

WIESBADEN, West Ger - The West German who price index rose 1.4 percer month to finish 1980 up 6. cent, the federal statistics said Friday. Wholesale pric 1980 were on average 7.9-p higher than in 1979, after percent increase in 1979 over The index, base 1976, re 119.2 last month, up from 11 November and 115.9 in Octo

Brazil Said Seekir Europe's Aid on (

Revaers PARIS — The Brazilian g ment has contacted Europea tomakers to seek opinions c possibility of establishing a 1 industry in the Recife regio dustry sources say.

Renault is said to be amor

companies. The idea will be cussed when Brazilian Pre-Joao Baptista Figueiredo mak official visit to France su ner: Wednesday, the sources

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Global Fund Ltd... Stocks and Futures \$ 4254.00 \$ 276.13 \$F 185.20 \$F 82.45 \$ 22.47 DM 37.49 • \$F 5.90 DM 7.95 \$ 427.40 Preparing for Major Spring-Summer Jumps \$ 67,12 \$13,54 \$ 107,00 \$ 17,14 \$ 44,71 \$ 105,36 \$ 15,85 \$ 5,64 \$ 221,86 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 \$ 5,38 G.T.MANAGEMENT LTO:

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(b) UNICO Fund
(w) United Cap Inv. Fund...
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(m) Windsester Overseas. P.O. Box N 10649, soon House, Shirty Street Nessau, Bahamas Gentlemen: Please send complimentar growth and trading reports plus majnage (W) Workship Mark; * — Ex-Dividend;
*— New; N.A. — Not Available; BF — Betglum Francs; LF — Luxembours Francs; 5FSwiss Francs; + — Offer orices; 5G — Asked;
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Yield on US31-00 UNIT, UNION INVESTMENT.Frankfuri

PHONE

Gold Options (prices in \$/02.) Feb. May 15.00-17.00 20:00-37.00 Aug. 1961 Aug. 1961 20:00-37.00 20:00-37.00 20:00-37.00 12:00-36.00 Feb. 2 12:00-36.00 Feb. 2 1961 20:00-36.00 Feb. 2 1961 20:00-36.00 Feb. 2 1961 Pet options upon request. Gald 555-00-559-00 Valeurs White Weld S.A.

the United States nor signed a treaty with it. **European Stock Markets** January 23, 1981 (Closing prices in local currencies) Amsterdam 167.00 112.10 21.40 304.50 59.00 172.50 172.50 172.50 172.50 172.50 174.70 263.60 171.00 171.00 171.00 171.00 171.00 Close Prev. Closec Prev. Closec Prev. 17.59 71.50 17.5 Insigns 1,76 Indisider 285 LoRinas 45 Manhedis 165 Dilverii 447 Pirelli 4,775 Sald Visco 1,531 BCI Index ; 264,01 Previoes ; 281,12 **Paris** Slomen todes; %.39 Previous : %.70 London Brussels Arbed 1,110
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Milan

The Associated Press NASSAU, Bahamas - Bahamian teachers have voted overwhelmingly to continue a three-week strike that has given about 30,000 public school students an extended Christmas break.

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBU Nationwide Trading Closing Prices Jan. 23 Tables include the nationwide prices up to the closing on Wall Street. 7 3% Homesta 7 11 3% Homesta 11 3% Homesta 25% Homesta .05= 5.25 .30r .10 .12r Selection Serve Serve Shoers Showin Sholirk Showell Showell Showell Showell Showell Showell Showell Showell Solition Solition Sorspan Soundsn 13 55 13 20 43 4 24 13 11 51 4 34 7 27% 5% 8% 3% 18% 48 BOAP 4 BOAP 4 BOAP 4 BOAP 4 BOAP 4 BOAP 5 1134 1436 336 244 18 736 2014 3 MEMBLUSTESS ITTET WAS INCIDEN .320 2.304 wf .13 .451 .20 **48** 20 671,00 5 445 5 20 64 1 220 120 24 125 24 7 20 21 Arn Quer, Per enue Per ingre Per ingre Tear Tear Per enue Per Share 2% Kuhasi 2% LSB 1% LGSGry 2% LSB 1% LGSGry 2% LGMGnir 1% LGHG 1% LGHGS 1% 3.77 3.4 4.4 3.50 4.50 1.20 JU TEC 114 TEI 124 TEI 125 TIE S 126 TIES S 126 TROOT IN 126 TROOT IN 126 TROOT IN 126 TROOT IN 127 TECHTON 127 TECHTON 127 TECHTON 128 TECHTON 129 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 121 TECHTON 122 TEMPLON 123 TECHTON 124 TECHTON 125 TECHTON 126 TECHTON 127 TECHTON 128 TECHTON 129 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 121 TECHTON 122 TECHTON 123 TECHTON 124 TECHTON 125 TECHTON 126 TECHTON 127 TECHTON 128 TECHTON 129 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 120 TECHTON 121 TECHTON 124 TECHTON 125 TECHTON 126 TECHTON 127 TECHTON 128 TECHTON 128 TECHTON 129 TECHTON 120 Year Perent Perent Perent 140 131 42 42 ATT Durar Fig. True Fig. True Fig. Straig Year Fig. Straig Fig. Straig ## Control | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 716 MCQ Hd 716 MCQ Rs 1176 MSD Rs 1176 MSD Rs 1276 MCG 1334 1345 13 6 13 6 14 6 15 5 16 6 1 1.14 1.15 1.12 40 84 5.74 1.04 5.05 5.74 5.3 8.9 6 5.9 7 1.7 15 4.2 22 .9 10 21 74 UAI 74 UAI 84 URS 24 UA Q In 4 Unimods 1W Unfocts 4W Unfocts 4W Unfocts 64 Unicts 64 Un Soles floures are unofficial d.—New yearly law, u.—New Yearly lain. Unless otherwise noted, rates of dividends in table are annual disbursements based on the law semi-annual disclaration. Special or extra dividends not designated as regular are identified in teatnotes. vi—to bankruptcy or receivership or being real the Bankruptcy Act, or securities assumed by suc Yearly nights and lows reflect the previous 52 current week, but not the lotest trading day. Where a solit or stock divided ansumting to more has been poid the year's high-low range or shown for the new stock only.

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TIME SAT	TIPDÁV-SIINDAV IANIIA	RY 24-25, 1981					
INE, SA	U.S. COMMODITY PRICES						
Chrise		Open High Low		Gren High Low Close			
Quet. Close	Chicago Fntures Jamary 23, 1981	OATS \$800 bt; dollars per bu. \$800 bt; dollars per bu. \$800 0.201 2.134	2134 — 84 POEK BELL16 38,000 lbs.; cont 7 2162 — 86 Feb	a neer Ht.			
41%+ 15 15%+ 14 314- 15	Open High Low Close Che WHEAT	Jul 2.16-2 2.20 2.17 Sep 2.15\-7 2.16\-2 3.10 Dec 2.20 2.21 2.16	2.1005 2.1604 May Jul Aug	77.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.30 \$1.70 \$1.11 \$1.07 \$1.30 \$1.70 \$1.11 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00 \$1.00			
7%— 16 55 + % 14% + 16	Mar 410% 412% 470% 470%	Soles Thurs. 2552. Total open interest Thurs. 6594 Wed.	Est. sales 9,90 1 atol geen in Wed.	0; sales Thurs, 10,752. Jorest Thurs, 18,943; up 20			
174- % 21 +1% 19%- 4 64+ % 5%- 6	Dec 5.17 5.17 \$4642 5.08 — M Mar 5.24 — 084:	LIVE SEEF CATTLE TEASO DELI CERTI PET ID. Feb 64.75 MAS 63.00	4구 10 - 120 Feb Feb	EQ CHICKENS			
5% - V	Sales Thurs. 23,262. Total open interest Thurs. 61,084 off 1,265 from Wed.	Aug 70.10 70.25 48.90 70.45 70.65 49.50 49.30 49.55 48.45	68.95 —1.10 Jun 69.57 — 97 Jul 68.47 — 72 Assu	51.45 51.27 51.25 51.47 54.35 54.00 54.00 51.25			
31/6 61/6— 1/6 51/6— 1/6 27/6— 1/6 57— 1 15/6+ 1/6	CORH 5.000 bu.; deliters per bis. Mor 147's 3.65's 140 140 -98 Moy 277's 178 148's 3.65's -981's	Dec. 70.30 70.35 69.30 Feb 70.15 70.15 70.25 Est. soles 22.467; soles Thurs. 25. Tetal open interest Thurs. 44.09	242. Est sulas 60-	51,85 51,85 51,85 51,85 enles Thurs, 57.			
31/2- 34	Jul 1774 1474 1484 -0914 1586 1684 1684 1684 1684 1684 1684 1684 16	Total open interest Thurs. 44.09 Wed. FEEQER CATTLE) Wed.	nterest Thurs, 1,252, 911 3			
8%+ 15 -5%	Soles Thurs, 64,641. Total open interest Thurs, 248,442, off 121:	Mar 73.45 73.55 77.54	7 73.65 —1.02 7 73.65 —1.13 7 73.65 —1.13 7 73.65 — 25 7 74.05 — 25 7 74.05 — 25 9 74.05 — 25	cts			
5%+ 1/2 27%-		Aug 75.25 75.30 74.35 Sep 74.75 74.75 74.05 Oct 74.90 74.90 73.45	73.00 -1.10 Wed.	Herest Thurs. C. unchange			
15%	Sales bu.: delitors per bu. Mor 7,4715 7.52 7.23 7.24 —22 Mory 7,5415 7.50 7.50 7.51 —215 Muly 7,9915 8.03 7.77 7.73 —225 Muly 8,07 8,10 7.85 7.85 —115	Est. soles 3.184; soles Thurs. 3.41 Total open interest Thurs. 9.84		73.40 175.90 172.86 174.20 187.50 187.00 187.00 187.4 204.80 205.20 201.20 202.3			
1770 1702 + 16	Jun 507 5.16 7.16 -15 560 5.16 5.15 5.15 5.15 5.15 5.15 5.15 5.15	Wed. LIVE HOGS 2000 libs: cents per lb. Feb 4270 4475 44	Sep Nov 3 4430 — 37 Mor	73.40 175.90 172.00 174.20 187.50 189.00 187.00 187.40 204.80 205.20 201.20 209.0 212.50 272.50 208.30 209.0 213.50 274.00 209.00 210.00 219.00 219.08 316.80 278.00 225.50 228.00 225.30 227.80			
18/5 16 18/5 16 13/6 16 16/4 16	Soles Thurs. 57,479. Total agen interest Thurs. 140,291, off 2.15 from Wed.	ADF	2 5125 —37 Est, sules 2.9 5 5136 —35 Total agen i	6; sales Thurs, 3.665. nierest Thurs, 8.577, up 8			
	SOYOGAN MEAL		0 \$2.4537 Tatal appen in 52.5037 Wed. 0 \$72.00 +.05 Wed. 0 \$52.9032 PLYWODD No \$6.40 +.10 76.832 se ft; dol to \$6.4030 Mag 20	lars per 1.600 pg ft. 4.50 204.80 203.50 204.20 1.20 211.00 208.60 209.00 5.00 216.50 214.00 214.50			
15%	May 2240 227.00 224.00 274.20 -1.	Est, soles 5757; soles Thurs, 11; Total open interest Thurs, M.2 Wed.	284. Jul 21 20, off 471 from Sep 22	ASO 20a.80 203.50 204.20 1.28 211.00 206.40 204.00 5.00 716.50 214.00 214.50 1.00 221.00 214.70 218.70 2.20 222.20 220.10 220.10 223.16			
4 25 + Va 4 13% — Va 6 13% — Va	Juli 222 3 22 3 22 3 22 3 22 4 6 2 5 5 5 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6 6	International M	Sales Thurs.				
72 1099+ We 6 709- We 11 We 6 5 We 6 22 We 14 We	Sales Thurs. 13.360. Total open interest Thurs. 53.660. etil 990 troi		ULVREASUR SI million; pts.	V BILLS of 100 pct.			
221/2 + Va 636 - Va 64 2876 - Va	ngte: close is average of last two frozes.	BRITISH POUND, 5 per pendd. Mor 2,455 2,456 2,4 Jun 2,4460 2,4560 2,5 Sep 2,4575 2,4670 2,6	215 2.4335 +050 Apr Jun 1435 2.4560 +055 Jul	87.78 87.86 87.64 87.01			
444 4 144— Vo 6 334— 34 1 1746+1 6 2574+ 34	### 250 250 257 257 257 257 258 2587 2587 2587 2588 2588	Est, soies 3,655; soles Thurs. 5.6	145. File off 505 from len	88.52 88.64 88.50 88.50 88.52 88.64 88.50 88.50			
4 2416 976+ 15 4 3134+ 34 1416+ 16	Mory 250 257, 247, 247, 141, 141, 141, 141, 141, 141, 141, 1	Net change austed in points, to so,0001.	, 1 point equals Apr Apr Jun Sep	88.54 88.58 88.58 88.54 88.58 88.58 88.58 88.60 88.58 88.58			
1016- Va 1016- Va 12 5474+ Va	Mor 24.65 — 24.65 — 24.65 — Sales Thurs, 14.624. Toloi open interest Thurs, 57.124, ett 451 iro	CANADIAN DOLLAR, 8 per dr.	\$429 B441 +02 Total open i	68.50 . 88.50 684; sales Thurs, 29.535. nierest Thurs, 44.886, up 7			
10 874+ 14 644+ 16	Wed.	M Jun 3450 3450 Sep 3460 3460 Dec 3460	3460 UNC 3460 UNC GRMA 18 pc3-\$100,808	prin, pts. & 32nds of			
5% 124 14 - W	Market Summary	Est. soles 698; soles Thurs. 997. Total open Interest Thurs. 6. Wed. Net change quated in points.	754, off 45 from pct.) // Apoint equals pct.)	48-25 69-05 68-21 68-69-13 69-35 70-08 69-25 70-08 69-25 70-01 70-01 70-02 70-			
1074 + 116 12 6176 + 76 16 2576 + 16 16 2276 + 76	NYSE Most Actives	DEUTSCHEMARK, 8 Per mort	Dec Mor Jun 589 5825 –55 Dec	48-25 69-05 68-21 68-26 68-21 68-26 68-25 70-06 69-25 70-07 70-06 70-07			
570 + 70 4 476 + 76 4 1614 + 74	Texts infl 833,500 58 +4	Jun 5103 5114		69-31 70-07 49-31 70- 70-02 70-04 69-30 69- 70-00 70-02 69-28 69- 49-30 70-00 69-24 69- 49-30 69-24 69-			
7W 21 +4 27V+1V	DetreCo 478,700 42	Est, sales 6,793; sales Thurs. 9	Soles Thurs	. 12.214. Interest Thurs. 98.654 off			
612-Va 16 1245-Va 16 17-Va	AttetT&T 308,500 50%	Wed. Net change quoted in points 92 \$0.0001.	1 point equals 98-DAY COM	MEGCIAL PAPER LOANS			
76 2346 - Va 49 20 + 44 44 1678 + 76 78 13 + Va	Champ lat 290,900 23¼ + Delto Abril 287,800 62½ + FedNot Mig 278,400 10¼	Va V2 DUTCH GUILDER, 5 per pullée Va No apen contracts		86.50			
2274 Va.*	Today Pri	FRENCH FRANC, 5 per franc. No open contracts	LONGTERA	nierest Thurs, 14. unchons			
1394+ 10 1394+ 12 12 5814+ 15	Advanced 067	.11 Mor ,005034 ,005044 ,00 67 Apr ,005055 ,00 .06 Jun ,005140 ,005145 ,00	5061 .00506351 (B DCL5100.) .00505550 Andr .5106 .005)1144 Andr	68-24 69-81 68-15 68 68-23 70-04 68-17 69 70-14 70-23 70-88 70			
15 314 4 14 314 4 14 34 4 15	Volume Down (millions) 1676 24	724 Jul 805 005234 005234 00 776 Dec 005234 005230	5190 .005190 —45 Dec .005230 —50 Mor	20 22 21 00 20 10 20			
745 + 44 745 + 44 75 10	New highs	Est. acies 2,654; soles Thurs, 3. Total open interest Thurs, 8. Wed. Change gooted in points	567, up 26 from Dec	71-00 71-00 70-24 70 71-05 71-06 71-30 71 71-07 71-06 71-00 71 71-16 71-18 71-07 71 71-15 71-16 71-18 71 71-15 71-15 71-13 71 71-17 71-16 71			
16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 16 1	Dow Jones Averages	50.000001,	70d Seb	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,			
23V2+ 49 746— V5 IV 8V.— V6 Rs 1646+ V5	20 lod 939.59 943,16 934.30 940.19	25 Mar 5854 587 107 5701 5701 5701 5701 5701 5701 5701 5	4 3666 -5667 -60 5 5785 -5792 -68 Wed, 5 -5905 -591660 6 -600065	Interest Thurs, 236,760, 97			
14 375 W. 15 1619 + 19 140 1419 + 19 14 276 - 16	Dow Jones Bond Average	Est. sales 4,620; sales Thurs. 5 Total open interest Thurs. 10	Nev 118, up 272 from	w York Future January 23, 1981			
PM 470 830 1010	20 Bands 64.61	Morn. Net change quoted in point 1.27 \$8,0861,	a, I politi capas	Open High Low C			
74 370+ 16 14 14 0 + 16	Standard & Poors	London Metals	Market State India	16.70 16.74 16.48 10			
1004+ N	Composite 122.34 129.00 130.22 - 170.00 147.55 + 170.00 147.55	(Silver in percer per im (Silver in percer per im January 21, 19 199	py ounce) Est, soles 2 Total open	870 875 8.49 4 1971 sales Thu 1.869 1 Interest Thu 12.111 off			
7% 124+ % 134+ % 134+ %	Finance 13.31 12.08 13.21 + 24.27 22.83 24.01 -	Cooper wire bors:	d Bid Asked Wed				
31/2 131/2 W 51/2 151/2 136 296+ 1/2	NYSE Index	6 months 786.50 787.1 Cottodes: spot 755.00 757.1 6 months 774.00 775.1	00 778.00 779.00 Mary 00 758.00 740.00 Mary 00 778.00 779.00 Sep	Centra peer 16. 126.25 177.25 123.40 123.7 129.25 130.10 127.80 127.0 131.25 131.50 128.50 128.40 122.74 131.25 130.91 130.4 122.75 132.75 137.83 130.1			
14 14 136 21/2- V2 736 1776- V6 4V6 4V6- V6	Industrials 87.51 87.32 87.43 Transa. 73.56 73.26 73.26 73.27 111118es 37.99 37.89 37.89	8.21 Lead: spot 280.00 281.	00 5,850,00 5,810,00 Mar 00 5,850,00 5,810,00 Mar 00 5,850,00 5,810,00 Mar	129.75 130.00 130.00 12990 129.00 131.0			
576 1676— 36 3 1274 + 36 276 776	Odd-Lot Trading in N.	201.00 291.5 Zinc: spot 313.00 314.5 3 months 325.00 324.5 Silver: spot 572.50 973.	00 213.50 314.50 Total open	1,825; soles Thu, 1,957 interest Thu, 8,710 off 16 fm			
574 1574 14 776 276+ 16 576 574+ 4 376 374	- C-1-0 PC	-cet 9 months 612.00 6133	00 585.50 586.50 Mqr 50 806.50 607.00 Mqr	21,75 28.08 27.75 26 28.10 29.90 28.05 25 28.30 28.62 28.30 28			
31/4 31/4 31/4 2374 + 17 81/4 381/2 + 16 1474 2474	Jameery 21 148,467 288,327 24,460 2 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1	Mickel: spot 2,580.00 2,590.	00 2.572.00 2.575.00 See Oct Jun Mor	37.40 37.93 77.40 77.70 77.40 28.04 27.40 28.04 27.40 28.04 27.40 28.04 27.40 28.04			
014 81/2 + 16 157/2 357/2 + 15 5 15 197/2 197/2	American Most Active	London Comp	nodities Est. soles	9.525; sales Thu. 11.494 in interest Thu. 43.352 up			
234 44 + 44	Sales Close (173,90 52% 4 Houdlim 173,90 52% 52% 6 RamerOll 5 144,900 15% 6 GriCana 5 161,000 20 74 7 Participt wits 111,209 74 7	ing. (Figures in sterling per	metricion) Wed.	ous, dollars per matric ton. 1,965 1,974 1,952 1,9 2,015 2,020 2,000 2,0			
00	Howolife	* SUGAR 263.00 263.00 280.00 28	100 265.75 265.80	2,015 2,020 2,000 2,0			
2 26/2+276 (136 2136+ Va 6/6 2/6+ Va 23/4 23/4	Pairical vista Amistree	AUS 278.50 261.50 275.00 2	71.75 258.00 259.00 Pau 99.00 271.50 244.00 Pau	ris Commodit			
2 2472 + 230 1146 - 2144 + 46 2574 - 2314 124 - 1145 - 46 174 - 1745 - 46 174 - 1745 - 46 174 - 1146 - 46 104 - 1035 - 46 204 - 1035 - 46 204 - 5 204 - 5 204 - 5 204 - 5	Today of AMEX Ros	9,740 lots or 50 lons.	5100 24000 24400 J	January 23, 1981 High Law Close (Bid-Asia)			
00/2 1075- V2 1814 2876- Va 476 5 2012 2014		4.79 Jly 890.00 890.00 871.00 9	5069 24100 84200 47.00 84200 84400 14.00 94400 94700 14.00 94400 94700 14.00 94800 97000 9000 98800 99000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000 1000	1325 1200 1325 131 1280 3150 1280 321 N.T. N.T. 3255 138 1220 3720 1210 124 N.T. N.T. 3000 110 N.T. N.T. 2800 232 N.T. N.T. 2800 232			
7% 7% Vs	Volume (in millions) 276 Advanced Inititions 276 Volume Up Inititions 1 NA Declined Volume Down (millions 1 NA Unchoneed 753 Total Issues 753 New highs 16	1.28 Dec. 950.00 942.00 945.00 9 790 Mor 948.00 944.00 847.00 9 2.84 Moy 991.00 991.00 985.00 9 301 2,318 lefts of 10 tens. 760 COFFQE	Mor	N.T. N.T. 3,000 1,10 N.T. N.T. 2,806 2,92 N.T. N.T. 2,800 2,82			
	Milds fows	760 COFFQE 11 Jon 1,018 1,003 1,001 May 1,033 1,021 1,022 May 1,040 1,030 1,039 Jiy 1,062 1,043 1,040 Jiy 1,062 1,043 1,040		949 _ 916 93			
in the foregoing last quarterly or vidends or pay-	AMEX Index	Nov 1,670 1,666 1,656	1,000 1,005 1,005 AMar 1,001 1,005 1,005 AMar 1,001 1,005 1,005 1,005 AMar 1,000 1,005 AMar 1,005 AMar 1,0				
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	40 CEM4. 0049-6103-86122		Escort and Guide Service. MALE AND FEMALE Monique - 07/361 90 00	& London Areas.			
	Branch (+ secjer cities). DIGLAND: 01-628 7969	CAPRICE	Jean-Pierre - 01/361 90 00	ROME BURCHE Service. Tel: 05			

FOR A MAXIMUM RETURN ON

International Herald Tribune

Soles Thurs, 4441. Total open interest Thurs, 248,442, off 121 from Wed.	Aug 75.25 75.30 74.35	73.50 -1.22 74.66 - 25 74.05 -1.15	22,350 doz., cents per de Mo open contracts Est, sales 6: sales Th Tatal open interest Wed.	urs. O. Thurs. O. unchanged from	Oct Dec Mor Mor	8770 87.80 87.70 87.80 -0.30 81.75 84.90 84.20 84.50 -0.317 85.90 85.90 85.90 85.90 86.25 86.00 86.90 86.90	
SOVBEANS SIGNO but, deditor's per but, Mor 7,717; 7,52 7,23 7,24 -22 Mory 7,24; 7,30 7,30 7,51 -21; Jul 7,99; 8,03 7,77 7,31 -23; Aug 8,07 8,16 7,35 7,38 7,38 See 8,15 8,15 7,92 7,789; 189 Mory 8,27 8,27 8,30 8,27 8,27 8,30 Mory 8,27 8,27 8,30 8,27 8,27 8,30 Mory 8,27 8,30 Mory 8,27 8,27 8,30 Mory 8,30 Mor	Oct 74.50 74.50 74.50 74.50 74.5005 Nov 75.10 75.10 74.50 74.5005 Est. soles 2.184: soles Thurs. 3.411. Total open interest Thurs. 9,847, up 402 from		LUMBER		Est. soies 9,000; soies Thu. 11,416 Tatol open interest Thu. 32,754 off 544 from Wed. COPPER 21,000 lbs.; cents per lb. 101 12,45 + 0.55 101		
Mor 852 861 850% 850% 124	Wed Live HOG5 Live HOG5 Live HOG5 Live Hog5 Live Hog6		Seps 212.50 272.50 205.10 201.00 - 1.76 Nov. 213.50 272.50 209.00 210.00 - 1.80 Nov. 213.50 219.00 219.00 - 2.80 Nov. 213.50 219.00 219.00 219.00 - 2.00 Nov. 225.50 225.80 225.30 227.80 - 1.00		Feb Mar May Jul Sep Dec	82.80 84.20 82.35 82.45 + 0.25 84.80 87.20 84.20 80.00 + 0.40 80.20 80.00 + 0.40 80.00 87.20 84.20 80.00 + 0.45 91.80 91.20 91.25 + 0.45 91.80 94.20 92.30 94.00 + 0.45 92.50 97.30 94.20 92.50 94.50 + 0.45 97.75 98.50 97.20 94.50 + 0.45 97.75 98.50 97.20 94.50 + 0.45 97.75 98.50 97.20 94.50 + 0.45 97.75 98.50 97.20 97	
Soles Thurs. 57,479. Total doen interest Thurs. 140,291, off 215 irom Wed. SOLYBEAN MEAL. The bond deliars per ton.	Feb 47M 47M 47M 47M 47M - 29 Apr 47M 47M 47M 47M 47M - 29 Jul 524 524 525 524 - 74 Jul 525 527 527 524 524 - 74 Apr 524 529 524 524 - 74 Dec 524 529 524 524 - 72 Dec 524 529 524 524 - 72 Apr 525 524 524 524 - 72 Apr 525 524 524 524 - 73 Apr 524 529 524 524 524 - 73 Apr 524 524 524 524 - 73		Est, sales 2.466; miles Thurs, 3.485. Total apen interest Thurs, 8.577, up 86 from Wed. PLYWODD 74,522 se ft dollars per 1.400 se ft. Nor 204.50 204.50 204.50 204.20 —1.40		May Jul Sop	96.50 97.30 94.20 94.60 + 0.45 97.75 98.50 98.20 98.20 + 0.45 99.90 + 0.45 101.40 + 0.45	
SOV'S GAN MEAL WEST ONLY 100 972.30 -4. Mar 20.35 197.70 200.50 201.80 202.30 -4. Mary 20.35 27.70 201.80 202.30 -4. Jul 20.30 20	Est. soles 5757; soles Thurs, 11		Jul 215.00 21 Sep 221.00 22	180 20150 204.20 —140 1.00 20140 209.00 —170 1.50 214.00 214.00 —1.70 1.00 214.70 218.70 —1.18 1.20 220.10 220.10 — 00 223.16 + 10	Wed.	J.500: scies Thu. 10,996 7 Interest Thu. 44,597 up 1,901 from 	
Dec 236.06 241.00 234.10 234.50 ~2.1 Jon 240.50 243.00 239.00 229.00 ~2.1 Mor Sales Thurs 1.300 Total open interest Thurs 53.046 off 990 tro	International M	onetary	Soies Thurs. e99, Total open interest Wed. U.B.VR.EASURV BILL SI million) sts. of 100 p	Thurs. 3,327, olf 149 from	Jen Feb Mar May Jul Sep Dec	; cesh per froy 62. 14'5.0 14'22) 14'6.8 14'3.9 — 22.8 14'3.0 14'3.0 14'5.0 14'3.5 — 22.5 144'5.0 144'7.0 144'1.0 14'5.9 — 23.0 14'0.0 15'3.0 14'3.0 15'0.9 — 24.0 15'2.0 15'5.0 15'3.0 15'4.0 — 24.5 15'3.0 15'5.0 15'3.0 15'4.0 — 25.2	
wed. ngte: close is average of last two trades.	BRITISH POUND, 5 per petal. Mor 2445 2450 24	215 2.4335 +050 435 2.4560 +953	Mor 84.31	\$4.45 +.05 \$7.86 \$7.44 \$7.01 +.16 \$8.05 +.15	Sep Dec Jan May Jul	1490.0 1571.0 1481.0 1501.0 — 24.0 1572.0 1552.0 1552.0 1544.0 — 24.5 1572.0 1582.0 1542.0 — 25.5 1575.0 1582.0 1542.0 — 25.5 1455.0 1650.0 1645.0 16	
SOVIBLE AN GIL SOURCE AND GIL Mor 723 21.05 21.05 7 Mor 723 24.40 23.00 23.14 Jul 25.00 25.20 24.76 24.76 Aus 25.40 25.70 25.75 25.75 25.17 SAP 25.75 25.75 25.50 25.30 Oct 25.10 25.20 25.20 24.40 Dec 24.45 26.70 26.47 26.47 Mor 27.00 26.80 26.47 26.47 Mor 27.00 26.80 26.47 26.47 Also 27.00 26.80 26.47 26.47	Sep Zeer Zeer Zeer Zeer Zeer Zeer Zeer Ze	45. 19, off 505 from	Oct BLS2 Jean Mar BL70 Apr	88.50 88.50 +.10 88.56 - 88.50 +.00 88.71 88.50 88.5203	Est. golds Total oper	4.300; spies Thu. 3.748 interest Thu. 28.452 up 282	
Oct 25.10 26.20 25.11 24.0 Dec 26.45 26.70 26.47 26.67 Jon 27.00 26.80 26.47 26.67 Mor 26.85 Thurs 14.676	Apr Bill Sezi	.8404 .8413 +01 	Jun 18.63 Sep 88.58 Dec .	Thurs 20 575	PLAVINUM S6 froy 62.7 6 Joh Feb Mor Apr Jul Oci	507.00 507.00 501.00 500.00 15.00 510.00 510.00 510.00 503.00 15.00	
Soles Thurs, 14.624. Total open interest Thurs, 59,124, off 661 fro Wed.	Mor Best	Dec 3490 +70		ESI, EGIES MORE, SCHISS THUES, 44,856, UP 938 from Wad. Total open interests Thues, 44,856, UP 938 from Wad. 18 pc.3-\$100,808 prin, pts. 4, 32mds of pcf.)		577.00 573.50 558.00 559.30 — 10.70 599.00 590.00 580.00 581.00 — 17.70	
Market Summary NYSE Most Actives	Est soles 698; soles Thurs, 997. Total open interest Thurs, 6,754, off 45 from Wed. Well chonge quoted in points, 1 point equals \$2,000.		Moor 48-25 68-05 68-21 68-25 1-10 1-10 1-10 1-10 1-10 1-10 1-10 1-1		SOLD 105 tray oz.;	dollars per troy oz. 500.0 551.40 550.00 551.00 — 4.20 552.00 555.00 565.00 552.50 — 4.50	
Joroury 23, 1967 Guif Oil 1,225,600 4515 — Texas Inn 821,500 58 + Soucated 522,300 2414 —	Va Apr 5025 Jun 5103 5114 Us Sep 5180 2580	4970 4772 -58 5825 -55 5972 5973 -41 5100 5170 -50 5240 -30	Sep 69-31 Dec 70-02 Mor 70-03 Jun 69-30 Sep 69-28	70-08 69-25 70-00 +06 70-18 70-01 70-02 +07 70-05 70-01 70-02 +07 70-05 70-00 70-02 +07 70-05 70-00 70-02 +07 70-07 69-31 70-02 +67 70-02 69-36 69-30 +06 70-02 69-36 69-36 +06 70-03 69-34 69-34 69-34 +06 70-03 69-34 69-34 69-34 +06 70-03 69-34 69-34 69-34 +06 70-03 69-34 69-34 69-34 +06 70-03 69-34 69-34 69-34 +06 70-03	Feb Mor Apr Jun Aug	\$61.00 562.00 564.00 564.05 — 4.50 \$67.50 572.00 564.00 564.05 — 12.40 \$71.00 587.00 579.00 568.00 — 20.30 \$98.00 601.70 594.00 598.20 — 5.20 244.20 601.70 594.00 598.20 — 5.50	
DetreCo 478,700 42 — Gen Mortors 387,600 45% —	Mer Est, soles 6,793; soles Thurs. 9,4 Total open interest Thurs 124	 592. 585, up 543 from	Soles Thurs. 12.214. Total open interest Wed. 96-DAY COMMEGCS.	Thurs. 98,854 off 964 from	AUS Oct Oct Oct Feb Apr Jun Aug	678.50 633.06 624.86 628.20 — 5.46 645.00 647.50 AP-00 643.20 — 5.86 660.20 669.00 685.00 658.20 — 6.00 675.50 675.50 672.00 673.20 — 6.30 688.20 — 6.70 703.30 — 7.00	
SeoraReeb 307,000 15% westen El 292,100 27% - Champ Int 290,900 27% + Delto Airl. 287,800 62% +	Wed. Net change quoted in points saled.		Alar Jun	d discount rotal 85.05 + .10 85.05 unch Thurs, 16, unchanged from	Est, soles Tatal ope Wed.	.55,000; soles Thu. 54,168 on interest Thu, 230,695 up 2,933 from	
TescoCo n 273,900 36% — Today Pr NYSE Notic Close Co	FRENCH FRANC, 5 per franc, No open contracts NO JAPANIESE YEN, 5 per Yen.	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,	Wed. LONG TERM TOEA (B pct.—\$100,000 prin.	SURY BONDS		Cash Prices January 23, 1981	
	111 Mor 9,0004 008044 00 467 Apr 1005140 0085	5106 ,005111 —44 ,005150 —50 5106 ,005111 —44 ,005150 —50 5190 ,005190 —45	bct. After 68-2 Jun 69-2 Sep 70-1 Dec 70-2 After 71-0 Jun 71-0 Sep 71-1	3 70-04 69-19 69-24 +00 6 70-23 70-08 70-13 +08	TEVTH	ontes. Ib	
NEW IDAK	Est. acies 2,654; soles Thurs, 3. Total open interest Thurs, 8. Wed. Net change gooted in points \$0,00001,	056. 567, up 26 from	Jun 71-0 Sep 71-1 Dec 71-1 Mor 71-1 Jun 71-1	7 71-09 71-00 71-04 +07 0 71-18 71-07 71-07 +07 5 71-16 71-18 71-10 +07 5 71-15 71-13 71-13 +87	METAL Steel bille Iron 2 Fdr	#5 (Pirt.), for	
30 Into 727-37 Paging 70 701 A1 -1	bg. SWISS FRANC 6 per fromc.	7 .5526 .552756 4 .5666 .566760 5 .5785 .579258 5 .5905 .579260	Sep Jun	71-17 71-16 71-16 +07 71-25 +07 Thurs, 238,766 off 976 from	Tin ISIral Zinc. E. Si Silver N. Y	B1	
20 led 99:59 947,10 9439 94.19 112.00	Mor Jan	y. ,000,0 — 100	New Yo	rk Futures	New York	mmodity Indexes	
Class C	Morn. Net change quoted in point 38,0801, 101,	, I point equals	Oper	ury 23, 1981 1 High Low Close Che FATOES	Reuters.	(11111)	
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17 99 3/20 3/20 -	821 Lead: Seet 280,00 281,0 GBS 3 months 281,00 291,3	2inc: spot 313.90 314.90 212.50 314.50 326.50		Est, spies 1,825; spies Thu, 1,957 Total open interest Thu, 8,710 off 16 from Wed.		P Gatewy Ind PorkrOrll Wi Co Horsco Co Pursioher 1 cs HetenCurt A RosAm Joffs ug Hobort Co SyscoCo s Wit Horizon Co Texaus Inti I Tr A ICN Phorm KIND Clork UndRefo	
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Jonney 20. 152.677 314.600 Jonney 20. 152.677 314.600 Jonney 20. 152.677 317.600 Jonney 19. 152.677 317.600 Jonney 19. 152.677 317.600 Jonney 19. 152.677 317.600 Jonney 19. 152.677 317.600 Jonney 20. 152.677 31			Jan 25.40 Mary 25.40 Mary 25.40			of LILCoptk Tempers	
Soles Close	(Figures in sterling per	JORDONY 23, 1981		Est, soles 9.525; soles Thu, 11.494 Total open interest Thu, 61.35 up 1.084 from Wed. COCOA 16 matric toux, dollars per matric son, 16 matric toux, dollars per matric son, 1967 1.952 1.960 + 0.03 Mar 1.965 1.974 1.952 1.960 + 0.03 May 2.015 2.020 2.000 2.010 + 0.02		Dividends	
Houchim 178,500 22% 44,000 15% 44,000 15% 44,000 15% 46,000	** SUGAR ** Mar 281.00 263.00 280.00 28 ** May 281.00 264.00 290.00 28	SUGAR Mar 25.00 25.00 20.00 280.00 24.50 24.50 May 25.00 24.00 29.00 27.00 25.00 Aug 27.50 24.50 27.00 27.00 25.00 25.00 Oct 27.30 27.00 27.00 27.00 27.00 27.00		Paris Commodities		Joneary 22, 1981 INCREASED Per. Amnt Pery. Rec. 2-17 Corp. Q. J.5 2-27 2-6	
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Today F AMEX Noti Close Volume (in millions) 4.97 Advanced 776 Advanced N.A. Volume Us Imitians! 244	187 Sep 919.00 910.00 913.00 9	13,69 241,00 842,0 19,00 847,00 848,0 72,80 882,90 894,80 14,00 914,00 915,8 44,00 944,00 947,0 18,00 988,00 970,0 90,00 988,00 990,0	SUGAR Mer 2.325 Mer 2.325 May 1.280 Jly N.T. Aug 1.220 Oct N.T. Mor N.T.	2300 1325 2300 +18 3150 1260 2255 +20 N.T. 3255 3260 +20 1720 1210 1240 +17 N.T. 3000 1100 +10 N.T. 2800 2725 +14		ed Exploretion—3-for-1 Corp—5-for-4 nc—2-for-1 USUAL Por Amet Pay, Rec.	
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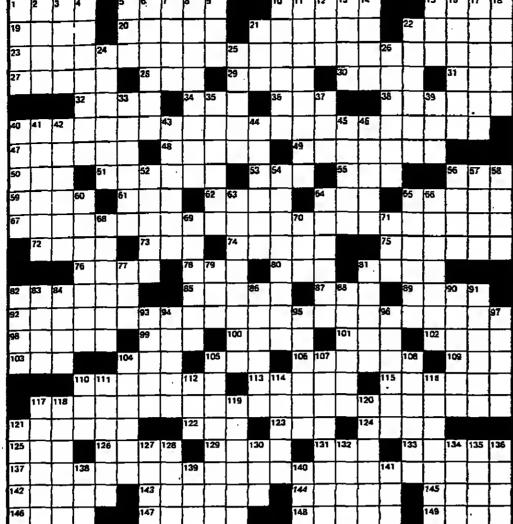
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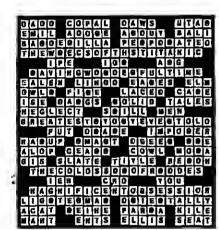
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Southern Asia: 1413KHz and 212M Medium Wove, 25,450, 21,550, 17,770, 15,710, 11,750, 9,400, 7,100 and 4,195 KHz in the 11, 13, 16, 19, 25, 21, 41 and 46 meter bands. East and South East Asia; 25,450, 17,790, 15,710, 11,845, 9,570, 4,195 and 2,915 KHz in the 11, 14, 19, 25, 31, 48 and 76 meter bands. Also for Singapore only: 86,500 KHz VHF.

VOICE OF AMERICA

Western Europe; KHz 15,245, 7,225, 6,040, 5,955, 3,860, 1,197, 792, 11,740, 9,760, 1,276 in the 19.7, 41.1, 49.5, 50.4, 75.7, 251 | medium wove), 377 (medium wove), 25.5, 30.7 and 212 (medium wove) mater bands.

Middle Bost: KHz 15.205.11,915,9,760.7,200,6.040.1,260 in the 17.7,252.30.7,41.7.47.7.228 meter bonds.

South Asia: KHz 31,540, 17,740, 15,205, 11,915, 9,760, 7,105 on the 13.9, 14.9, 19.7, 25.2, 30.7 and 42.2 ma

Start Asia and Pacific: Kitz 17.20, 17.240, 15.290, 11.760, 9.770, 26.000. 6,110 and 1.575 on the 14. 16.9, 19.6, 21.5, 30.7, 11.5, 49.2, 190 mater bonds.

Trial of Vietnamese in 5-Cent Theft

In California Cost the Court \$3,000

FREMONT, Calif. - It cost about \$3,000 in court expenses to try a

The Alameda County district attorney's office had said it did not want

A jury, aided by a Vietnamese translator, this week found both men

The son was found guilty of brandishing a weapon at security guards. The teen-ager said he grabbed a monkey wrench and tire iron to protect his father, who he thought was endangered by security guards approach-

The father said he had been examining the washers from an open bag

and unthinkingly walked out the store with one in his hand.

not guilty of petty theft charges involving a five-cent washer taken from

to prosecute the case against Thang Ngan Ngo and his son, Truong. But Judge Roy Pucci said the law left them no choice.

Vietnamese refugee and his son on charges of stealing a five-cent washer

and brandishing a weapon, officials estimate.

a shopping center in this city south of Oakland.

ing the man about the washer.

The Voice of America broadcasts world news in English on the hour and at 28 mil during vorying periods to different replans.

DOWN 21 Not sing.

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135 Privy to 136 Southè ingredients

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BOOKS

THE WAR WITHOUT A NAME France in Algeria, 1954:1962 By John Talbott. Knopf. 305 pp. \$12.95. Reviewed by Robert Forster

France in the 1950s experienced the Algerian war as an ever-present preoccupation of students, The development and denoue professors and French people of all ages. John Talbott presents a hucid and compact account or the course of this "war without a name" from the May Day demonstrations in Oran and Algiers in stations in Oran and Algiers in government in Paris attempting to military repression with Occupied by the French since 1830, Algeria was the only part of

the French Empire where there were a substantial number of settiers. By 1954, these European colons, most of whom were French, numbered about 1 million and lived alongside a rapidly growing Moslem Algerian population of at least 9 million. The two populations had coexisted in separate economic, social, religious and cultural systems since the 1870s when the Europeans first began to arrive in large numbers. After 1930 the Algerians began to leave the countryside in a mass exodus so that by 1950 the four major cities — Algiers, Oran, Constantine, Bone — had been transformed from pre-dominantly European into Moslem cities. Yet apart from resinor army, nor any political or so-cial institution served to bring the most total. The contrast in wealth between the two communities was striking. By 1950 almost one-third of Algerian males lived in shanty towns, most of them without regu-

Presumably, the cultural dualism and blatant inequality in the all, master of rhetorical masks. standard of living would have continued indefinitely were it not for the heavy blows dealt to French and by the loss of Indochina in 1954. The Algerian nationalist when he said:

"It is entirely natural that we for more than a constraint of the loss of Indochina in 1954. The Algerian nationalist when he said:

"It is entirely natural that we for more than a constraint of the loss of Indochina in 1954. The Algerian nationalist when he said:

"It is entirely natural that we for more than a constraint of the loss of Indochina in 1954. The Algerian nationalist when he said: Africa: KHz 26,048, 21,660, 17,870, 15,330, 11,915, 9,740 7,280, 6,125, 5,995, 3,990 on the 11.5, 13.8, 16.8, 19.6, 25.2, 30.8, 41.2, 49, 50, 75.2 meter bands. for more than a generation, now took on new life and launched a series of "disturbances" all across softness of oil lamps, the spleador Algeria in November, 1954. The of the sailing navy, the charm of recent defeat in the Far East and the time of horse-drawn carriages." the gradual dismantling of the empire in Africa under the bold initi- soften the tragedy of this now foratives of the Mendes-France government in Paris raised an immediate cry of alarm among the settlers people in Algeria and 50 million in and in the army, and a demand for France —only 20 years ago. quick repression of any move toward Algerian independence. An unyielding resistance by these two elements, especially as the Army of Africa grew to 400,000 troops by "The Nobility of Toulouse" and 1957, made it impossible for the "The House of Saulx-Tavanes." He government of the Fourth Republic already beautiful

skilled laborer.

IOSE of us who were in ic and financial problems at home to steer a middle course or even The development and denoue-

ment of an agonizing confronta-

tion between the French settlers economic aid, is the central theme of John Talbott's book. The story is replete with tragic irony. The Freuch paratroopers "won" the Battle of Algiers, uprooting by house-to-house search, ending the plastic bombings of street cafes, but at the unacceptable price -for the French public at home at least — of secret military torture. The French press rose to the occa-sion. The "pacification" of the countryside also appeared to succeed militarily, but at a political cost of sending a quarter-million draftees to North Africa and thereby threatening every French family, once again, with a youth "mort pour la Patrie."

In the end, the Fourth Republic could not cut the Gordian knot, Moslem cities. Yet apart from residential mixing in the cities, contact between the two cultures was almost nonexistent. Neither school, many said fraudulently — but nor army, nor any political or sosurgical incision and removed the two peoples together. Even sexual encounters were rare, and the absence of intermarriage between the Europeans and Algerians was aling a strong executive, hoodwink-ing and then isolating the "colo-nels" and the settlers, and reassuring the French public that the real interests" and "true destiny" lar employment, while all the Eu-ropeans had jobs, though only one in a hundred worked as an un-effective in his treatment of "the general," that remarkable politician, adroit tactician and, above

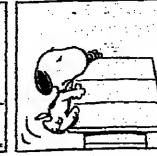
[French] feel nostalgia for what the Empire was, as we can miss the

Perhaps this was the best way to gotten war and to help bind the wounds suffered by 10 million

wrote this review for The Washingalready beset by acute econom- ton Post.







































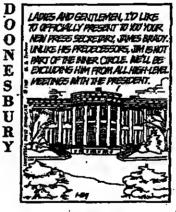






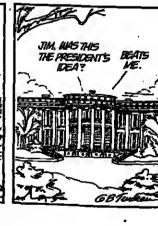












JUMBILE THAT SCRAMELED WORD GAME by Henri Arnold and Bob Lee Unacramble these four Jumbles one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words. GALLE MYTEP ACTUFE

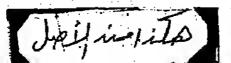
WHAT SHE SAID HER HUSBAND WAS. SLUIBY Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as sug-gested by the above carbon.

Jumbles: CHIME TRILL GOLFER BISHOP Answer: What the weaver's son was left— AN HEIR "LOOM"

Imprimé par P.I.O. · I, Boulevard Ney 75018 Paris



AND THERE AREN'T ANY CORNERS IN HEAVEN WHERE THEY CAN MAKE YA SIT, RIGH



"Then you go into the meadows.

onto some flats and make two

turns into the Austrian Hole.

where the entire Austrian team fell

the S turns. And they are extreme-

ly icy. They are very difficult. This

year the jump after them into the

finish area is a little bit longer than

before, and we've had a few falls in

"That's two and a half minutes

of very difficult, very technical ski

One of the casualties was Andy Mill of the United States, who tumbled at the finish Thursday.

He limped into a helicopter and

was reported to have torn knee lig-

Condition: Remarkable

the course is in excellent condition

for the downhill, remarkably so af-

ter the onslaught of snow earlier in

the week that sent organizers into a panic. In fact, they almost called

"It's quite fast, but it doesn't seem like it because it's so

smooth," said Irwin, who will be

making another attempt on the course on which he has had two serious accidents. "Last year I had

a really bad fall and in 1976 I almost killed myself, so I do wonder if I have a jinx here," he said.
"The rumor after last year was

that I would oever race here again,

hut I'm not worried about it at

In Sunday's Lauberhorn slalom, Ingemar Stenmark, who trails

Mueller by five points in the over-

off the program.

All the racers seem to agree that

aments and a sprained oeck.

"The last three turns are called

a few years ago.

aiders' Guy Raises the Roof

awed - that he can maintain bal-

ance while whipping his right leg with such force that his foot winds

up over his head and his knee bangs into his face mask, that he

"Nobody really recognizes that

special teams play an important role," Guy said, "You're talking about field position. That has a tremendous effect. It influences what kind of plays you call. If the defense comes out on the field in-

side the 20, that pumps them up.'

This season Guy completed a change that began at the end of 1979, when, for the first time in his

eight-year career, he did not make

the Pro Bowl team. He examined

himself and did not like what he

bother me," he said, "as far as techniques, as far as the drop go, overstriding. I said: 'Don't worry about it. I'm only human, I'm not

"I shouldn't have let little things

Agency Dispotches
EANS — The televihang over the income me for the beaefit of who have a better oof than the field. The ded 90 feet above the ck; the plan is to have above the field Suny has seen to that.
Oakland punter whose uld determine the pace

/wl XV by limiting Phileld position, hit one of with a punt during indesday. He became inter to hit the screens 1977 Pro Bowl game; s nullified and he had SCOD Sour No Do-Overs

CAN'T

THIS !

D SAY

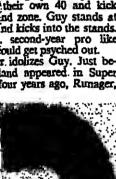
OUT TO Some of Ray's will hit and come down short."

A was remeil, coach of the 3e do-overs are not ac-Super Bowl games, the be far above the field en his range. punt was just a means the ball. With Guy, it

e an offensive tool, rap the opponent. "He's it," said Max Runager. Inhia punter.

says he'a not going to uy's pre-Super Bowl day. Runager knows rming up, most punters their own 40 and kick nd zone. Guy stands at nd kicks into the stands.

second-year pro like sould get psyched out. a idolizes Guy. Just beland appeared in Super four years ago, Runager,



lax Runager Standings

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on 116 (Erving 21,

L Standings UPBELL CONFERENCE

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Louis 3 (O'Reilly, (5), McNob 2

Mr. 1 (3), Corison (1)). Los Angeles 3 (Morfin (6), Pole-Ternbuil (18); L. Murehy (10), M.), Fox (8)).

Transactions

BASEBALL

FOOTBALL

Microch, SOURI STATE—Amounced the res-it Cerroli Williams, head basketosii

then a college sophomore, wrote Guy and asked him for advice on three weeks," Guy said, "I've been hang over the floor of punting. Guy didn't write back.

"If he has an outstanding afterprouder of my punting [a 46.8 playoff average] than I ever have." noon," Runager said, "I'll just try While Guy is proud, others are

to have a good afternoon and hope that we can compensate in other

Guy has led the NFL in punting three times (1974, 1975 and 1977). Since the leagues merged 11 years ago, no other punter has led more than once. As a rookie, he punted for a 45.3 average. His worst season was 1976, when he averaged only 41.6. That was the only year he failed to make the Pro Bowl.

He averaged 43.6 yards this season — and 17 of his 71 kicks wound up inside the opponent's

lo the AFC wild-card game at Oakland Dec. 28, Guy averaged 51 yards oo nine punts, rolling two ont of bounds inside the Oiler 10 as the Raiders beat Houston. The next weekend at Cleveland, despite frigid temperatures and a wind that made the ball feel like a brick, Guy, going for placment instead of distance several times, still averaged 38.3 yards on nine punts.

In the AFC title game at San Diego the following week, he punted four times for a 56-yard average,

a robot. I'm not programmed to do everything perfect."

The problem was that he had including a 71-yarder that set an come close.

At the time to 1973 the Raiders made him a first-round draft choice out of the University of Southern Mississippi, the Cincinnati Reds chose him as a pitcher.

He still has the strongest throwing arm on the team - so strong he can sit down where the 20-yard line meets the sideline, and from that angle sit and throw a ball averages the kind of "hang time" [5 to .5½ seconds) other NFL punters only dream about. through the goalposts. His college efforts included a 93-

yard punt against Mississippi that rolled out of the end zone and against the retaining wall. Guy had been five yards deep in his end zone: he figures the ball traveled 125 yards.

Guy became Oakland's third quarterback after Dan Pastorini broke his leg io the fifth game this season. He attends quarterback meetings and works in defensive drills, playing the role of the oppo-sitioo quarterback. "It has made practice easier," he said. "It's not as long as it used to be. I feel like what I've been doing has helped them out, especially the defense."

The Scary Part

But the feeling of becoming more a part of the team is matched with a much scarier feeling. When the possibility of Guy's playing quarterback in the Super Bowl is

Ray Guy

happen to Jim Plunkett and backup Marc Wilson — Guy eloses his eyes and shakes his head. "I hope I don't," he said. "I don't

want to see Jim get hurt."
Guy is satisfied just to punt. He once wanted to play safety — he intercepted 18 passes in three college seasons — but he has accepted his role. It is one he trained for, without knowing it, when he kicked rocks around a cow pasture at home in Georgia, when he kicked his small football around the inside of the house — "I broke

lamps and everything else."
His kicks went higher and higher as he matured. "I used to hit the tops of trees," he said. "I tried to kick it over trees. You set your

Super Bowl Full of the Long Green cifically in the host city and the airlines executive said: "They are covers hotel rooms, office space

By Murray Chass New York Times Service

NEW YORK - While 26 football teams look on with envy this week as the Philadelphia Eagles and the Oakland Raiders prepare for the Super Bowl, at least one city will watch with envy as the city of New Orleans prepares for the Super Bowl.

The Super Bowl, in my judgement, is the biggest single event a community can have economically," Lester Freeman, executive director of the Greater Miami Chamber of Commerce, said the other day. "So to not have it is

"It's impossible to put a total dollar value on it, with the televi-sion exposure and hundreds of reporters from all over. But in plain old dollars and cents, the money spent by visitors puts it in the \$40 million to \$50 million range, so we miss it and we want it back."

Miami, which has been host to

the National Football League's championship game five times since it became designated as the Super Bowl 15 games ago, has been shut out at least until the

Competition for the Super Bowl is keen for the simple reason stated by Freeman: money. The Super Bowl has become synonymous with money. It really should be known as the Super Bowl.

Impact

According to chamber of com-merce estimates in New Orleans, by the time the city returns to normal after Sunday's affair between the Eagles and the Raiders, 70,000 visitors will have left behind an estimated \$40 million here.

But there is oo underestimating the impact the game has on people.

Thousands of people find it so occessary for them — or, in the case of large corporations, their employees and clients — to be at the game that they are willing to spend as much as \$500 for a \$40 ticket. The National Broadcasting Co.

finds it important enough to give the NFL \$6 million for the right to televise the game, and sponsors find it important enough to give NBC \$275,000 for a 30-second commercial, ("We've been sold out two months," a network spokesman said, meaning NBC will rake in \$12,650,000 for the 23 minutes of the commercial time available.)

And, of course, there are the millions of people who find wagering on the game irresistible and dwarf any other Super Bowl expenditure by betting countless hundreds of millions.

Getcha Programs

Boh Carey, the head man at NFL Properties, the league's li-censing arm, says he has not seen anything like the rapid pace at which fans are gobbling up Super

cines of the participating teams.

Based on activity in Philadelphia,
Carey estimated that 150,000 programs or more would be sold in

that city by kickoff time.

The Super Bowl, which began in relative obscurity Jan. 15, 1967, when 61,946 fans saw Green Bay defeat Kansas City, 35-10, at the Los Angeles Memorial Coliseum, has become one of the country's truly intriguing financial and so-ciological phenomenons. Engineered with public relations

brilliance by Commissioner Pete Rozelle and his staff, and injected with a high-powered case of TV promotion, the Super Bowl has become a national holiday.

It doesn't matter which teams

are playing. They can be perenni-als like Pittsburgh or newcomers like Philadelphia; it matters not to the fans, who flock to the bowl site or at least to their television sets.

By the weekend, every one of New Orleans' approximately 22,000 hotel and motel rooms will be filled. Rooms will be full all the way to outlying areas around Ba-ton Rouge and Lafayette.

George LaBreche, the man in charge of Lakefront Airport, estimated that an extra 700 to 800 private aircraft would use that facility, about half dropping off passengers and leaving. The other half will park. "We close the runways and then the taxiways." LaBreche explained. "We have to create addifficual parking space."
As for commercial flights, one

Phillips Hired For 5-Year Term As Saints' Coach

The Associated Press NEW ORLEANS -- The New Orleans Saints hired Burn Phillips as their new head coach Thursday, the eighth coach in the team's 14season National Football League history. The Saints did not disclose the financial terms of his 5-year

Phillips said his first joh would be assessing the talent he inherits from Dick Nolan, who was fired with four games to go in the 1980 season. He said he thinks the Saints have better talent than the Oilers had when he took over at

Honston six years ago. He said he had not analyzed college football talent for this spring's draft but said he would not rule ont trading draft choices for established veterans. Phillips also refused to preclude trades involv-ing veteran Saint players. Phillips' hiring had been widely

rumored for weeks. Team owner John Mecom said the Phillips, 57, became his leading candidate when he was fired by late last year the Houston Oilers. "We've kept Bowl programs.

Programs are available to anyone by mail, but they are sold specially specially

booked and rebooked." Restaurants are stocking extra food and planning to stay open on their usu-

And Horseplayers

It will be a big weekend, too, for the Fair Grounds Race Track. In 1978, the last time the Super Bowl was played here, the track set a record handle of \$2,155,878 the day before the game. Super Bowl week seems to be

one long party. Parties are sched-uled all over the city and even in hanquet balls at the Superdome the day of the game, The commis-sioner's affair Friday night was to be the party of parties.

By invitation only, the affair is primarily for NFL owners, friends and members of the media. Three thousand people were scheduled to attend the \$200,000 bash, staged at the Rivergate Auditorium, not far from the banks of the Mississippi. "I have heard that in previous

years, people have exchanged game tickets for party tickets even up, said Sandy Bain, the consultant from New York, producer of the affair for the fifth time. The cost of the party comes out

and transportation.

money that goes to the competing teams and players. The NFL sup-plies each team with 80 first-class, round-trip airplane tickets and expense money based on winning and losing - \$570,000 to the winner, \$435,000 to the loser. The winning team also receives \$160,000 for Super Bowl rings (fig-ured at \$2,000 each for 80).

Each winning player earns \$18,000 and each loser \$9,000. Each of the Eagles has already earned \$14,000 in playoff mocey and each of the Raiders \$17,000, the extra \$3,000 coming from Oakland's wild-card victory over Houston.

No Wonder

The dollar signs that inundate the Super Bowl are so attractive It is no wonder that Miami eagerly awaits another chance at the game.

They had a problem with hotel rooms six months before the last Super Bowl bere," Freeman said of Miami. "Rozelle cootacted us, said there were some problems, and we Podborski, however, is content handled them quickly. I don't to concentrate on downhill, and in think we're out of it. The feedback that category he leads his rival by

Not included in that figure is the

of the \$1,250,000 the league spends on staging the game; the sum also hope they'll be back." just 10 points. A world cup victory is worth 25 points.

everybody.

Lauberhorn: Guided Tour

International Herald Tribune

WENGEN, Switzerland - Behind all the electronics and other sophistications of space-age ski racing, there is always a feeling of the old days in Wengen, where everybody connected with the World Cup assembles ooce a year for the classic Lauberhorn races.

"lo the first place, you still have to come up here by train," said Charly Kahr, head of the Austrian ski team. "It's the tradition that makes this place so special."

Indeed, the only cars or trucks allowed into this Alpine village are those officially sanctioned for de-liveries or emergencies. Wooden sleds abound, as do electrically powered carts that serve as taxis from train station to hotel.

Founded in 1930, when modern ski racing was only beginning to develop, the Lauberhorn downhill has become a shrine in the sport. Covering more than two miles, the course is the longest of the World Cup pistes; while not the most dangerous, its sharp turns and drops make it one of the most difficult to negotiate.

In the first Laubethorn downhills, the racers were still skiing from point to point, checking themselves along the way. "In those days," wrote Peter Lunn, recalling his 1932 race, "one could fall and still do comparatively

In 1954, Christian Pravda of Austria set a course record of three minutes, 23.2 seconds. A number racers have chipped away at that mark over the years, and last year Peter Mueller of Switzerland finished in a record time of

Times, literally, have changed.

But the appeal and excitement
of the race remain, and as skiers
prepare for Saturday's downhill and Sunday's sialom, the talk of the town is centered on Steve Podborski, the 23-year-old Canadian who is coming off three straight

A triumph bere oot only would enshrine his name, but would also make him the first skier to win four straight cup downhills since 1977, when Franz Klammer of Austria was routinely frustrating

Duel on the Slopes

What makes the 1981 Lauberhorn downbill even more attractive is the personal duel between Podborski and Mueller, the Swiss favorite who not only won the race last year but also took the cup downhill championship. Because he also enters sialom races, Mueller has won enough points this season to claim the overall

After the downhill last week in Kitzbuehel, Mueller was quoted as saying that Podborski should not narrow road - and then under the railway tracks. It's an interesting be taken seriously, that the Canalittle section. dian could not be termed a consistwhich is a series of turns through ent winner and that he, Mueller. the trees, until you come to a steep would send Podborski packing straightaway where you reach about 75 miles an hour. You go

"That's didiculous," Podborski retorted. "I won three races, didn't

That he did, and as a consequence he had to duck out the back door after a press conference in Kitzbuehel to avoid a mob of amograph seekers. The telephone calls from Canada have increased to the point that he is now having them screened. And Thursday he had to take time out between training runs for an interview with CBS television.

Watched

"It's obvious that people are watching me more than before," he said. "Of course there is pressure, but I always have been able to deflect it. Nobody can affect my skiing but myself, and it's important that I remember that."

As a veteran on the cup circuit, Podborski knows the Lauberborn

as well as anybody.

"When you push out of the start it's very flat, so you get three good pushes and then go into about a 15-second tuck," he said without stopping to think about it. "Then there's a hard right turn, and then a left over a few humpy rollers onto a flat that gets steeper and steeper so that you're going at

about 80 miles an hour. "There is a fast left and then a very, very hard right that slows you to about 15 miles an hour. Then you come into the first spectacular section of the course, called the Hundschopf, It's between two rocks, and there are nets every-

'Interesting Little Section'

"You go off a drop-off, land, go right and then left, off another jump and through the Canadian Corner [where Ken Read and David Irwin wiped out in 1976]. You



East German College Is Font of Champions

By Alison Smale

United Press International LEIPZIG, East Germany - A motley collection of not-so-modern buildings opposite a stadium built on wartime rubble seems an unlikely breeding ground for Olympic success. But the buildings housing East Germany's College of Physical Culture here are just

East German officials deny the college is the "factory of champi-Westerners have made of it; few sports stars train or study there, they say. But the college's intensive four-year programs do train men and women to teach in East Germany's 14,000 sporting

Phoenix Co-Leaders at 65 The Associated Press

PHOENIX, Ariz. — David Graham shot a 6-under-par 65 Thursday in his first competitive round of the year and tied Larry Nelson for the first-round lead in the Phoenix Open golf tourna-ment Jim Nelford, Bobby Nichols and John Schroeder were a shot back at 66.

Surgery for Cockcroft The Associated Press CLEVELAND - Placekicker Don Cockroft of the National Football League's Cleveland Browns is recovering from an operation Thursday to remove torn cartilage in his

Sports lessoos at ordinary schools take up only two or three hours a week. But two-thirds of youths under 18 take part in sports outside school organized by Free German Youth, trade unions or other Communist organizations. These are the chief talent-spott-

"communities," in clubs and spe-cial sports schools. There they make the champions of the future.

ing centers for special sports schools run by the East German Sports and Gymnastics Association (DTSB). Two or three thousand children enter these special schools each year, many spotted in nationwide compensons.

Head Start

DTSB spokesmao Martin Kramer said 90 percent of East Germany's medal winners at the Lake Placid and Moscow Olym-pics last year got their start this way. "You should look for the causes of our Olympic success in the purposeful development of child and youth sport," he said.

Strict training methods were part of the secret of East Germaoy's success, for example, in women's swimming, Kramer said. "The trainers quite simply pushed the women harder," he said. "They pushed into new areas. Now it is done all over the world and we haven't got the same edge."

He and other Communist officials sneered at suggestions the masculine-looking East German women swimmers scored part of their success through swallowing hormones and hody-huilding

But other East Germans tell stories to support Western suggestions. One girl involved in water

HOTELS RESTAURANTS

NIGHT CLUBS

FRANCE

PHILIPINES

no husiness here - and it was Gudrun Wegener. . . . Just like a man, the voice, everything."

The girl also told of a friend

who left a special sports school because she refused to drink juices she believed contained body-building drugs. Since then the friend had complained of feeling unwell, but doctors found it hard to believe her because she looked so rohustly fit and they were not ac-quainted with drugs developed by sports doctors, many of them schooled at the Leipzig Institute of Sports Medicine adjacent to the

college. Kramer said a typical day for an 8-year-old swimmer begins at 7 a.m. Two hours training are fol-lowed by three hours of regular school, an hour for lunch, two or three hours' afternoon training and supervised homework in the

'Strange Ideas' East Germans talk of the youngenthusiasm for sports. But many Westerners — and some East Germans — question the wisof removing children from their families and entrusting them to teachers trained in Leipzig to

"We encourage competitive sport because it corresponds to our goals." Kramer said. He said East Germany wants to show it offers citizens the best chance to develop individual talents; he said successin sport boosts national pride and makes East Germany better

produce Socialist sportsmen.

known abroad. "In Canada [at the 1975 Mon-

ballet recalled a festival where she was set to perform. "We were in a changing room and a man came in," she said. "We told him he had treal Olympics], people know nothing about East Germany," he said. "There were some very in," she said. "We told him he had strange ideas. The achievements of a Cornelia Ender contributed a little to people getting to know East Germany.

Since top sports stars are so much in the Western limelight, East Germans try to ensure they remain loval Communists.

A textbook at the Leipzig college states the first goal of athletics training is to "develop the traits of a Socialist sportsman." Apart from training, which includes the regular military practice common to all East German colleges, the chief item on the curriculum is "Fundamentals of Marxism-Leninism."

Dr. Fritz Jahn of the Leipzig college said it is necessary to make

sure traveling sports stars and trainers reject the "various threats, blackmail and tempting offers" Westerners use to lure them to de-Bot some competitors apparently never make it to the west. One former wrestler said a contempo-rary who won several junior chamonships and clearly outclassed his group never was allowed on trips to the west because he had

Ingenuity

relatives in West Germany.

Shortage of funds, which brings the crowded training halls that East German sports officials list as a major problem, has been overcome in many cases by ingenuity. In one Leipzig laboratory a pro-fessor proudly showed expensive Japanese and other Western machines used in biomechanics, but also displayed equipment improvised to save the cost of more imported technology.

The stadium opposite the school - the country's biggest - was built with the same resourcefulness. Officials said local citizens helped pile giant heaps of rubble left from World War II bombing into the hanks of a 100,000-seat

Shortage of facilities means it will be some time — Kramer said the year 2000 — before the Olympics are held in East Germany. Meanwhile the Leipzig school and others throughout East Germany will keep turning out Olympic

Woman Sprinter Reportedly Had **Male Sex Organs** The Associated Press

CLEVELAND - Stella Walsh, winner of an Olympic gold medal in the women's 100-meter dash in 1932, had male sex organs, according to an autopsy report released Thursday. The report also said Walsh had no female sex organs. Chromosome sex tests so far reportedly have failed to determine her gender, and further tests are under way, said an assistant county coroner. Walsh, 69, was shot dead Dec. 9. during an apparent

robbery. The report was obtained through the courts by television station WKYC, which had broadcast a report questioning Walsh's sex. Walsh competed in the 1932 and 1936 Olympiads as a member of the Poland's national team. Walsh's parents moved to the United States from Poland while the child was an infant.

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CLASSIFIEDS

Art Buchwald

Don't Ask Why, Sell!

WASHINGTON — Several weeks ago, the stock market went into a panic when a man in Florida, who runs a private service for investors, called up 3,000 of his clients and told them to sell all their stock. The next morning, Wall Street was in a panic and everyone was selling. Apparently,

thousands of sane, educated people, who han-dle hillions of dollars of investments, got caught up in the selling fever at the same

flated?

time. If one man could affect the stock market Buchwald with a telephone call, what about the other markets particularly the real estate market, which everyone says is overin-

I have this nightmare that early one morning I am going to get a phone call from my real estate broker, Longworth, who says, "Sell your house right away. The price is going to tumble."

"But you told me two days ago it was going to go up!" "Don't ask questions. I've been studying the classified ads and it's time to bail out."

I wake up my wife and say, "We have to sell the bouse." "When?" she wants to know.

"Right now. I just got a call from Longworth and he says we have to sell immediately, or we'll lose our shirts. I'll go down into the basement and make a For Sale sign. You clean up the house and repaint the kitchen. "At four o'clock in the morn-

We have to move fast before other people in the neighborhood are tipped off."

I put on my bathrobe, and go down to the cellar and nail a piece of plywood onto a stake, and paint "For Sale" in large hlack letters.

My wife is on the ladder, painting the ceiling. "Hurry up," I tell her, "before it's too late." "Where are we going 10 live if

we sell the house?"

"Don't ask stupid questions. We've got to get rid of this place before the market collapses."

At five o'clock in the morning I'm driving the "For Sale" sign

into the ground. My neighbor Ewing hears me and comes out in his bathrobe. "What the hell are you doing?"

I say, "I'm only telling you this because I'm your friend. The real estate market is going to collapse as soon as the market opens this morning. I got it on the hot line from my broker, and he hasn't been wrong since I subscribed to his service.

Ewing says, "Thanks for telling me," and rushes back into his house to make a "For Sale" sign. Apparently, he tells Sullivan, who lives next door, and Sullivan is soon out nailing a "For Sale" sign on his door. Word sweeps like a brushfire

through the neighborhood. The Tower Apartments, the Westchester and the Colonnade also put up "For Sale" signs, and by the time the real estate markets open in the morning, everyone is standing in front of his house or apartment building, waiting to sell. As each hour passes, every homeowner keeps lowering his price. Houses that people wouldn't have sold for \$200,000 are now going for \$125,000. Then they drop to \$90,000, \$80,000, \$70,000. But there are still no takers. Guggenheim, in desperation, offers to sell me his house for \$50,000, completely furnished, but I offer to seil him mine for \$40,000, and he says he'll take it.

In my nightmare f move into a Holiday Inn and get a call from Longworth, who says, "Well, was I right or was I wrong?"

You couldn't have been more right. I've never seen the real estate market in this town take a nose dive like this. I managed to sell out at \$40,000."

"The reason I'm calling," Long-worth says, "is that I've just been studying the new indicators, and it's now time to buy real estate

I wake up my wife. "Get dressed. We have to go over and see Guggenheim about buying back our house."

"For how much?" If he subscribes to Longworth's service, we'll be lucky if he gives it to us for \$200,000."

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Mary Blume

Leaves From the British Library

A Few Pages on Its Table of Contents — and Malcontents

International Herald Tribune ONDON - The British Li-L brary has existed officially only since 1973 when it became independent of the British Museum in which it is in part housed. But in fact the library is as old as the British Museum, which was founded in 1753; its nucleus is Sir Hans Sloane's library, pur-chased from the proceeds of a national lottery.

The first of the library's several Reading Rooms was cold and dark and narrow and attracted only five or six readers a day, leading the first Keeper, a physician, to resign because of ill health and boredom. Partly because of his complaints, a new Reading Room opened, with the poet Thomas Gray as one of its first users. The philosopher Hume, the jurist Blackstone, Burke, Gibbon and John Wilkes followed. Dr. Johnson had a reader's ticket hut there is no evi-

dence that he ever used it. The Museum Flea

With more readers, the Reading Room changed and expanded to be used by Macauley, Dickens, Thackeray, Browning, Scott, Ruskin, Matthew Arnold, Mere-dith, Lamb and Peter Roget of Thesaurus fame. But none of the rooms was sufficient: poor ventilation caused an ailment known as Museum Headache and there was also the notorious breed of Museum flea - "larger," said one reader, "than any to be found except in the receiving rooms of workhouses."

From early on, the Reading Room attracted a fair number of eccentrics: "I believe there are several people in a state of imbecility who come to read in the British Museum," said Carlyle, who founded the private London Library in 1841 because Lord Macauley got better treatment than he at the British Museum. And then as now there were people who simply came to the Reading Room to read, for decades. A woman who bicycled in daily from North London died recently in her 90s. She had been

since the age of 19.

Karl Marx is the Reading Room's best-known regular, He got his reader's pass in 1850

coming to the Reading Rooms

when he was living in poverty in Soho and earning small sums from an ancestor of this newspaper, the New York Tribune. It is assumed that he wrote "Das Kapital" in the Reading Room, occupying a seat somewhere between rows K and P, which were adjacent to the historical refer-

ence works he used. Marx used not only an old Reading Room but the present, splendidly domed and circular Reading Room, the creation of another political refugee, Anto-nio Panizzi, a lawyer from Modena who became Keeper of the Department of Printed Books, started a cataloging system, secured strict enforcement of the copyright law and won the library a higher annual grant from Parliament. The present Reading Room, inaugurated with champague served from the inquiry desk, is his greatest achievement: its pale blue and gold dome supported by 20 iron piers, its walls encircled by part of the 110 miles of shelving the library currently

425 Places

The Reading Room has 425 seats (would-be ticket holders must supply scholarly credentials and references) placed at long tables that radiate like spokes from the central inquiry desk where 2,000 volumes of catalogs are shelved. (Books printed since 1975 are cataloged on micro-fiches). Each reader's desk has a hook for hanging a pen and used to have a small sponge below it to catch dripping ink. Places are not reserved but the newcomer feels uneasy about taking someone's seat and desperate if he in-

terrupts the silence with a sneeze. The quiet is indeed almost palpable. The BBC has a sound effect labelled British Museum Reading Room: It is dead si-

Unlike the dread Bibliotheque Nationale in Paris the Reading Room is a welcoming and efficient place. But there are signs of the times - readers sometimes tear leaves out of books, most often Burke's Peerage, and there are now scholarly looking plainclothesmen wandering about to make sure that no one defaces, steals, spatters ink, eats or chews



Denoving by Cool Jones L.C. Wharton, the last man to wear a top hat when in charge of the Reading Room. He died in 1963, still an employee of the library.

gum. After a debate it has been decided that coughdrops will be

If the Reading Room is the most famous part of the library, the library itself is an enormous institution including manuscript, newspaper, music, map science and official publications libraries. Publishers in the United Kingdom must deposit one copy of every book, periodical or newspaper in the British Library, foreign material is obtained by purchase or exchange.

10 Million Books

The total number of books in the Reference Division is nearly 10 million and the library's sections are spread from Yorkshire to 17 locations in London. Long debated in Parliament, the library's functions were centralized when the British Library was created in 1973; the next step is to put as much of its collection as possible under one

Once again this winter the gov-ernment announced that building of the new British Library would soon begin: it is a story everyone has heard before. The new site is on the Euston Road, about 15 minutes from the British Museum at a rapid jog, and the first stage of the building was estimat-ed to cost £79 million (about \$190 million) at 1979 prices. The entire building project is expected to last as long as this decade and to cost between £250 and £300 million at 1979 rates.

The loss to the British Museum will be considerable: such manuscripts as Magna Cartat the Lindesfarne Gospels and Shakespeare's mortgage will move with the library; nor will there be any more of the superb temporary exhibitions the library puts on in the British Museum. The present exhibition, celebrating the cente-nary of George Ehot's death, is a stunning example: limited to 92 items and confined to one very small room, it is illuminating, provocative and touching, with George Eliot's usually rather gloomy and equine features softened in pastel portraits showing her light brown hair, blue eyes and fair skin.

Uncertain Fate

The fate of the Reading Room after the British Library pulls out is uncertain: the museum will not he allowed to change it: nor will its atmosphere be the same if, as is supposed, it is reserved only for museum staff and scholars.

"Won't you miss this room?" an efficient young librarian was asked as she led the way through a false wall (panelled in books of course) from the Reading Room to the stacks. "Yes, of course," she said. But a move is inevitable: the library grows at a rate of 1% miles of books a year. If sheer size and the need for

practicality have put the library and the museum asunder, the spirit that drew them together was greater still. As Virginia Woolf wrote in "Jacob's Room" (Jacob works quite a lot in the Reading Room), "There is in the British Museum an enormous mind. Consider that Plato is there cheek by jowl with Aristotle; and Shakespeare with Mar-lowe. This mind is hoarded beyoud the power of any single mind to possess it. Nevertheless . . . one can't help thinking how one might come with a notebook sit at a desk, and read it all

PEOPLE: In the Jenrette Sag The Latest Episod

a mad Congresswife, Rita Jenrette, estranged wife of former Rep. John Jenrette, returned to her Washington townhouse to discover that her husband had stripped it and changed the locks. "He didn't leave a stitch," former Sen. James Abourezk, her attorney, told The to hold the priesthe State of Columbia, S.C. Jenrette, given to all worthy who resigned from Congress after being convicted of accepting \$50,000 in the FBI's Abscam investigation, loaded a friend's truck and moved out, saying Abourezk had told him to leave the \$200,000 hood. lownhouse, which reportedly is in Mrs. Jenrette's name. "He didn't leave her anything." Abourezk said. "He even took a chandelier." Abourezk said Jenrette had been "begging Rita" to give him some of the \$25,000 she found stashed in a shoe in his closet, but "I advised her against it." The serial numbers on 13 of the \$100 bills found in the shoe match numbers on Abscam cash, federal officials have said. Abourezk said that "Rita's been getting a burn rap. She stood by him during the worst crisis of his A two-page hand-which Rousld Re life, and now she looks like the bad person." Abourezk said the reason

The Dahi Lama worshipped at the birthplace of Buddha, during his first visit to Nepal. The Nepalese news agency reported that the former ruler of Tibet traveled by car from Gorakhpur, In-dia, to Lumbini, about 156 miles southeast of Karmandu. The Dalai Lama has been living in exile in India since 1959, when he fled Tibet after the Communist Chinese took control of the country. Nepalese Foreign Ministry sources said he was "permitted to visit Lumbini purely on a religious pilgrimage in an individual capacity.

of Playboy.

Mrs. Jenrette wrote "The Diary Of

A Mad Congresswife" for the

Washington Post and posed for

Former Black Panther leader Eldridge Cleaver, who converted to religion and conservative politics after living for years in foreign exile, is investigating membership in the Mormon Church. Church officials said in Salt Lake City that Cleaver has received lessons in the Mormon religion from missionaries in Menlow Park, Calif., and has talked privately with Elder Paul Duna. Duna confirmed he had met

In the latest entry in the diary of with Cleaver, but : would have to make I ments about his feelig the Mormons. Cleav be reached for comonly recently that Church granted full status to hlacks by a age of 12. In 1978 A dent Spencer Kimbs he had received a re . God ending a cer against blacks havi

> Saying "I have jus. sions as any other w Osmond declared : Home Journal that and a "square lady." old Mormon sing broke off an engage to actor Jeff Cra doesn't plan to m vears, that she is wait for the "right having an "intimate

singer Frank Sinatra

for \$12,500. Th

Reagan's personal "those pictures" in Playboy, re-portedly in see-through negligees, a response to a not Nevielle of McCle was "to make money for John's deplained of Reagan fense." The pictures are to accomwith the singer, wh pany an article in the March issue leged to associate crime figures. The part: "I'm aware of highly publicized photographers, nigh etc. and admit it is : ther emulate nor However, I know o has done more in th ty than Frank Sinatago a small town i went there on his ov benefit to raise func were paid out of his hope you'll pardon ten note, but I'm les paign trip and have get into the office. came from New Y collector Daniel W. price exceeded the mate of between \$3,000, according to ilton Galleries of : Hamilton spokesw previous record pri by a living person 1977 for a letter wrote while preside general for putting

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